

Survey on Drinking and Driving Selection Control Form

S00 01

Confidential when completed

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3:	<input type="text"/>	4:	<input type="text"/>	5:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>		

TELEPHONE NUMBER LABEL

RECORD OF CALLS									
10	11 Date		12 Start		13 Finish		14 Result	15 Interviewer's Name	16 Comments
	Day	Month	Hr	Min.	Hr	Min.			
01									
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17. CALL COVERAGE BY TIME OF DAY AND DAY OF WEEK

Time Period	Mon	Tues.	Wed	Thur	Fri	Sat
09:00 - 12:00						
12:01 - 16:00						
16:01 - 19:00						
19:01 - 21:00						

18. Interviewer Number

19. Final status

A-5103-193



Survey on Drinking and Driving

FORM 20

1: - -
Telephone number

4:
Stratum

5:
Sequence number

Interviewer Name: _____

INTRODUCTION:

(Hello, I'm _____ from Statistics Canada. We are doing a survey on peoples' attitudes about drinking and driving.)

This survey is being conducted by Statistics Canada for Health and Welfare Canada. Your answers will help us better understand and deal with the issue of drinking and driving. While your participation is voluntary, it is essential if the results of the study are to be accurate. All your answers will be kept strictly confidential.

1. I am going to ask your opinion on a number of issues. Do you think the issue of drinking and driving is more important, less important or equally important as...

	More important	Equally important	Less important	Don't know
cigarette smoking?	01 <input type="radio"/>	02 <input type="radio"/>	03 <input type="radio"/>	04 <input type="radio"/>
drug use?	05 <input type="radio"/>	06 <input type="radio"/>	07 <input type="radio"/>	08 <input type="radio"/>
family violence?	09 <input type="radio"/>	10 <input type="radio"/>	11 <input type="radio"/>	12 <input type="radio"/>
juvenile delinquency?	13 <input type="radio"/>	14 <input type="radio"/>	15 <input type="radio"/>	16 <input type="radio"/>
pornography?	17 <input type="radio"/>	18 <input type="radio"/>	19 <input type="radio"/>	20 <input type="radio"/>
racism?	21 <input type="radio"/>	22 <input type="radio"/>	23 <input type="radio"/>	24 <input type="radio"/>
unemployment?	25 <input type="radio"/>	26 <input type="radio"/>	27 <input type="radio"/>	28 <input type="radio"/>
AIDS?	29 <input type="radio"/>	30 <input type="radio"/>	31 <input type="radio"/>	32 <input type="radio"/>

2. Now I'm going to read some things that could be done to reduce drinking and driving. Tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following:

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
There should be more educational programs to teach people about drinking and driving	01 <input type="radio"/>	02 <input type="radio"/>	03 <input type="radio"/>	04 <input type="radio"/>	05 <input type="radio"/>
The police should set up more roadblocks and spot checks ..	06 <input type="radio"/>	07 <input type="radio"/>	08 <input type="radio"/>	09 <input type="radio"/>	10 <input type="radio"/>
There should be stricter enforcement of existing laws	11 <input type="radio"/>	12 <input type="radio"/>	13 <input type="radio"/>	14 <input type="radio"/>	15 <input type="radio"/>
The drinking age should be raised	16 <input type="radio"/>	17 <input type="radio"/>	18 <input type="radio"/>	19 <input type="radio"/>	20 <input type="radio"/>
The age at which people can drive should be raised	21 <input type="radio"/>	22 <input type="radio"/>	23 <input type="radio"/>	24 <input type="radio"/>	25 <input type="radio"/>
There should be more advertising against drinking and driving	26 <input type="radio"/>	27 <input type="radio"/>	28 <input type="radio"/>	29 <input type="radio"/>	30 <input type="radio"/>
The sale of alcohol should be more strictly controlled	31 <input type="radio"/>	32 <input type="radio"/>	33 <input type="radio"/>	34 <input type="radio"/>	35 <input type="radio"/>
Free transportation should be provided to drivers who have had too much to drink	36 <input type="radio"/>	37 <input type="radio"/>	38 <input type="radio"/>	39 <input type="radio"/>	40 <input type="radio"/>
More bars and taverns should set up designated driver programs	41 <input type="radio"/>	42 <input type="radio"/>	43 <input type="radio"/>	44 <input type="radio"/>	45 <input type="radio"/>
Driver education should include information on drinking and driving	46 <input type="radio"/>	47 <input type="radio"/>	48 <input type="radio"/>	49 <input type="radio"/>	50 <input type="radio"/>
There should be more treatment services for problem drinkers	51 <input type="radio"/>	52 <input type="radio"/>	53 <input type="radio"/>	54 <input type="radio"/>	55 <input type="radio"/>

Now I'm going to describe a drinking situation; then I'd like to ask you a few questions about it. Suppose that:

Phil lives in your community. Friday on his way home from work, Phil stops at a bar to drink with his friends. He drinks enough to be impaired and then at around 7:00 p.m. he gets in his car and drives five miles home.

