

Data Set Name: Individual File

BIRTPLAC - Field 61

Place of Birth

For persons born in Canada, place of birth refers to the specific province or territory of birth. For those born outside Canada, it refers to the specific country of birth according to boundaries at the census date.

The level of detail specified below is not provided for the Atlantic provinces, Yukon and Northwest Territories. For these areas, see the legend on page 88.

Persons born in parts of the Northwest Territories which are now parts of the provinces were instructed to report their place of birth according to present provincial boundaries. Persons born in Newfoundland and Labrador before that province joined Confederation were instructed to indicate Newfoundland as their province of birth. Persons born in the six counties of "Northern Ireland" (Antrim, Armagh, Down, Fermanagh, Londonderry and Tyrone) were to report their place of birth as the "United Kingdom". Persons born in any of the other counties of Ireland were required to print "Eire" or the "Republic of Ireland" as their place of birth. Where boundary changes were likely to have affected clear determination of place of birth, individuals were instructed to provide the name of the city or district nearest to their birthplace.

Reported for: Total population, excluding institutional residents.

Code	Description	Includes
	Canada:	
01	Newfoundland	
02	Prince Edward Island	
03	Nova Scotia	
04	New Brunswick	
05	Quebec	
06	Ontario	
07	Manitoba	
08	Saskatchewan	
09	Alberta	
10	British Columbia	
11	Yukon and Northwest Territories	

Code	Description	Includes
12	United States of America	
	Europe:	
13	Belgium and Luxembourg	
14	France	
15	Germany	German Democratic Republic and Federal Republic of Germany.
16	Netherlands	
17	Austria	
18	Republic of Ireland	
19	United Kingdom	
20	Yugoslavia	
21	Greece	
22	Italy	
23	Portugal	
24	Hungary	
25	Poland	
26	U.S.S.R.	
27	Czechoslovakia	
28	Other Europe	European countries not specified above.
29	Eastern Asia	Mongolia, People's Republic of China, Hong Kong, Japan, North Korea, South Korea, Macao and Taiwan.
30	South East Asia	Brunei, Burma, Indonesia, Kampuchea, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam
31	Southern Asia	Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Republic of Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka

Code	Description	Includes
32	Western Asia	Turkey, Afghanistan, Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, the People's Democratic Republic of Yemen and the Yemen Arab Republic
33	Northern Africa	Egypt, Libya, Algeria, Morocco, Tunisia, West Sahara and Sudan
34	Southern Africa	Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, Republic of South Africa and Swaziland
35	Other Africa	
36	South and Central America	
37	Caribbean and Bermuda	
38	Other	Countries and regions not elsewhere identified.

Data Set Name: Individual File

BIRTPLAC - Field 61

This legend applies to the Atlantic provinces, Yukon and Northwest Territories only.

Code	Description
	Canada:
01	Newfoundland
02	Prince Edward Island
03	Nova Scotia
04	New Brunswick
05	Quebec
06	Ontario
07	Manitoba
08	Saskatchewan
09	Alberta
10	British Columbia
11	Yukon and Northwest Territories
12	United States of America
15	Germany
19	United Kingdom
39	Other

Data Set Name: Individual File

OFFLANG - Field 62

Official Language

Refers to the ability to conduct a conversation in English and/or French, the official languages of Canada.

For more information, users should refer to Catalogue No. 93-103, Language: Part 2.

Reported for: Total population, excluding institutional residents.

Code	Description	Includes
1	English only	
2	French only	
3	Both English and French	
4	Neither English nor French	

Data Set Name: Individual File

HOMELANG - Field 63

Home Language

Refers to the language spoken at home by the individual at the time of the census. If more than one language was spoken, the language spoken most often by the individual was to be reported.

The level of detail specified below is not provided for the Atlantic provinces, Yukon and Northwest Territories. For these areas, see the legend on page 92.

For the first time in the 1986 Census, Canadians could report more than one language if they spoke them equally often at home. For further information, users should refer to Catalogue 93-103, Language, Part 2.

Reported for: Total population, excluding institutional residents.

