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**MICRODATA FILE**

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**CENSUS FAMILIES**

**Survey of Consumer Finances 1988**

**1987 INCOME**

**Statistics Canada  
Household Surveys Division**

Revised Weights - 1991 census-based

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MICRODATA FILE DOCUMENTATION FOR CENSUS FAMILIES

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TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THIS MICRODATA FILE		CARACTÉRISTIQUES TECHNIQUES DE CE FICHER DE MICRODONNÉES	
SURVEY YEAR ▶	1988	◀ ANNÉE D'ENQUÊTE	
INCOME YEAR ▶	1987	◀ ANNÉE DE REVENU	
INDIVIDUALS, AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER, WITH AND WITHOUT INCOME		PARTICULIERS, AGÉS DE 15 ANS ET PLUS, AVEC ET SANS REVENU	
ECONOMIC FAMILIES		FAMILLES ÉCONOMIQUES	
CENSUS FAMILIES	✓	FAMILLES DE RECENSEMENT	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME, FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT PLUS ENVIRONMENT		ÉQUIPEMENT MÉNAGER SELON LE REVENU ET L'ENVIRONNEMENT	
KEY OR LINK FILE		FICHER CLÉ OU FICHER DE RACCORDEMENT	
TOTAL WEIGHTED NUMBER OF UNITS ▶	11,084,551	◀ NOMBRE TOTAL PONDÉRÉ D'UNITÉS	
NUMBER OF RECORDS ▶	46,042	◀ NOMBRE DES DOSSIERS	
SPECIFICATIONS		SPÉCIFICATIONS	
9 TRACK TAPE		BANDES À 9 PISTES	
DATA SET NAME		NOM DE FICHER	
VOLUME SERIAL NUMBER		VOLUME/NUMÉRO DE SÉRIE	
DENSITY	1600 BPI 6250 BPI	1600 BPP 6250 BPP	DENSITÉ
LABELS	NONE IBM STANDARD (EBCDIC) AScii	AUCUNE STANDARD IBM (EBCDIC) AScii	ÉTIQUETTES
FORMAT	EBCDIC AScii RECORD SIZE 408 BLOCK FACTOR	EBCDIC AScii TAILLE D'EN-REGISTREMENT FACTEUR DE BLOC	FORMAT
CARTRIDGE 3480		CARTOUCHE 3480	
DATA SET NAME		NOM DE FICHER	
VOLUME SERIAL NUMBER		VOLUME/NUMÉRO DE SÉRIE	
DENSITY	NOCOMPRESS COMPRESS	NOCOMPRESS COMPRESS	DENSITÉ
LABELS	NONE IBM STANDARD (EBCDIC) AScii	AUCUNE STANDARD IBM (EBCDIC) AScii	ÉTIQUETTES
PC DISKETTE	FORMAT ASCII	DISQUETTE POUR MICRO-ORDINATEUR	
HIGH DENSITY - 3½" (1.4 MB)		HAUTE DENSITÉ - 3½" (1.4 MB)	
HIGH DENSITY - 5¼" (1.2 MB)		HAUTE DENSITÉ - 5¼" (1.2 MB)	
DOUBLE DENSITY - 3½" (720 K)		DOUBLE DENSITÉ - 3½" (720 K)	

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## INTRODUCTION

This is the eleventh selected year starting with 1971 for which microdata tapes on census family incomes are being released. Pages C-1 and C-2 describe some of the more important changes in concepts and variables released over that period of years.

Users of this tape should be aware of the following points:

1. All distributions, estimated numbers and amounts, averages, etc. must be produced using weighted values and not sample counts. For a description of the weighting factor (in positions 10-14 of each family record) and its use see the item description "Final Universal Weight" and "Sample Design and Implications" in this documentation.
2. Any estimates or percentage distributions to be published or analysed from this data set should be based on a sample of at least 100 records. This is the policy followed in our publications and is based on the fact that data produced from smaller samples is unlikely to be reliable. The purchaser of this tape is invited to submit his final manuscript(s) to the manuscript review service offered by the Division. For further information on this procedure see "Procedures for Manuscript Review" in this documentation. In the text of such manuscripts the source should be described as follows: "The analysis done for this report is based on the Statistics Canada microdata tape "Census Families - 1987 income" which contains data collected in the 1988 Survey of Consumer Finances. All computations on this data base were done by (name of user organisation)." If this is the only source of data in the report, it is not necessary to source each table as well. However, if there are other sources, the tables should be individually sourced. In accordance with the development of standard referencing for machine-readable data files<sup>1</sup>, we recommend the following wording be used in bibliographies:

Source: Statistics Canada. Census Families - 1987 Income, [machine-readable data file]. 1989 Edition. Ottawa, Ontario: Household Surveys Division [producer and distributor]. One data file (46,042 logical records) and accompanying documentation.

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<sup>1</sup> Dodd, Sue A. "Bibliographic references for numeric social science data files: suggested guidelines". American Society for Information Science. Journal. 30(2):77-82, March 1979.

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INTRODUCTION (CONCLUDED)

3. Determination of who is the family head is based on relationships only (see "Census Family Head" for a description of the coding procedure). The head is not necessarily the major earner or income recipient and may, in fact, have no income at all.
4. The term "reference year" refers to 1987 wherever it appears in this documentation.
5. The term "survey year" refers to 1988 wherever it appears in this documentation.
6. The term "reference week" refers to the week of April 10 to 16, 1988, the week immediately preceding the two-week period when the Survey of Consumer Finances was conducted.