<p>3. What do you think the chances are that he will be stopped by the police? Do you think the chances are low, medium or high?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Low <input type="radio"/> High <input type="radio"/> Medium <input type="radio"/> Don't know</p>		<p>5. If he is charged with impaired driving, what do you think the chances are that he will be convicted? Do you think they are low, medium or high?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Low <input type="radio"/> High <input type="radio"/> Medium <input type="radio"/> Don't know</p>																																											
<p>4. If he is stopped by the police, what do you think the chances are that the police will charge him with impaired driving? Do you think they are low, medium or high?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Low <input type="radio"/> High <input type="radio"/> Medium <input type="radio"/> Don't know</p>		<p>6. What do you think the chances are that he will have a car accident on his way home? Do you think they are low, medium or high?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Low <input type="radio"/> High <input type="radio"/> Medium <input type="radio"/> Don't know</p>																																											
<p>7. During the past 12 months, have you been in the company of someone who had drunk too much but intended to drive anyway?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → Go to 9 <input type="radio"/> No</p>																																													
<p>8. During the past 12 months, have you seen a stranger or anyone else attempt to drive when they had had too much to drink?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No → Go to 16</p>																																													
<p>9. The following are some ways to prevent people from driving after they have had too much to drink. During the past 12 months, have you done any of the following:</p> <table border="1"><thead><tr><th></th><th>No</th><th>Yes</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Asked someone not to drive?</td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr><tr><td>Offered to drive someone else home yourself?</td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr><tr><td>Asked someone to take a taxi, bus or subway?</td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr><tr><td>Tried to take someone's car keys?</td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr><tr><td>Asked someone to stay at your home?</td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr></tbody></table>			No	Yes	Asked someone not to drive?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Offered to drive someone else home yourself?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Asked someone to take a taxi, bus or subway?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Tried to take someone's car keys?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Asked someone to stay at your home?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p>10. The last time you did this, was the person a friend, a family member or someone else?</p> <table border="1"><thead><tr><th></th><th>Friend</th><th>Family</th><th>Someone else</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>→</td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr><tr><td>→</td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr><tr><td>→</td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr><tr><td>→</td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr><tr><td>→</td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr></tbody></table>			Friend	Family	Someone else	→	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	→	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	→	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	→	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	→	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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<p>12. During the past 12 months, were you actually a passenger in a motor vehicle in which you thought the driver had too much to drink?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No → Go to 16</p>																																													
<p>13. The last time this happened, were you concerned about your safety because the driver had too much to drink?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No → Go to 15 <input type="radio"/> Don't know →</p>																																													
<p>14. Even though you were concerned about your safety, why did you choose to be a passenger?</p> <table border="1"><tbody><tr><td><input type="radio"/> No alternative transportation</td><td><input type="radio"/> Did not want to leave driver/to keep driver alert</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> Did not want to say no/afraid to say no</td><td><input type="radio"/> Other (specify) _____</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> Not far to go</td><td></td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> Everyone was doing it/peer pressure</td><td><input type="radio"/> Don't know/don't remember</td></tr></tbody></table>				<input type="radio"/> No alternative transportation	<input type="radio"/> Did not want to leave driver/to keep driver alert	<input type="radio"/> Did not want to say no/afraid to say no	<input type="radio"/> Other (specify) _____	<input type="radio"/> Not far to go		<input type="radio"/> Everyone was doing it/peer pressure	<input type="radio"/> Don't know/don't remember																																		
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<p>15. What was the driver's relationship to you?</p> <table border="1"><tbody><tr><td><input type="radio"/> Spouse/partner</td><td><input type="radio"/> Other friend</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> Other family member or relative</td><td><input type="radio"/> Other</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> Boyfriend/girlfriend</td><td></td></tr></tbody></table>				<input type="radio"/> Spouse/partner	<input type="radio"/> Other friend	<input type="radio"/> Other family member or relative	<input type="radio"/> Other	<input type="radio"/> Boyfriend/girlfriend																																					
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- 3 -