Code	Description	Includes
01	English single responses	
02	French single responses	
03	English and French	
	Non-official languages:	Each category includes i) persons who have reported only this language (single response) and ii) persons who have reported this language in combination with either English or French. Other single and multiple responses involving a non-official language are included in code 14. For example, a person who reported Swahili or a person who reported Spanish and Portuguese are included in "Other".
04	Aboriginal languages	Users should refer to the <u>1986 Census Dictionary</u> (Catalogue no. 99-101E) for the list.
05	Chinese	
06	German	
07	Greek	

Code	Description	Includes
08	Indo-Iranian languages	Persian, Bengali, Hindi, Punjabi, Urdu, Sinhalese, Indo-Iranian n.i.e.
09	Italian	
10	Polish	
11	Portuguese	
12	Spanish	
13	Ukrainian	
14	Other	See paragraph on "Non-official languages"

Data Set Name: Individual File

HOMELANG - Field 63

This legend applies to the Atlantic provinces, Yukon and Northwest Territories only.

Code	Description
01	English single response
02	French single response
03	English and French
04	Aboriginal languages
15	Other

Data Set Name: Individual File

MOTHERTG - Field 64

Mother Tongue

Refers to the first language learned in childhood and still understood by the individual at the time of the census.

The level of detail specified below is not provided for the Atlantic provinces, Yukon and Northwest Territories. For these areas, see the legend on page 95.

For the first time in the 1986 Census, Canadians could report more than one mother tongue. For further information, users should refer to Catalogues 93-102 and 103, Language: Parts 1 and 2.

Reported for: Total population, excluding institutional residents.

Code	Description	Includes
01	English single responses	
02	French single responses	
03	English and French	
	Non-official languages:	Each category includes i) persons who have reported only this language (single response) and ii) persons who have reported this language in combination with either English or French. Other single and multiple responses involving a non-official language are included in code 14. For example, a person who reported Swahili or a person who reported Spanish and Portuguese are included in "Other".
04	Aboriginal languages	Users should refer to the <u>1986 Census Dictionary</u> (Catalogue no. 99-101E) for the list.
05	Chinese	
06	German	
07	Greek	

Code	Description	Includes
08	Indo-Iranian languages	Persian, Bengali, Hindi, Punjabi, Urdu, Sinhalese, Indo-Iranian n.i.e.
09	Italian	
10	Polish	
11	Portuguese	
12	Spanish	
13	Ukrainian	
14	Other	See paragraph on "Non-official languages"

Data Set Name: Individual File

MOTHERTG - Field 64

This legend applies to the Atlantic provinces, Yukon and Northwest Territories only.

Code	Description
01	English single response
02	French single response
03	English and French
04	Aboriginal languages
15	Other

Data Set Name: Individual File

CITIZENS - Field 65

Citizenship

Refers to the legal citizenship status of the respondent.

Canadian citizenship may be obtained by birth or through naturalization. The majority of persons born in Canada are Canadian citizens by birth. Persons born outside Canada may be Canadian citizens by birth if they were born to parent(s) who were Canadian citizens. All other persons born outside Canada acquire Canadian citizenship through naturalization. Dual or multiple citizenship occurs when an individual is a citizen of more than one country. Persons who have not yet become Canadian citizens and have lost their former citizenship, or have no current citizenship (for whatever reason) are considered as stateless.

Reported for: Total population, excluding institutional residents.

Code	Description	Includes
	Canadian citizenship:	
1	Canada by birth	
2	Canada by naturalization	
	Citizenship other than Canadian:	
3	Country of birth (other than Canada)	Country of birth; Country of birth and other country.
4	Other country	Stateless persons and citizens of country(ies) other than Canada or country of birth.

Data Set Name: Individual File

YRIMMIG - Field 66

Year of Immigration

This refers to the year of first immigration to Canada reported by persons who are not Canadian citizens by birth.

Reported for: Persons who were not Canadian citizens by birth and who are not institutional residents.