For further information contact the Household Surveys Division, Statistics Canada, 5th floor, Section D2, Jean-Talon Building, Ottawa, Ontario, K1A 0T6. Phone number (613) 951-9775.

## NOTES FOR USERS OF HISTORICAL SERIES OF SCF TAPES

The majority of SCF concepts since 1971 have remained unchanged over the years. The following points summarize some changes in concepts which may help to explain certain statistical results.

1. From a methodological point of view, 2 important changes occurred beginning with the 1987 income file:
  - (i) The weighting factor is a 100% weight. On previous files, a 10% weight was used. The factor length increased to five bytes from three bytes. In addition, a new integrated weighting procedure is used for the first time on the 1987 income file. This single weighting procedure replaces the previous procedure of separate weighting programs for economic families, census families, individuals and households. The result is that the same weight is given to all individuals and family units within a household. Previously, individuals and families within sample households could have different weights.
  - (ii) The estimated numbers of family units used to derive weights for the 1987 income file have been re-based to 1986 Census counts corresponding to the Labour Force Survey Coverage. This affects to some degree the comparability of estimates produced from earlier tapes. For further details see the section on "Weighting" in catalogue 13-207, "Income Distributions by Size in Canada, 1987".
2. Beginning with the 1987 income file, the income concept has been expanded to include the federal Sales Tax Credit claimed at income tax time. This change has a slight effect on other variables such as Total Income and Income After Tax.
3. Beginning with the 1987 income file, the size of area variable (position 8) was based on 1986 Census population counts within 1981 boundaries. Previously, it was based on 1961 populations (1971 and 1973 income files), 1971 populations (1975-79 income files), 1976 populations within 1971 boundaries (1981 and 1982 income files) and 1981 Census population within 1981 boundaries (1984 to 1986 income files). The procedure of recoding unique centres was somewhat revised beginning with the 1984 income file, to provide less distortion in size of area groupings (see "Area").
4. For the 1987 income file, households in rotation 5 of the Labour Force Survey were included as well as an augmented sample in Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island.

## NOTES FOR USERS OF HISTORICAL SERIES OF SCF TAPES (CONTINUED)

5. Beginning with the 1987 income file, following revision of the low income cut-offs on the basis of 1986 Family Expenditure data, the 1986 based low income code for the economic family is provided on the tape.
6. Beginning with the 1986 income file, families with major source of income "Military Pay and Allowances" have been included. Prior to the 1986 file, they were excluded. For these families, the variable "Publication Indicator" is 0.
7. Beginning with the 1986 income file, all variables concerning number of family persons (eg. number of earners, number of children, etc.) contain actual number of persons. On the 1984 and 1985 income files these variables were given upper limits.
8. Beginning with the 1985 income file, dollar fields were increased from 7 to 8 bytes.
9. Beginning with the 1984 income file, the Classification of Occupations based on the 1980 Standard Occupational Classification was used for the first time.
10. On microdata files prior to the 1984 income file (1985 Survey of Consumer Finances), family units with exceptionally high incomes, large income losses from self-employment or unusual characteristics were excluded from the file. Beginning with the 1984 income file, records with these conditions have had selected characteristics zeroed-out rather than removing these records from the file. Variables which have been masked have been indicated on the record layout as "Special Family Units". Control counts given in "Estimates Obtained from Microdata File" include these records.
11. Beginning with the 1981 income file, following revision of the low income cut-offs on the basis of 1978 Family Expenditure data, the 1978 based low income code for the economic family is provided on the tape.
12. Beginning with the 1981 income file, the income concept has been expanded to include the federal child tax credit and refundable provincial tax credits claimed at income tax time. This change has a slight effect on other variables such as Total Income and Income After Tax.

## NOTES FOR USERS OF HISTORICAL SERIES OF SCF TAPES (CONCLUDED)

13. Beginning with the 1981 income file, the cut-off for "full-time worker" has been changed to 49 weeks from 50, to conform with Census practices.
14. Beginning with the 1979 income file, Class of Worker coding was modified, so that certain types of LFS self-employed persons are classified as paid workers for SCF purposes.
15. Beginning with 1977 income file, Total Net Income from Self-Employment and Total Earnings include Net Income from Roomers and Boarders. The Number of Earners variable has always included Room and Board Income recipients. The effect of this change is minimal.
16. Beginning with the 1975 income file, the Labour Force Status coding definitions changed when the Revised Labour Force Survey went into effect.
17. Beginning with the 1975 income file, Family and Youth Allowances have been reported by the person who claimed a personal tax exemption for the children for when the allowance was paid. Prior to 1975, the male parent or guardian reported the allowances.
18. Beginning with the 1975 income file, the classification system for education level of the head and wife changed. For the 1971 and 1973 income files the codes specifically separated "high school completed" from "high school not completed" and divided post-secondary into university and non-university. For the 1975 income file, and later years it is not possible to obtain a category "completed high school" as 11-13 years includes some completed and some not. Also post-secondary only indicates university level if a degree was received.
19. The school attendance status of children has not always been consistently determined. For the 1971 and 1973 income files a code "Went to school" in the questions on major or secondary activity for the survey reference week determined their schooling status. Under that system, if a person went to school as their third activity (e.g. worked and kept house as primary and secondary activities) the survey would not register their school attendance. Under the Revised Labour Force Survey, school attendance (1977 income file and later files) or enrollment (1975 income file) is recorded regardless of other activities.