DRIVING QUESTIONS

16. In the past 3 years, have you driven a motor vehicle? By motor vehicle, I mean a car, truck, van or motorcycle.

- ☐ 1 Yes ☐ 2 No → Go to 37
-

17. During the past 12 months, how often, on average, did you drive? Was it...

- ☐ 1 every day?
☐ 2 4-6 days a week?
☐ 3 2-3 days a week?
☐ 4 once a week?
☐ 5 once or twice a month?
☐ 6 less often than once a month?
☐ 7 haven't driven in past 12 months → Go to 18
- Go to 19
-

18. Why did you not drive in the past 12 months?

- ☐ 1 Felt I was too old
☐ 2 Had an accident/car was wrecked
☐ 3 My licence was suspended
☐ 4 Didn't have a car
☐ 5 Didn't need a car
☐ 6 Other
- Go to 37
-

19. Do you have a regular or a commercial driver's licence?

- ☐ 1 Regular licence
☐ 2 Regular learner's permit
☐ 3 Commercial licence
☐ 4 No licence
-

20. About how many kilometers or miles have you driven in the past 12 months? (Include all driving - job related, or any driving in cars you don't own, including rentals.)

- ☐ 1 1,600 km or less (1,000 miles or less)
☐ 2 1,601 to 8,000 km (1,001 to 5,000 miles)
☐ 3 8,001 to 16,000 km (5,001 to 10,000 miles)
☐ 4 16,001 to 24,000 km (10,001 to 15,000 miles)
☐ 5 24,001 to 32,000 km (15,001 to 20,000 miles)
☐ 6 More than 32,000 km (more than 20,000 miles)
☐ 7 Don't know
-

21. How many years have you been driving?

- ☐ 1 Less than 1 year
☐ 2 1-3 years
☐ 3 4-6 years
☐ 4 7-10 years
☐ 5 11-15 years
☐ 6 16-20 years
☐ 7 More than 20 years
-

22. Did you ever take a driver education course?

- ☐ 1 Yes ☐ 2 No → Go to 24
-

23. Was information about drinking and driving presented as part of the course?

- ☐ 1 Yes ☐ 2 No ☐ 3 Don't know
-

24. What kind of motor vehicle do you drive most often - is it a car, a van, a light truck, motorcycle or something else?

- ☐ 1 Car ☐ 2 Light Truck ☐ 3 Something else (specify) _____
☐ 4 Van ☐ 5 Motorcycle
-

25. Whose motor vehicle do you drive most often? (Mark only one.)

- ☐ My own ☐ Company vehicle
☐ Parent's vehicle/family vehicle ☐ Rental or leased vehicle
☐ Friend's vehicle ☐ Other (specify) _____

26. During the past 12 months, have you participated in a designated driver program offered at a bar or tavern?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

27. Other than this program, have you agreed beforehand to be the non-drinking driver for an occasion involving drinking?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

28. The following are some statements about the way people drive. Tell me if each statement was often, sometimes, seldom or never true for you during the past 12 months.

	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never
I swear out loud at other drivers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I like to pass other cars on the highway even if I'm not in a hurry ..	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I lose my temper when driving	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Driving at high speeds is exciting	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I make rude signs at other drivers who annoy me	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
It is fun to manoeuvre and weave through traffic	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. During the past 12 months, have you driven any other kind of motorized vehicle such as a snowmobile, a boat or an all-terrain vehicle?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No → Go to 31

30. During the past 12 months, did you drive any of these vehicles for reasons other than pleasure or recreation?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

31. Have you been in any motor vehicle accidents during the past 3 years (that is, since March 1985) with you as the driver, even if it wasn't your fault?

- ☐ Yes → How many accidents? ☐ No → Go to 33

32. During the past 3 years (that is, since March 1985), have you been in any motor vehicle accidents that resulted in damage of more than \$1,000 or injury requiring medical attention to anyone involved?

- ☐ Yes → How many times? ☐ No ☐ Don't know

33. During the past 3 years, have you received a ticket from the police, other than a parking ticket?

- ☐ Yes → How many times? ☐ No

34. During the past 3 years, has your driver's licence been suspended for more than 24 hours for any reason?

- ☐ Yes → How many times? ☐ No

35. During the past 3 years, have you been stopped by the police during a road check?

- ☐ Yes → How many times? ☐ No → Go to 37

36. Do you think (this/any of these) was a check for drinking and driving?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Don't know

37. How often did you wear a seatbelt the last ten times that you were a passenger or a driver of a motor vehicle? Was it...