Code	Description	Includes
00	Not applicable	Canadian citizens by birth.
01	Before 1946	
02	1946-50	
03	1951-55	
04	1956-57	
05	1958-60	
06	1961-62	
07	1963-65	
08	1966-67	
09	1968-70	
10	1971-72	
11	1973-75	
12	1976-77	
13	1978-80	
14	1981-83	
15	1984-86	First five months of 1986 only
16	Not available	

Data Set Name: Individual File

IMMIGAGE - Field 67

Age at Immigration

This refers to the age at which the respondent first immigrated to Canada.

The age at immigration is the age at which the respondent first received landed immigrant status. This is a derived variable based on (i) date of birth, (ii) year of immigration, and (iii) an estimated month of immigration.

Reported for: Persons who were not Canadian citizens by birth and who are not institutional residents.

Code	Description	Includes
00	Not applicable	Canadian citizens by birth.
01	0-4 years	
02	5-9 years	
03	10-14 years	
04	15-19 years	
05	20-24 years	
06	25-29 years	
07	30-34 years	
08	35-44 years	
09	45-64 years	
10	65 years and over	

Data Set Name: Individual File

TOTINCP - Field 68

Total Income

Refers to the total money income received by individuals 15 years of age and over during the calendar year 1985 from the sources listed below.

1) **Wages and Salaries**

Refers to gross wages and salaries before deductions for such items as income tax, pensions, unemployment insurance, etc. Included in this source are military pay and allowances, tips, commissions, cash bonuses as well as all types of casual earnings in 1985. All income in kind such as free board and lodging is excluded.

2) **Net Non-Farm Self-Employment Income**

Refers to net income (gross receipts minus expenses of operation such as wages, rents, depreciation, etc.) received during calendar year 1985 from the respondent's non-farm unincorporated business or professional practice. In the case of a partnership, only the respondent's share was to be reported. Also included is net income from persons baby-sitting in their own homes, operators of direct distributorships such as selling and delivering cosmetics, as well as from free-lance activities of artists, writers, music teachers, hairdressers, dressmakers, etc.

3) **Net Farm Self-Employment Income**

Refers to net income (gross receipts from farm sales minus depreciation and cost of operation) received during calendar year 1985 from the operation of a farm, either on own account or in partnership. In the case of partnerships, only the respondent's share of income was to be reported. Also included are advance, supplementary or assistance payments to farmers by federal or provincial governments. However, the value of income "in kind", such as agricultural products produced and consumed on the farm is excluded.

4) **Family Allowances**

Refers to the total allowances paid in calendar year 1985 by the federal and provincial governments in respect of dependent children under 18 years of age. These allowances, though not collected directly from the respondents, were calculated and included in the income of one of the parents.

5) **Federal Child Tax Credits**

Refers to federal child tax credits paid in calendar year 1985 by the federal government in respect of dependent children under 18 years of age.

No information was collected from the respondents on child tax credits. Instead, these were calculated in the course of processing and assigned, where applicable, to one of the parents in the census family on the basis of information on children in the family and the family income.

6) Old Age Security Pension and Guaranteed Income Supplement

Refers to Old Age Security pensions and Guaranteed Income Supplements paid to persons 65 years of age and over, and Spouses' Allowances paid to 60 to 64 year-old spouses of Old Age Security recipients by the federal government only during calendar year 1985. Also included are Extended Spouses' Allowances paid to 60 to 64 year-old widows/widowers whose spouse was an Old Age Security pension recipient.

7) Benefits From Canada or Quebec Pension Plan

Refers to benefits received in calendar year 1985 under the Canada or Quebec Pension Plan, e.g., retirement pensions, survivors' benefits, disability pensions. It does not include retirement pensions of civil servants, RCMP and military personnel or lump-sum death benefits.

8) Benefits From Unemployment Insurance

Refers to total unemployment insurance benefits received in calendar year 1985, before income tax deductions. It includes benefits for sickness, maternity, fishing, work sharing, retraining and retirement received under the Federal Unemployment Insurance program.