Size	Position	Type	Variable Title and Codes
5	1-5	N	<b>SEQUENCE NUMBER</b>
2	6-7	N	<b>STANDARD GEOGRAPHIC CODE</b>
			00 Special Family Unit
			10 Newfoundland
			11 Prince Edward Island
			12 Nova Scotia
			13 New Brunswick
			24 Quebec
			35 Ontario
			46 Manitoba
			47 Saskatchewan
			48 Alberta
			59 British Columbia
1	8	N	<b>AREA</b>
			1 Large urban centres with a population of 500,000 or more
			2 Large urban centres with a population of 100,000 - 499,999
			3 Minor urban centres with a population of 30,000-99,999
			4 Other urban centres with a population under 30,000
			5 Rural areas
1	9	N	<b>PUBLICATION INDICATOR</b>
			0 Not included
			1 Included
5	10-14	N	Revised (1991 census) <sup>1</sup> Weight

1- See page .6A for description of Revised (1991 census) Weight

**NOTE:** The first position of each income field contains a '+' or a '-' sign to indicate whether the value is positive (+) or negative (-) and the following seven positions give the actual numeric value.

Size	Position	Type	Variable Title and Codes
<b>FAMILY INCOME ITEMS</b>			
8	15-22	N	WAGES AND SALARIES
8	23-30	N	MILITARY PAY AND ALLOWANCES
8	31-38	N	NET INCOME FROM NON-FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT
8	39-46	N	NET INCOME FROM FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT
8	47-54	N	NET INCOME FROM ROOMERS AND BOARDERS
8	55-62	N	TOTAL NET INCOME FROM SELF-EMPLOYMENT
8	63-70	N	TOTAL EARNINGS
8	71-78	N	TOTAL INCOME FROM INVESTMENT
8	79-86	N	FAMILY AND YOUTH ALLOWANCES
8	87-94	N	CHILD TAX CREDIT
8	95-102	N	OLD AGE SECURITY, GUARANTEED INCOME SUPPLEMENT AND SPOUSE'S ALLOWANCE
8	103-110	N	CANADA/QUEBEC PENSION PLAN BENEFITS
8	111-118	N	UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFITS
8	119-126	N	SOCIAL ASSISTANCE AND PROVINCIAL INCOME SUPPLEMENTS
8	127-134	N	OTHER INCOME FROM GOVERNMENT SOURCES (INCLUDING PROVINCIAL TAX CREDITS AND FEDERAL SALES TAX CREDIT)

**NOTE:** The first position of each income field contains a '+' or a '-' sign to indicate whether the value is positive (+) or negative (-) and the following seven positions give the actual numeric value.

Size	Position	Type	Variable Title and Codes
<b>FAMILY INCOME ITEMS [Concluded]</b>			
8	135-142	N	TOTAL GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS
8	143-150	N	TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS
8	151-158	N	NON-TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS
8	159-166	N	RETIREMENT PENSIONS, SUPERANNUATION AND ANNUITIES
8	167-174	N	OTHER MONEY INCOME
8	175-182	N	TOTAL INCOME
8	183-190	N	TOTAL INCOME TAX
8	191-198	N	INCOME AFTER TAX
<b>HEAD AND WIFE INCOME ITEMS</b>			
8	199-206	N	HEAD - TOTAL EARNINGS
8	207-214	N	HEAD - TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS
8	215-222	N	HEAD - NON-TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS
8	223-230	N	HEAD - TOTAL GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS
8	231-238	N	HEAD - TOTAL INCOME
8	239-246	N	WIFE - TOTAL EARNINGS

Size	Position	Type	Variable Title and Codes
<b>INCOME CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
8	247-254	N	WIFE - TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS
8	255-262	N	WIFE - NON-TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS
8	263-270	N	WIFE - TOTAL GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS
8	271-278	N	WIFE - TOTAL INCOME
18	279-296	N	<b>SPARE FIELDS - ZERO-FILLED</b>
1	297	N	HISTORICAL FARM/NON-FARM INCOME CODE 1 Non-farm family unit 2 Farm family unit
1	298	N	MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME 1 No income 2 Wages and salaries 3 Total net income from self-employment 4 Total government transfer payments 5 Total income from investment 6 Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities 7 Other money income 8 Military pay and allowances
2	299-300	N	NUMBER OF EARNERS
2	301-302	N	NUMBER OF PERSONS WITH INCOME
2	303-304	N	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS

Size	Position	Type	Variable Title and Codes
<b>HOUSEHOLD AND ECONOMIC FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
1	305	N	ECONOMIC FAMILY UNIT LOW INCOME CODE (1978 BASE) 1 Below low income cut-off 2 Equal to or above low income cut-off
1	306	N	ECONOMIC FAMILY UNIT LOW INCOME CODE (1986 BASE) 1 Below low income cut-off 2 Equal to or above low income cut-off
2	307-308	N	NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THE HOUSEHOLD
2	309-310	N	NUMBER OF ECONOMIC FAMILY UNITS IN THE HOUSEHOLD
2	311-312	N	NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THIS ECONOMIC FAMILY UNIT
4	313-316	N	<b>SPARE FIELD - ZERO-FILLED</b>
<b>CENSUS FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
2	317-318	N	NUMBER OF PERSONS
2	319-320	N	NUMBER OF ADULTS
2	321-322	N	NUMBER OF PERSONS AGED 65 OR OVER
2	323-324	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 7 YEARS OF AGE
2	325-326	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 7-11 YEARS OF AGE
2	327-328	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 12-15 YEARS OF AGE

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Size	Position	Type	Variable Title and Codes
<b>CENSUS FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS [Continued]</b>			
2	329-330	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 16-17 YEARS OF AGE
2	331-332	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 18-21 YEARS OF AGE
2	333-334	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 22-24 YEARS OF AGE
2	335-336	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 16-17 ATTENDING SCHOOL AS A FULL-TIME STUDENT
2	337-338	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 16-17 ATTENDING SCHOOL AS A PART-TIME STUDENT
2	339-340	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 16-17 NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL
2	341-342	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 18-21 ATTENDING SCHOOL AS A FULL-TIME STUDENT
2	343-344	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 18-21 ATTENDING SCHOOL AS A PART-TIME STUDENT
2	345-346	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 18-21 NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL
2	347-348	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 22-24 ATTENDING SCHOOL AS A FULL-TIME STUDENT
2	349-350	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 22-24 ATTENDING SCHOOL AS A PART-TIME STUDENT
2	351-352	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 22-24 NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL
2	353-354	N	NUMBER OF PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING REFERENCE WEEK
2	355-356	N	NUMBER OF PERSONS UNEMPLOYED IN REFERENCE YEAR
3	357-359	N	TOTAL PERSON-WEEKS WORKED IN REFERENCE YEAR
3	360-362	N	TOTAL PERSON-WEEKS UNEMPLOYED IN REFERENCE YEAR

Size	Position	Type	Variable Title and Codes
<b>CENSUS FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS [Concluded]</b>			
2	363-364	N	CHARACTERISTICS 01 Person not in family 02 Husband-wife family 03 Husband-wife family with single child(ren) 08 Male parent with single child(ren) 09 Female parent with single child(ren)
1	365	N	LIFE CYCLE 1 Person not in family, under 45 2 Person not in family, 45 years and over 3 Husband-wife family, head under 45, no children under 16 4 Husband-wife family, head under 45, with children under 16 5 Husband-wife family, head 45 years or over, no children under 16 6 Husband-wife family, head 45 years or over, with children under 16 7 Single parent families
1	366	N	TENURE 1 Owned with mortgage 2 Owned without mortgage 3 Rented 4 Shared with other members of the same economic family 5 Other
1	367	N	SPARE FIELD - ZERO FILLED

Size	Position	Type	Variable Title and Codes
<b>HEAD'S PERSONAL DATA</b>			
1	368	N	MARITAL STATUS 1 Single (never married) 2 Married (or living common-law) 3 Other
2	369-370	N	AGE 15-79 Actual age 80 Age 80 or over
1	371	N	SEX 1 Male 2 Female
1	372	N	EDUCATION LEVEL 1 No schooling or elementary 2 9 or 10 years of elementary and secondary 3 11 years of elementary and secondary 4 12 years of elementary and secondary 5 13 years of elementary and secondary 6 Some post-secondary 7 Post-secondary certificate or diploma 8 University degree
1	373	N	ATTENDED SCHOOL IN REFERENCE WEEK 1 Yes - enrolled as a full-time student 2 Yes - enrolled as a part-time student 3 Did not attend school in reference week



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Size	Position	Type	Variable Title and Codes
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**HEAD'S PERSONAL DATA [Continued]**

1	374	N	IMMIGRATION STATUS  1 Canadian born 2 Arrived before 1946 3 Arrived 1946-1955 4 Arrived 1956-1965 5 Arrived 1966-1970 6 Arrived 1971-1975 7 Arrived 1976-1980 8 Arrived 1981-Survey year
1	375	N	MOTHER TONGUE  0 Special Family Unit 1 English 2 French 3 Other
1	376	N	LABOUR FORCE STATUS (REFERENCE WEEK)  1 Employed 2 Unemployed 3 Not in labour force
1	377	N	CLASS OF WORKER (CURRENT OR LAST JOB)  1 Paid 2 Self-employed 3 Unpaid family worker 4 Never worked before 5 Last worked more than five years ago

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Size	Position	Type	Variable Title and Codes
			HEAD'S PERSONAL DATA [Continued]
2	378-379	N	1980 OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION [CURRENT OR LAST JOB] - 13-GROUPS
			01 Managerial and Administrative
			02 Natural Sciences, Engineering, Mathematics, Social Sciences, Religion, Medicine and Health, Artistic, Literary, Recreation and Related Occupations
			03 Teaching
			04 Clerical
			05 Sales
			06 Services
			07 Farming, Horticultural and Animal Husbandry, Fishing, Trapping, Forestry and Logging
			08 Mining and Quarrying, Processing and Machining
			09 Product Fabricating, Assembling and Repairing
			10 Construction Trades
			11 Transport Equipment Operation, Materials Handling, Other Crafts and Equipment Operations
			12 Never worked before
			13 Last worked more than five years ago