- ☐ always? ☐ usually? ☐ sometimes? ☐ never?

DRINKING QUESTIONS

38. Now I would like to ask you some questions about alcohol consumption. In these questions, when we use the word "DRINK", it means one bottle of beer or glass of draft, one small glass of wine, or one shot or mixed drink with hard liquor. During the past 12 months, have you had a drink?
- ¹☐ Yes → Go to 48 ²☐ No
-
39. During the past 3 years would you say that you drank often, sometimes, seldom or never?
- ¹☐ Often ²☐ Seldom ³☐ Sometimes ⁴☐ Never → Go to 71
-
40. Why did you not drink in the past 12 months? (Mark all that apply)
- ¹☐ It was a source of conflict with friends/family ⁵☐ It was affecting my day-to-day activities (i.e. job, studies, etc.)
- ²☐ It was affecting my health/to lose weight ⁶☐ I joined AA or other treatment program
- ³☐ It was too expensive ⁷☐ No particular reason
- ⁴☐ I had a bad experience because of drinking ⁸☐ Other
-
41. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM:
- If Q16 marked "Yes" (code 1) ¹☐ Go to 42
- Otherwise ²☐ Go to 71
-
42. During the past 3 years, have you been stopped and checked by the police because they suspected you of drinking and driving?
- ¹☐ Yes ²☐ No
-
43. During the past 3 years, have you been charged for a drinking and driving offense such as driving while impaired, or for having a blood alcohol level over .08 percent, or for refusing a breathalyzer test?
- ¹☐ Yes → How many times? ²☐ No → Go to 71
-
44. During the past 3 years, have you been convicted or found guilty of a drinking and driving offense?
- ¹☐ Yes → How many times? ²☐ No → Go to 71
-
45. During the past 3 years, have you had your licence suspended for more than 24 hours for a drinking and driving offence?
- ¹☐ Yes → How many times? → Go to 71
- ²☐ No
-
46. During the past 12 months, how often, on average have you had a drink? Was it ...
- ¹☐ every day? ⁵☐ once a week?
- ²☐ 4-6 times a week? ⁶☐ once or twice a month?
- ³☐ 2-3 times a week? ⁷☐ less often than once a month?
-
47. Thinking back over the past 7 days, how many drinks did you have on each day? Let's start with yesterday. How many drinks did you have on ...
- Did not have any drinks in the past 7 days ¹☐ Go to 50

48. During the past 7 days, did you have an alcoholic drink ...

At any time in those 7 days, did you drive after having 2 or more drinks in the previous hour ... ?

	No	Yes	Yes	No
In a bar, tavern or pub?	⁶¹ ○	⁶² ○	→ ⁶³ ○	⁶⁴ ○
In a restaurant?	⁶⁵ ○	⁶⁶ ○	→ ⁶⁷ ○	⁶⁸ ○
at home?	⁶⁹ ○	⁷⁰ ○	→ ⁷¹ ○	⁷² ○
at someone else's home?	⁷³ ○	⁷⁴ ○	→ ⁷⁵ ○	⁷⁶ ○
at a social event such as a party, dance, wedding or club?	⁷⁷ ○	⁷⁸ ○	→ ⁷⁹ ○	⁸⁰ ○
at a public event such as a concert, sports event or festival?	⁸¹ ○	⁸² ○	→ ⁸³ ○	⁸⁴ ○
out of doors, e.g., while fishing, hiking or skiing?	⁸⁵ ○	⁸⁶ ○	→ ⁸⁷ ○	⁸⁸ ○
In a motor vehicle?	⁸⁹ ○	⁹⁰ ○	→ ⁹¹ ○	⁹² ○
anywhere else? (specify)	⁹³ ○	⁹⁴ ○	→ ⁹⁵ ○	⁹⁶ ○

49. In the past 7 days, have you had a drink together with any of the following people (that is, these people were also drinking)?