9) Other Income From Government Sources

Refers to all transfer payments, excluding those covered as a separate income source (Family Allowances, Federal Child Tax Credits, Old Age Security pensions and Guaranteed Income Supplements, Canada/Quebec Pension Plan benefits and Unemployment Insurance benefits) received from federal, provincial or municipal programs in calendar year 1985. This source includes transfer payments received by persons in need such as mothers with dependent children, persons temporarily or permanently unable to work, elderly individuals, the blind and the disabled. Included are provincial income supplement payments to seniors to supplement Old Age Security and Guaranteed Income Supplement and provincial payments to seniors to help offset accommodation costs. Also included are other transfer payments such as for training under the National Training Program (NTP), veterans' pensions, war veterans' allowance, pensions to widows and dependants of veterans, workers' compensation, etc. Additionally, provincial tax credits and allowances claimed on the income tax return are included.

10) Dividends and Interest on Bonds, Deposits and Savings Certificates, and Other Investment Income

Refers to interest received in calendar year 1985 from deposits in banks, trust companies, co-operatives, credit unions, caisses populaires, etc. as well as interest on savings certificates, bonds and debentures and all dividends from both Canadian and foreign stocks. Also included is other investment income from either Canadian or foreign sources such as net rents from real estate, mortgage and loan interest received, regular income from an estate or trust fund, and interest from insurance policies.

11) Retirement Pensions, Superannuation and Annuities

Refers to all regular income received during calendar year 1985 as the result of

having been a member of a pension plan of one or more employers. It includes payments received from all annuities, including payments from a matured registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) in the form of a life annuity, a fixed term annuity, a registered retirement income fund or an income-averaging annuity contract; pensions paid to widows or other relatives of deceased pensioners; pensions of retired civil servants, Armed Forces personnel and RCMP officers; annuity payments received from the Canadian Government Annuities Fund, an insurance company, etc. Does not include lump-sum death benefits, lump-sum benefits or withdrawals from a pension plan or RRSP or refunds of overcontributions.

12) Other Money Income

Refers to regular cash income received during calendar year 1985 and not reported in any of the other nine sources listed on the questionnaire, e.g., alimony, child support, periodic support from other persons not in the household, net income from roomers and boarders, income from abroad (except dividends and interest), non-refundable scholarships and bursaries, severance pay, royalties, strike pay.

Receipts Not Counted as Income

Gambling gains and losses, money inherited during the year in a lump sum, capital gains or losses, receipts from the sale of property or personal belongings, income tax refunds, loans received, loans repaid to an individual as the lender, lump sum settlements of insurance policies, rebates of property taxes and other taxes, and refunds of pension contributions were excluded as well as all income in kind such as free meals, living accommodation, or food and fuel produced on own farm.

Remarks

No income information was collected from institutional residents in the 1986 Census. Individuals immigrating to Canada in 1986 have zero income. Also, because of response problems, all individuals in Hutterite Colonies were assigned zero income. Furthermore, data on households, economic families, unattached individuals, census families and non-family persons relate to private households only.

Reported for: Population 15 years of age and over, excluding institutional residents.

This is a signed numeric field and shows the actual amount received in 1985 except for certain cases where the reported amount was beyond specified limits. For further information on income data, see Chapter 2.

Data Set Name: Individual File

WAGESP - Field 69

Wages and Salaries

Refers to gross wages and salaries before deductions for such items as income tax, pensions, unemployment insurance, etc. Included in this source are military pay and allowances, tips, commissions, bonuses and piece-rate payments as well as occasional earnings in 1985. All income in kind such as free board and lodging is excluded.

Reported for: Population 15 years of age and over, excluding institutional residents.

This variable is always positive and shows the actual amount received in 1985 except for certain cases where the reported amount was beyond specified limits. For further information on income data, see Chapter 2.

Data Set Name: Individual File

SELFIP - Field 70

Self-employment Income

Refers to the total income received by individuals 15 years of age or over during calendar year 1985 as net income from non-farm self-employment and/or net income from farm self-employment.

Reported for: Population 15 years of age and over, excluding institutional residents.

This is a signed numeric field and shows the actual amount received in 1985 except for certain cases where the reported amount was beyond specified limits. For further information on income data, see Chapter 2.

Data Set Name: Individual File

INVSTP - Field 71

Investment Income

Refers to interest received in calendar year 1985 from deposits in banks, trust companies, co-operatives, credit unions, etc., bond and debenture interest, all dividends from both Canadian and foreign sources, net rents from real estate, mortgage and loan interest received, regular income from an estate or trust fund, and interest from insurance policies from Canadian and foreign sources.