Size	Position	Type	Variable Title and Codes
<b>HEAD'S PERSONAL DATA [Continued]</b>			
2	380-381	N	<b>1980 OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION [CURRENT OR LAST JOB] - 49-GROUPS</b>
			<b>Managerial, administrative and related (Major group 11)</b>
		01	Officials and administrators, govt (111)
		02	Other managers and administrators (113, 114)
		03	Management and administration related (117)
			<b>Natural sciences, engineering and mathematics (Major group 21)</b>
		04	Physical, life sciences, math, stats, systems analysis and related (211,213,218)
		05	Architects and engineers (214,215)
		06	Architecture and engineering related (216)
		07	<b>Social sciences and related, Religion (Major groups 23, 25)</b>
			<b>Medicine and health (Major group 31)</b>
		08	Health diagnosing and treating (311)
		09	Nursing, therapy and related (313)
		10	Other medicine and health related (315)
		11	<b>Artistic, literary, recreational and related (Major group 33)</b>
			<b>Teaching and related (Major group 27)</b>
		12	University and related (271)
		13	Elementary, secondary and related (273)
		14	Other teaching and related (279)

Size	Position	Type	Variable Title and Codes
			<b>HEAD'S PERSONAL DATA [Continued]</b>
2	380-381 (Cont.)	N	<b>1980 OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION [CURRENT OR LAST JOB] - 49-GROUPS (Continued)</b>
			<b>Clerical and related (Major group 41)</b>
		15	Stenographic and typing (411)
		16	Bookkeeping, account-recording and related (413)
		17	Office machine and E.D.P. operators (414)
		18	Material recording, scheduling and distribution (415)
		19	Reception, information, mail and message distribution (417)
		20	Library, file, correspondence, other clerical and related (416,419)
			<b>Sales, (Major group 51)</b>
		21	Sales, commodities (513, 514)
		22	Sales, services and other sales (517,519)
			<b>Service (Major group 61)</b>
		23	Protective service (611)
		24	Food and beverage preparation and related, lodging and accomodation (612,613)
		25	Personal, apparel and furnishing service (614,616)
		26	Other service occupations (619)
			<b>Farming, horticultural and animal husbandry (Major group 71)</b>
		27	Farmers (711)
		28	Other farming, horticultural and animal husbandry (718, 719)
		29	<b>Fishing, trapping and related (Major group 73)</b>
		30	<b>Forestry and logging (Major group 75)</b>
		31	<b>Mining and quarrying including gas and oil field (Major group 77)</b>
			<b>Processing (Major groups 81, 82)</b>
		32	Food, beverage and related (821, 822)
		33	Other processing occupations (811-817, 823-829)

Size	Position	Type	Variable Title and Codes
<b>HEAD'S PERSONAL DATA [Continued]</b>			
2	380-381 (Conc.)	N	<b>1980 OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION [CURRENT OR LAST JOB] - 49-GROUPS (Concluded)</b>
			<b>Machining and related (Major group 83)</b>
		34	Metal shaping and forming occupations (833)
		35	Other machining occupations (831, 835-839)
			<b>Product fabricating, assembling and repairing (Major group 85)</b>
		36	Metal products, N.E.C. (851, 852)
		37	Electrical, electronic and related equipment (853)
		38	Textiles, fur and leather goods (855, 856)
		39	Wood products, rubber, plastic and other (854, 857, 859)
		40	Mechanics and repairmen except electrical (858)
			<b>Construction Trade (Major group 87)</b>
		41	Excavation, grading, paving and related (871)
		42	Electrical power, lighting and wire communications equipment, erecting, installing and repairing (873)
		43	Other construction trades (878, 879)
			<b>Transport equipment operators (Major group 91)</b>
		44	Motor transport operators (917)
		45	Other transport equipment operators (911-915, 919)
		46	<b>Material handling and related (Major group 93)</b>
		47	<b>Other crafts and equipment operators (Major group 95)</b>
		48	Never worked before
		49	Last worked more than 5 years ago
		99	Not applicable - Restricted to 13-Code Classification only

NOTE These detailed occupation categories are provided to give tape users flexibility in creating their own groups for analysis. Users are advised that some of the codes above with small sample sizes may not yield reliable estimates on their own.

Size	Position	Type	Variable Title and Codes
<b>HEAD'S PERSONAL DATA [Continued]</b>			
2	382-383	N	WEEKS WORKED IN REFERENCE YEAR <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>00 None</li> <li>01-52 Actual number of weeks</li> </ul>
1	384	N	WORKED MOSTLY FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME IN REFERENCE YEAR <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Full-time</li> <li>2 Part-time</li> <li>3 Did not work in reference year</li> </ul>
1	385	N	WORK ACTIVITY IN REFERENCE YEAR <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Full-year full-time worker</li> <li>2 Other worker</li> <li>3 Did not work in reference year</li> </ul>
2	386-387	N	WEEKS UNEMPLOYED IN REFERENCE YEAR <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>00 None</li> <li>01-52 Actual number of weeks</li> </ul>
1	388	N	NUMBER OF STRETCHES OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN REFERENCE YEAR <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 One stretch</li> <li>2 Two stretches</li> <li>3 Three or more stretches</li> <li>4 Not applicable</li> </ul>