	Yes	No
Your spouse/partner or boyfriend/girlfriend?	⁹⁷ ○	⁹⁸ ○
Relatives other than your spouse?	⁹⁹ ○	¹⁰⁰ ○
People you work with or business associates?	¹⁰¹ ○	¹⁰² ○
Friends of both sexes?	¹⁰³ ○	¹⁰⁴ ○
Only friends of the same sex as you?	¹⁰⁵ ○	¹⁰⁶ ○
Only friends of the opposite sex?	¹⁰⁷ ○	¹⁰⁸ ○
Strangers or people you met after you started drinking?	¹⁰⁹ ○	¹¹⁰ ○
Alone, no one else was around?	¹¹¹ ○	¹¹² ○

50. The following are some reasons why people drink. For each one tell me if it was often, sometimes, seldom or never true for you during the past 12 months.

	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never
Drinking makes me feel happy	¹¹³ ○	¹¹⁴ ○	¹¹⁵ ○	¹¹⁶ ○
I drink because I enjoy the taste	¹¹⁷ ○	¹¹⁸ ○	¹¹⁹ ○	¹²⁰ ○
I drink because it adds to the enjoyment of social occasions	¹²¹ ○	¹²² ○	¹²³ ○	¹²⁴ ○
I drink when I have been under stress	¹²⁵ ○	¹²⁶ ○	¹²⁷ ○	¹²⁸ ○
I drink when my friends are drinking	¹²⁹ ○	¹³⁰ ○	¹³¹ ○	¹³² ○
I feel more in control of my life when I drink	¹³³ ○	¹³⁴ ○	¹³⁵ ○	¹³⁶ ○
Drinking puts me in a "party" mood	¹³⁷ ○	¹³⁸ ○	¹³⁹ ○	¹⁴⁰ ○
I drink when I am sad, lonely or depressed	¹⁴¹ ○	¹⁴² ○	¹⁴³ ○	¹⁴⁴ ○

51. The following are some statements about drinking. For each one indicate if it was often, sometimes, seldom or never true for you during the past 12 months.

	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never
I feel I should cut down on my drinking	¹⁴⁵ ○	¹⁴⁶ ○	¹⁴⁷ ○	¹⁴⁸ ○
People annoy me by criticizing my drinking	¹⁴⁹ ○	¹⁵⁰ ○	¹⁵¹ ○	¹⁵² ○
I feel bad or guilty about my drinking	¹⁵³ ○	¹⁵⁴ ○	¹⁵⁵ ○	¹⁵⁶ ○
I have a drink first thing in the morning to steady my nerves or to get rid of a hangover	¹⁵⁷ ○	¹⁵⁸ ○	¹⁵⁹ ○	¹⁶⁰ ○

52. During the past 12 months, have you tried to reduce your drinking?

¹○ Yes ²○ No → Go to 54

53. During the past 12 months, have you done any of the following things in order to reduce the amount you drink? Have you ...

	Yes	No
skipped parties or other social events?	⁰¹ <input type="radio"/>	⁰² <input type="radio"/>
avoided being with friends who drink a lot?	⁰³ <input type="radio"/>	⁰⁴ <input type="radio"/>
gone to bars and taverns less often?	⁰⁵ <input type="radio"/>	⁰⁶ <input type="radio"/>
limited the number of drinks you have?	⁰⁷ <input type="radio"/>	⁰⁸ <input type="radio"/>
switched from liquor to beer or wine?	⁰⁹ <input type="radio"/>	¹⁰ <input type="radio"/>
started drinking low alcohol beer or wine?	¹¹ <input type="radio"/>	¹² <input type="radio"/>
started drinking non-alcoholic beverages?	¹³ <input type="radio"/>	¹⁴ <input type="radio"/>
looked for help to stop drinking such as A.A., or sought medical assistance?	¹⁵ <input type="radio"/>	¹⁶ <input type="radio"/>

54. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM:

- If Code 1-6 in Item 17
(i.e., has driven in past 12 months) ¹ ☐ Go to 55
- Otherwise ² ☐ Go to 71

DRINKING AND DRIVING QUESTIONS

55. During the past 12 months, have you driven a motor vehicle after having two or more drinks in the previous hour?

- ¹ ☐ Yes → How many times in the past 30 days?
- ² ☐ No → Go to 58

56. During the past 12 months, were there any situations in which you had to drive after having too much to drink?

- ¹ ☐ Yes
- ² ☐ No → Go to 58

57. What were they? (Mark all that apply)

- ¹ ☐ Alternatives available but not desirable
- ² ☐ Didn't want to leave car/needed car
- ³ ☐ Responsible for driving others home
- ⁴ ☐ Unexpected emergency
- ⁵ ☐ No public transportation
- ⁶ ☐ Other (specify) _____

58. During the past 12 months, have you done any of the following in order to avoid driving after you had too much to drink? Have you ...