Reported for: Population 15 years of age and over, excluding institutional residents.

This is a signed numeric field and shows the actual amount received in 1985 except for certain cases where the reported amount was beyond specified limits. For further information on income data, see Chapter 2.

Data Set Name: Individual File

OASGIP - Field 72

Old Age Security Pension and Guaranteed Income Supplement

Refers to Old Age Security Pensions and Guaranteed Income Supplements paid to persons 65 years of age and over, and Spouses' Allowances paid to 60 to 64 year-old spouses of Old Age Security recipients by the federal government only during calendar year 1985. Also included are Extended Spouses' Allowances paid to 60 to 64 year-old widows/widowers whose spouse was an Old Age Security Pension recipient.

In 1981 this source was combined with Canada/Quebec Pension Plan benefits (CQPPBP).

Reported for: Population 15 years of age and over, excluding institutional residents.

This variable is always positive and shows the actual amount received in 1985.

Data Set Name: Individual File

CQPPBP - Field 73

Canada/Quebec Pension Plan Benefits

Refers to benefits received in calendar year 1985 under the Canada or Quebec pension plan, e.g., retirement pensions, survivors' benefits, disability pensions. Does not include retirement pensions of civil servants, RCMP and military personnel or lump-sum death benefits.

In 1981 this source was combined with Old Age Security pension and Guaranteed Income Supplement (OASGIP).

Reported for: Population 15 years of age and over, excluding institutional residents.

This variable is always positive and shows the actual amount received in 1985.

Data Set Name: Individual File

FAMALP - Field 74

Family Allowances

Refers to federal as well as provincial allowances paid in calendar year 1985 in respect of children less than 18 years of age. These allowances, though not collected directly from the respondents, were calculated and included in the income of one of the parents.

Reported for: Population 15 years of age and over, excluding institutional residents.

This variable is always positive and shows the actual amount received in 1985.

Data Set Name: Individual File

CHDCRP - Field 75

Federal Child Tax Credits

Refers to federal child tax credits paid in calendar year 1985 in respect of children less than 18 years of age. These credits, though not collected directly from the respondents, were calculated and included in the income of one of the parents.

Reported for: Population 15 years of age and over, excluding institutional residents.

This variable is always positive and shows the actual amount received in 1985.

Data Set Name: Individual File

UICBNP - Field 76

Unemployment Insurance Benefits

Refers to total unemployment insurance benefits received in calendar year 1985 before income tax deductions. It includes benefits for sickness, maternity, fishing, work sharing, retraining and retirement received under the Federal Unemployment Insurance program.

Reported for: Population 15 years of age and over, excluding institutional residents.

This variable is always positive and shows the actual amount received in 1985.

Data Set Name: Individual File

GOVTIP - Field 77

Other Government Transfer Payments

Refers to all transfer payments, excluding those covered as a separate income source (Family Allowances, Federal Child Tax Credits, Old Age Security pensions and Guaranteed Income Supplements, Canada/Quebec Pension Plan benefits and Unemployment Insurance benefits) received from federal, provincial or municipal programs in calendar year 1985. This source includes transfer payments received by persons in need such as mothers with dependent children, persons temporarily or permanently unable to work, elderly individuals, the blind and the disabled. Included are provincial income supplement payments to seniors to supplement Old Age Security and Guaranteed Income Supplement and provincial payments to seniors to help offset accommodation costs. Also included are other transfer payments such as for training under the National Training Program (NTP), veterans' pensions, war veterans' allowance, pensions to widows and dependants of veterans, workers' compensation, etc. Additionally, provincial tax credits and allowances claimed on the income tax return are included.

Reported for: Population 15 years of age and over, excluding institutional residents.

This variable is always positive and shows the actual amount received in 1985.