**NOTE:** If there is no wife in the family all wife's personal data items will contain zeros

Size	Position	Type	Variable Title and Codes
<b>HEAD'S PERSONAL DATA [Concluded]</b>			
1	389	N	MAIN ACTIVITY WHEN NEITHER WORKING NOR LOOKING FOR WORK IN REFERENCE YEAR  1 Permanently unable to work 2 Kept house 3 Went to school 4 Retired or voluntarily idle 5 Other 6 Not applicable
<b>WIFE'S PERSONAL DATA</b>			
2	390-391	N	AGE  15-79 Actual age 80 Age 80 and over
1	392	N	EDUCATION LEVEL  1 No schooling or elementary 2 9 or 10 years of elementary and secondary 3 11 years of elementary and secondary 4 12 years of elementary and secondary 5 13 years of elementary and secondary 6 Some post-secondary 7 Post-secondary certificate or diploma 8 University degree





Size	Position	Type	Variable Title and Codes
<b>WIFE'S PERSONAL DATA [Continued]</b>			
2	397-398	N	1980 OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION [CURRENT OR LAST JOB] - 13-GROUPS Same as for head (see positions 378-379)
2	399-400	N	1980 OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION [CURRENT OR LAST JOB] - 49-GROUPS Same as for head (see positions 380-381)
2	401-402	N	WEEKS WORKED IN REFERENCE YEAR  00 None 01-52 Actual number of weeks
1	403	N	WORKED MOSTLY FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME IN REFERENCE YEAR  1 Full-Time 2 Part-time 3 Did not work in reference year
1	404	N	WORK ACTIVITY IN REFERENCE YEAR  1 Full-year full-time worker 2 Other worker 3 Did not work in reference year
2	405-406	N	WEEKS UNEMPLOYED IN REFERENCE YEAR  00 None 01-52 Actual number of weeks

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Size	Position	Type	Variable Title and Codes
<b>WIFE'S PERSONAL DATA [Concluded]</b>			
1	407	N	NUMBER OF STRETCHES OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN REFERENCE YEAR  1 One stretch 2 Two stretches 3 Three or more stretches 4 Not applicable
1	408	N	MAIN ACTIVITY WHEN NEITHER WORKING NOR LOOKING FOR WORK IN REFERENCE YEAR  1 Permanently unable to work 2 Kept house 3 Went to school 4 Retired or voluntarily idle 5 Other 6 Not applicable

Variable Descriptions

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## SEQUENCE NUMBER

Description

This variable is a unique five-digit number which identifies each family on the file. The numbers begin with 00001 and increment by one for each new family in the sample up to a maximum of 45926. Special Family Units have been numbered from 99001 to 99116.

## STANDARD GEOGRAPHIC CODE

Description

This two digit code identifies the province and region in which the surveyed unit is located. The first digit of the code gives the regional location and the second digit identifies the province. Note the "00" code for Special Family Units.

Code	Classification
00	Special Family Unit
10	Newfoundland
11	Prince Edward Island
12	Nova Scotia
13	New Brunswick
24	Quebec
35	Ontario
46	Manitoba
47	Saskatchewan
48	Alberta
59	British Columbia

## AREA

Description

This variable indicates the population size of the area in which the surveyed unit is located. Population figures used to classify this variable were obtained from the 1986 Census and apply to the population covered by the Labour Force Survey within 1981 Census boundaries to conform with the sample design.

In five cases where urban centres are unique in a given area category for their province, they have been placed in another category. One centre, Halifax, has been moved down one category. St. John's, which was unique in the next lower category, was moved down two categories. Victoria and Fredericton were moved up one category. Brandon was moved up two categories.

Code	Classification
1	Large urban centres with a population of 500,000 or more
2	Large urban centres with a population of 100,000 to 499,999
3	Minor urban centres with a population of 30,000 to 99,999
4	Other urban centres with a population under 30,000
5	Rural areas

NOTE: The following page gives the cities included under codes 1, 2 and 3.

## AREA (CONCLUDED)

Code 1 - Population 500,000 or more

Québec-Lévis	Ottawa	Hamilton-Burlington	Calgary	Vancouver
Montréal	Toronto	Winnipeg-Brandon <sup>1</sup>	Edmonton	Victoria <sup>2</sup>

Code 2 - Population 100,000 to 499,999

Moncton	Hull	Kitchener-Waterloo
Saint John	St. Catharines-Niagara	Sudbury
Fredericton <sup>1</sup>	London	Thunder Bay
Chicoutimi-Jonquière	Kingston	Regina
Trois-Rivières	Oshawa	Saskatoon
Sherbrooke	Windsor	

Code 3 - Population 30,000 to 99,999

Halifax <sup>2</sup>	St-Jean	Chatham	Prince Albert
Sydney-Glace Bay	St-Hyacinthe	Halton Hills	Medicine Hat
Sydney Mines	Sorel	Newcastle	Lethbridge
Rimouski	Baie Comeau	St. Thomas	Red Deer
Shawinigan	Sept-Îles	Woodstock	Fort McMurray
Victoriaville	Cornwall	Guelph	Chilliwack
St-Jérôme	Peterborough	Barrie	Kelowna
Drummondville	Belleville-Trenton	Sault Ste-Marie	Kamloops
Granby	North Bay	Timmins	Namaimo
Joliette	Brantford	Matsqui-Mission City	Prince George
Saleberry de Valleyfield	Sarnia	Moose Jaw	

<sup>1</sup> The population of Brandon and Fredericton is actually 30,000 to 99,999.