	Yes	No
asked someone else to drive?	⁰¹ <input type="radio"/>	⁰² <input type="radio"/>
taken a taxi, bus, subway or walked?	⁰³ <input type="radio"/>	⁰⁴ <input type="radio"/>
stayed overnight?	⁰⁵ <input type="radio"/>	⁰⁶ <input type="radio"/>
stopped drinking early/waited at least one hour before driving?	⁰⁷ <input type="radio"/>	⁰⁸ <input type="radio"/>
used a breathalyzer test before driving?	⁰⁹ <input type="radio"/>	¹⁰ <input type="radio"/>

59. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM:

- If any "yes" in Item 58 ¹ ☐ Go to 60
- Otherwise ² ☐ Go to 61

60. Why did you try to avoid driving after you had too much to drink? (Mark all that apply)

- ☐ I was afraid of getting caught by the police
- ☐ I was involved with the police for driving while impaired
- ☐ I was afraid of having an accident
- ☐ I was involved in an accident after drinking or my friends or family were involved in an accident
- ☐ I was afraid of losing my licence or going to jail
- ☐ I felt that it was wrong to drive while impaired
- ☐ Personal reasons, pressure from family, friends, work

61. During the past 12 months has anyone tried to prevent you from driving because they thought you had too much to drink?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No —→ Go to 64

62. Who tried to prevent you from driving the last time this happened? Was it ... (Mark all that apply)

- ☐ your spouse/partner?
- ☐ some other relative?
- ☐ a friend?
- ☐ a bartender/waiter/waitress?
- ☐ a stranger?
- ☐ someone else?

63. Were they successful?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

64. During the past 3 years, have you been stopped and checked by the police because they suspected you of drinking and driving?
☐ Yes ☐ No

65. During the past 3 years, have you been charged for a drinking and driving offense such as driving while impaired, or for having a blood alcohol level over .08 percent, or for refusing a breathalyzer test?
☐ Yes → How many times? ☐ No → Go to 68

66. During the past 3 years, have you been convicted or found guilty of a drinking and driving offense?
☐ Yes → How many times? ☐ No → Go to 68

67. During the past 3 years, have you had your licence suspended for more than 24 hours for a drinking and driving offense?
☐ Yes → How many times? ☐ No

68. The following are some statements about drinking and driving behaviour. In these statements when we say someone is "impaired" we mean they had too much to drink to drive safely. Please indicate if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each statement.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
It usually takes a lot of drinks to make me feel impaired	<input type="radio"/> 01	<input type="radio"/> 02	<input type="radio"/> 03	<input type="radio"/> 04	<input type="radio"/> 05
Some people drive better after a few drinks	<input type="radio"/> 06	<input type="radio"/> 07	<input type="radio"/> 08	<input type="radio"/> 09	<input type="radio"/> 10
My friends or family would disapprove of me for driving while impaired	<input type="radio"/> 11	<input type="radio"/> 12	<input type="radio"/> 13	<input type="radio"/> 14	<input type="radio"/> 15
There is no excuse for driving while while impaired	<input type="radio"/> 16	<input type="radio"/> 17	<input type="radio"/> 18	<input type="radio"/> 19	<input type="radio"/> 20

69. About how many drinks do you think you can have, over a 2-hour period, before your ability to drive becomes impaired?
 Drinks Don't know ☐ 21

70. About how many drinks do you think you can have, over a 2-hour period, before you are over the legal limit of .08 percent?
 Drinks Don't know ☐ 22

71. Within the past 30 days, has your spouse or partner, or have any of your close friends or relatives driven after they have had too much to drink?
☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Don't know

72. Has your spouse or partner, or have any of your close friends or relatives been in court and found guilty of a drinking and driving offense during the past 3 years?
☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Don't know