Data Set Name: Individual File

RETIRP - Field 78

Retirement Pensions

Refers to all regular income received during calendar year 1985 as the result of having been a member of a pension plan of one or more employers. It includes payments received from all annuities, including payments from a matured registered retirement savings plan (RRSP) in the form of a life annuity, a fixed term annuity, a registered retirement income fund or an income-averaging annuity contract; pensions paid to widows or other relatives of deceased pensioners; pensions of retired civil servants, Armed Forces personnel and RCMP officers; annuity payments received from the Canadian Government Annuities Fund, an insurance company, etc. Does not include lump-sum death benefits, lump-sum benefits or withdrawals from a pension plan or RRSP or refunds of overcontributions.

In 1981 this source was combined with Other Money Income (OTINCP).

Reported for: Population 15 years of age and over, excluding institutional residents.

This variable is always positive and shows the actual amount received in 1985 except for certain cases where the reported amount was beyond specified limits. For further information on income data, see Chapter 2.

Data Set Name: Individual File

OTINCP - Field 79

Other Money Income

Refers to all regular cash income received during calendar year 1985 and not included in any of the other sources, e.g., alimony, child support, periodic support from other persons not in the household, net income from roomers and boarders, income from abroad (except dividends and interest), non-refundable scholarships and bursaries, severance pay, royalties, strike pay.

In 1981 this source was combined with Retirement Pensions (RETIRP).

Reported for: Population 15 years of age and over, excluding institutional residents.

This variable is always positive and shows the actual amount received in 1985 except for certain cases where the reported amount was beyond specified limits. For further information on income data, see Chapter 2.

Data Set Name: Individual File

HMAINP - Field 80

Household Maintainer Indicator

Refers to whether or not the person is a household maintainer (see also note in Chapter 2).

Reported for: Population in private households.

Code	Description	Includes
0	Not applicable	Persons in collectives, persons in households outside Canada and temporary residents.
1	Yes	
2	No	

Data Set Name: Individual File

TENURP - Field 81

Tenure

Refers to whether some member of the household owns or rents the dwelling.

Reported for: Population in private households.

Code	Description	Includes
0	Not applicable	Persons in collectives, persons in households outside Canada, temporary residents and persons on reserves.
1	Owned	
2	Rented	

Data Set Name: Individual File

RCONDP - Field 82

Tenure - Condominium

Refers to whether the dwelling is part of a registered condominium.

Reported for: Population in owner-occupied private households, excluding farms, reserves and tenant-occupied dwellings.

Code	Description	Includes
0	Not applicable	Persons in farm dwellings, persons in collectives, persons on reserves, persons in households outside Canada and temporary residents and persons in tenant-occupied dwellings.
1	Condominium	
2	Not a condominium	

Data Set Name: Individual File

RCONDP - Field 82

Tenure - Condominium

Refers to whether the dwelling is part of a registered condominium.

Reported for: Population in owner-occupied private households, excluding farms, reserves and tenant-occupied dwellings.

Code	Description	Includes
0	Not applicable	Persons in farm dwellings, persons in collectives, persons on reserves, persons in households outside Canada and temporary residents and persons in tenant-occupied dwellings.
1	Condominium	
2	Not a condominium	

Data Set Name: Individual File

VALUEP - Field 83

Value of Dwelling

Refers to the amount expected by the owner if the dwelling were to be sold.

Reported for: Population in owner-occupied private non-farm, non-reserve households.

Code	Description	Includes
0	Not applicable	Persons in tenant households, persons in farm dwellings, persons in collectives, persons in households outside Canada, temporary residents and persons on reserves.
1	Under \$20,000	
2	\$20,000 - \$34,999	
3	35,000 - 49,999	
4	50,000 - 64,999	
5	65,000 - 79,999	
6	80,000 - 99,999	
7	100,000 - 149,999	
8	150,000 and over	

Data Set Name: Individual File

ROOM - Field 84

Number of Rooms

Refers to the number of rooms in a dwelling. A ROOM is an enclosed area within a dwelling which is finished and suitable for year-round living.

Reported for: Population in private households.

Code	Description	Includes
00	Not applicable	Persons in collectives, persons in households outside Canada and temporary residents.
01	1 room	
02	2 rooms	
03	3 rooms	
04	4 rooms	
05	5 rooms	
06	6 rooms	
07	7 rooms	
08	8 rooms	
09	9 rooms	
10	10 or more rooms	