<sup>2</sup> The population of Victoria and Halifax is actually 100,000 to 499,999.



## PUBLICATION INDICATOR

Description      This variable indicates whether this individual record was included or not on the file used to create the publication tabulations.

Code	Classification
0	Not included
1	Included

## FINAL UNIVERSAL WEIGHT

Description

This is a five-digit variable which is computed to provide weights to inflate the sample to pre-determined population totals. This weight must be used to produce valid statistics from this tape.

However, all estimated numbers and aggregates obtained from this survey should be treated as only approximate. As an illustration see the Comparison of SCF Estimates to Adjusted Personal Income in this documentation. The reliability of the survey's estimates depends in part on the quality of independent population estimates used to determine the weights. Sampling errors are another factor in determining data quality. For further information see "Sample Design and Implications" in this documentation and Catalogue No. 13-207.

For information on the principle behind weighting and on the actual calculation of these weights see "Sources, Methods and Estimation Procedures" in Catalogue No. 13-207.

For information on the sample design see the feature article in **The Labour Force, January 1985**, Catalogue No. 71-001.

For information on implications of the weights and sample design for data usage see "Sample Design and Implications" in this documentation.

## **MICRODATA FILE 1987 INCOME**

### **CENSUS FAMILIES**

#### **Description**

#### **REVISED (1991 CENSUS) WEIGHT**

This microdata file contains a revised weight ("Revised 1991 census weight") in positions 10-14. The revision reflects the move to the 1991 census base, the adjustment of population estimates for net census undercoverage, and the inclusion of non-permanent residents. This weight replaces the one originally released on the file which was based on 1986 census population projections.

The "Weighted and Sample Counts for Income Variables" on pages 69 to 89 were originally included in this documentation for verification of outputs created from this file. The "sample count" values are not affected by the revision. The "weighted count"/"total weighted value" were derived from the original weights in position 10-14 and therefore are not comparable to weighted values obtained from the file. For verification of revised weighted values, a set of select estimates based on the revised weight are included on page 90.

## WAGES AND SALARIES

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all individuals in the family on account of wages and salaries from all types of civilian employment.

Included are gross cash wages and salaries received during reference year from all jobs, before deductions for pension funds, hospital insurance, income taxes, Canada Savings Bonds, etc. Tips of such employees as waiters and porters, earnings of farm labourers, cleaning women, newspaper boys and baby-sitters as well as net commissions (gross commissions less expenses) of a salesperson who worked for only one company at a time and did not pay for his/her own office and staff are included here.

The value of taxable allowances and benefits provided by the employers, such as free lodging, bursaries, travelling expenses of spouse, etc. are not included.

The wages and salaries reported should amount to the "total earnings before deductions" as shown in box C of the T4 slips less the value of "taxable allowances and benefits" shown in box K to Q plus tips and gratuities and casual earnings for which no T-4 slips were provided. This variable is always positive.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

## MILITARY PAY AND ALLOWANCES

Description This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all individuals in the family on account of service as a regular member of the Armed Forces of Canada or as a member of a reserve unit, as well as payment to dependents of such servicemen. Special benefits paid upon discharge are also included.

This variable is always positive.

Source Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

## NET INCOME FROM NON-FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all individuals in the family on account of various types of non-farm self-employment activities.

Self-employment income is defined as that income received as a result of being a partner in, or sole owner of, an unincorporated business or professional practice. Only the individual's share of net income is included in the case of partnerships. A salesperson who has his/her own office or staff, or who works for more than one firm at a time, reports income under self-employment. Net income is calculated by deducting operating expenses (wages, rent, interest payments, etc.) and depreciation costs from the gross revenue of the business. Items of a capital nature (e.g. investment in new buildings) are excluded from expenses.

Income received from businesses which have corporate status is reported as wages and salaries or as dividends (under investment income).

This variable may be positive, indicating a business profit, or negative, indicating a loss.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

## NET INCOME FROM FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all individuals in the family on account of net income from farm self-employment.

Net income from farming is calculated by deducting operating expenses (wages, rent, interest payments, etc.) and depreciation costs from the gross revenue of the farm. Items of a capital nature (e.g. investment in new buildings) are excluded from expenses. Government supplementary payments are included in gross revenue. The value of income in kind is not included. In the case of partnerships, only the individual's share of net income is included.

Income from farms which have a corporate status is recorded as wages and salaries or dividends, not self-employment income.

This variable may be positive, indicating profits, or negative, indicating losses.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

## NET INCOME FROM ROOMERS AND BOARDERS

Description      This variable gives the sum of net income from roomers and boarders reported by all individuals in the family. Payments of room and board from relatives are not included.

                    This variable is always positive.

Source            Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.



## TOTAL NET INCOME FROM SELF-EMPLOYMENT

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all individuals in the family on account of net income from self-employment (both farm and non-farm) and net income from roomers and boarders. It equals the sum of the three previous variables.