73. For a first drinking and driving conviction where there is no accident...

A. What do you think are the legal maximum penalties?

B. What do you think are the usual penalties?

C. What do you think the penalties should be?

<input type="radio"/> Licence Suspensions How long do you think the maximum suspension is? <input type="radio"/> 12 hours or less <input type="radio"/> 13-24 hours/one day <input type="radio"/> 2-7 days <input type="radio"/> 2-3 weeks <input type="radio"/> 1-2 months <input type="radio"/> 3-5 months <input type="radio"/> 6 months - 1 year <input type="radio"/> More than 1 year <input type="radio"/> Don't know	<input type="radio"/> Licence Suspension How long do you think the usual suspension is? <input type="radio"/> 12 hours or less <input type="radio"/> 13-24 hours/one day <input type="radio"/> 2-7 days <input type="radio"/> 2-3 weeks <input type="radio"/> 1-2 months <input type="radio"/> 3-5 months <input type="radio"/> 6 months - 1 year <input type="radio"/> More than 1 year <input type="radio"/> Don't know	<input type="radio"/> Licence Suspension How long do you think the suspension should be? <input type="radio"/> 12 hours or less <input type="radio"/> 13-24 hours/one day <input type="radio"/> 2-7 days <input type="radio"/> 2-3 weeks <input type="radio"/> 1-2 months <input type="radio"/> 3-5 months <input type="radio"/> 6 months - 1 year <input type="radio"/> More than 1 year <input type="radio"/> Don't know
<input type="radio"/> Fine How much do you think the maximum fine is? <input type="radio"/> \$50 or less <input type="radio"/> \$51-\$100 <input type="radio"/> \$101-\$200 <input type="radio"/> \$201-\$500 <input type="radio"/> \$501-\$1,000 <input type="radio"/> \$1,001-\$2,000 <input type="radio"/> Over \$2,000 <input type="radio"/> Don't know	<input type="radio"/> Fine How much do you think the usual fine is? <input type="radio"/> \$50 or less <input type="radio"/> \$51-\$100 <input type="radio"/> \$101-\$200 <input type="radio"/> \$201-\$500 <input type="radio"/> \$501-\$1,000 <input type="radio"/> \$1,001-\$2,000 <input type="radio"/> Over \$2,000 <input type="radio"/> Don't know	<input type="radio"/> Fine How much do you think the fine should be? <input type="radio"/> \$50 or less <input type="radio"/> \$51-\$100 <input type="radio"/> \$101-\$200 <input type="radio"/> \$201-\$500 <input type="radio"/> \$501-\$1,000 <input type="radio"/> \$1,001-\$2,000 <input type="radio"/> Over \$2,000 <input type="radio"/> Don't know
<input type="radio"/> Jail Sentence How long do you think the maximum sentence is? <input type="radio"/> 24 hours/oneday/overnight <input type="radio"/> 2-7 days <input type="radio"/> 2-3 weeks <input type="radio"/> 1-2 months <input type="radio"/> 3-5 months <input type="radio"/> 6 months or more <input type="radio"/> Don't know	<input type="radio"/> Jail Sentence How long do you think the usual sentence is? <input type="radio"/> 24 hours/oneday/overnight <input type="radio"/> 2-7 days <input type="radio"/> 2-3 weeks <input type="radio"/> 1-2 months <input type="radio"/> 3-5 months <input type="radio"/> 6 months or more <input type="radio"/> Don't know	<input type="radio"/> Jail Sentence How long do you think the sentence should be? <input type="radio"/> 24 hours/oneday/overnight <input type="radio"/> 2-7 days <input type="radio"/> 2-3 weeks <input type="radio"/> 1-2 months <input type="radio"/> 3-5 months <input type="radio"/> 6 months or more <input type="radio"/> Don't know
<input type="radio"/> Insurance cancelled/rates raised <input type="radio"/> Loss of points <input type="radio"/> There are no penalties <input type="radio"/> Other (specify) _____ <input type="radio"/> Don't know	<input type="radio"/> Insurance cancelled/rates raised <input type="radio"/> Loss of points <input type="radio"/> There are no penalties <input type="radio"/> Other (specify) _____ <input type="radio"/> Don't know	<input type="radio"/> Insurance cancelled/rates raised <input type="radio"/> Loss of points <input type="radio"/> There are no penalties <input type="radio"/> Other (specify) _____ <input type="radio"/> Don't know

74. What do you think the penalties should be for a first drinking and driving conviction in which there was an accident and somebody was seriously hurt or killed? Anything else?

☐ Licence Suspension

How long do you think the suspension should be?

- ☐ 12 hours or less
☐ 13-24 hours/one day
☐ 2-7 days
☐ 2-3 weeks
☐ 1-2 months
☐ 3-5 months
☐ 6 months - 1 year
☐ More than 1 year
☐ Don't know

☐ Fine

How much do you think the fine should be?

- ☐ \$50 or less
☐ \$51-\$100
☐ \$101-\$200
☐ \$201-\$500
☐ \$501-\$1,000
☐ \$1,001-\$2,000
☐ Over \$2,000
☐ Don't know

☐ Jail Sentence

How long do you think the sentence should be?

- ☐ 24 hours/one day/overnight
☐ 2-7 days
☐ 2-3 weeks
☐ 1-2 months
☐ 3-5 months
☐ 6 months or more
☐ Don't know

☐ Insurance cancelled/rates raised

☐ Loss of points

☐ There are no penalties

☐ Other (specify) _____

☐ Don't know

75. During the past 12 months, have you used any of the following substances?

	The last time this was used, did you drive within 2 hours of using it?				
	No	Yes	Yes	No	Don't know
Prescription drugs such as sleeping pills, diet pills, tranquilizers or antidepressants?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other prescription drugs such as heart medication, insulin or antibiotics?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Over-the-counter drugs such as codeine, antihistamines or cold medications?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Marijuana or hashish?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other drugs such as LSD, heroin, mescaline or cocaine?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

CLASSIFICATION QUESTIONS

76. Now I'd like to ask you a few questions about yourself.

INTERVIEWER: Ask or confirm

How old were you on your last birthday?

years

77. Sex:

INTERVIEWER: Ask or confirm

☐ Male

☐ Female

78. How much do you currently weigh?

³ lbs or ⁴ kgs

79. What is your current marital status?

☐ Single (never married)

☐ Married, including common-law

☐ Living with partner

☐ Separated

☐ Divorced

☐ Widowed

80. What is the highest level of education you have ever attended or completed?

☐ No schooling

☐ Elementary school

☐ Some secondary or some high school

☐ Secondary or high school diploma

☐ Some college

☐ College diploma

☐ Some university

☐ University degree

☐ Other education or training

81. Which of the following best describes your main activity during the past 12 months? Were you mainly...

☐ working at a job or business? → Go to 83

☐ looking for work? → Go to 82

☐ a student?

☐ retired?

☐ keeping house?

☐ other

→ Go to 86

82. Did you have a job or business at any time during the past 12 months?

☒ Yes ☐ No → Go to 88

23. For whom do (did) you work?

84. What kind of business, industry or service is (was) that?

85. What kind of work do (did) you do?

86. What is the language you first learned and still understand?

☐ English
☐ French
☐ Other

87. What was your household's total income from all sources before taxes and deductions for 1987? Was it ...

☐ less than \$20,000? — ☐ less than \$10,000? — ☐ less than \$5,000?
☐ \$10,000 or more? — ☐ \$5,000 or more?
☐ less than \$15,000?
☐ \$15,000 or more?

20 ☐ \$20,000 or more?

21 ☐ less than \$40,000?

22 ☐ \$40,000 or more?

23 ☐ less than \$30,000?

24 ☐ \$30,000 or more?

25 ☐ less than \$60,000?

26 ☐ \$60,000 or more?

70 No income

90 ☒ Don't know

AWARENESS QUESTIONS

88. Within the past 12 months, do you recall having seen or heard any advertising messages dealing with drinking and driving?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No → Go to 91
-

89. Where did you see or hear these messages? Anywhere else? (Mark all that apply)

- ☐ In a newspaper
☐ On a billboard
☐ On the radio
☐ On the television
☐ On public transportation
☐ In a magazine
☐ On a bumpersticker
☐ Other (specify) _____
☐ Don't know
-

90. What do you recall most from the messages you saw or heard? (Mark all that apply)

- ☐ Don't drink and drive
☐ Accidents happen/people can get hurt when you drink and drive
☐ Penalties for driving while impaired
☐ Friends don't let friends drink and drive
☐ Personal responsibility to stop drinking and driving
☐ Specific ad or image (Do not specify)
☐ Other (specify) _____
☐ Don't know/don't remember
-

91. Are you aware of any groups or organizations that have been campaigning against drinking and driving?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No → Go to 94
-

92. Which ones? (Mark all that apply)

- ☐ MADD, parents of victims groups
☐ SADD, student groups
☐ Government departments (federal, provincial or municipal)
☐ AA (Alcoholics Anonymous)
☐ EAP (Employee Assistance Programs)
☐ Breweries and distillers
☐ Police
☐ Radio, TV stations, public personalities
☐ Church groups
☐ Local community groups
☐ Counterattack (B.C. only)
☐ Other (specify) _____
☐ Don't know
-