This variable may be positive or negative.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

## TOTAL EARNINGS

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported on account of wages and salaries, military pay and allowances, net income from both farm and non-farm self-employment and net income from roomers and boarders.

This variable is given separately on this tape for the total family, head and spouse.

This variable may be positive or negative.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

## TOTAL INCOME FROM INVESTMENT

Description This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by the individuals on account of investment income.

This variable may be positive or negative.

This source of income includes interest received on bonds, deposits and savings certificates from Canadian or foreign sources, dividends received from Canadian and foreign corporate stocks, cash dividends received from insurance policies, net rental income from real estate and farms, interest received on loans and mortgages, regular income from an estate or trust fund and other investment income.

Source Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

Note for the 1987 data file:

For Canada Savings Bonds, Series S35, the amount of total interest received during the reference year as shown on the Ownership Certificate (T600) is included here, but not the principal.

## FAMILY AND YOUTH ALLOWANCES

Description      This variable gives the amount received by the family on account of Federal and Provincial family and youth allowances. The Provincial programme included is for Quebec.

The amount of family and youth allowances received is reported by the person who claimed a personal tax exemption for the child(ren) for whom the allowance was paid. If neither parent (or guardian) claimed an exemption for the child(ren), the person to whom the cheque was made out was to report the payments.

Family allowances were assigned to some families because the amounts they reported did not fall within limits defined by the number and ages of children in the family at the time of the survey and the province of residence.

This variable is always positive.

Source            Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

## CHILD TAX CREDIT

Description

This variable gives the amount of the Child Tax Credit as claimed on the T1 Schedule 10 (if a Child Tax Credit Prepayment was received) or on the T1-General or the T1-Special Individual Income Tax Return (if a Prepayment was not received). This amount was to be reported on the survey questionnaire by the person who received the Family Allowance payment in December of the reference year (usually the female parent). If tax credits were this person's only source of income, the amount was transferred to the spouse. (Family Allowance payments, however, are reported by the person who claimed the children for a tax deduction.)

It should be noted that the tax credit amount reported is for the reference year. This amount may have been received in cash (during survey year as well as during the reference year for any Prepayment amounts) or may have only resulted in a reduction in total income tax paid.

This variable is always positive.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

## OLD AGE SECURITY, GUARANTEED INCOME SUPPLEMENT AND SPOUSE'S ALLOWANCE

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts received by all individuals 65 years of age and over in the family on account of Old Age Security Pensions and the Guaranteed Income Supplement and the eligible spouses age 60-65 who received Spouses' Allowances. Supplements from provincial governments are included in "Social Assistance and Provincial Income Supplements".

This variable is always positive.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

## CANADA/QUEBEC PENSION PLAN BENEFITS

Description This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all individuals in the family as benefits received under the Canada/Quebec Pension Plans.

This includes retirement pensions, survivor's benefits such as widow's pensions, disabled widower's pensions, orphan's benefits, and disability pensions with benefits for dependent children of disability pensioners. Lump sum death benefits received under these plans are not included.

This variable is always positive.

Source Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

## UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE (UIC) BENEFITS

Description      This variable gives the sum of the amounts reported by all individuals in the family on account of the Unemployment Insurance scheme. This should equal the amount from the "Total Benefits" box of the T-4U Income Tax slip and includes benefits for sickness, maternity, work-sharing, retraining and retirement. Benefits paid to self-employed fishermen are also included.

                    This variable is always positive.

Source            Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.



## SOCIAL ASSISTANCE AND PROVINCIAL INCOME SUPPLEMENTS

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all individuals in the family as received for social assistance from provincial or municipal governments. Also included are payments received from provincial income supplement programs.

Benefits include assistance to needy mothers with dependent children, to the blind and disabled as well as other cash payments to any persons in need.

This variable is always positive.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

## OTHER INCOME FROM GOVERNMENT SOURCES

Description This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all individuals on account of all other payments received from federal, provincial or municipal governments not reported in previous variable fields. It also includes refundable provincial tax credits and the federal Sales Tax Credit as claimed on Individual Income Tax Return Forms.

Examples of payments included are veteran's pensions, pensions to widows and dependents of veterans, civilian war allowances, worker's compensation, payments received from training programs sponsored by the federal and provincial governments, Quebec Work Assistance programs, Quebec Maternity Allowance, regular payments received from provincial automobile insurance plans and provincial grants for home ownership promotion, mortgage interest rate reduction and property improvement.

Refundable provincial tax credits included are the amounts claimed on the Individual Income Tax Returns under "Summary of Tax and Credits" for Ontario and Manitoba. Quebec's Real Estate Tax Refund as claimed on Schedule B and Quebec Allowance for Children Under 6 years of age are also included. These amounts may have been received in cash (probably during the survey year) or may have resulted in a reduction in total income tax payable.

This variable is always positive.

Source Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

NOTE: 1987 was the first year that federal Sales Tax Credit was included in Other Income From Government Sources.

## TOTAL GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS

Description This variable gives the sum of amounts received by all individuals on account of Family and Youth Allowances, Old Age Security pension and Guaranteed Income Supplement, Canada/Quebec Pension Plan benefits, Unemployment Insurance, Child Tax Credit, Provincial Tax Credits, federal Sales Tax Credit, Social Assistance and Other Government Transfer Payments. It equals the sum of the seven variables preceding it on the record layout.

This variable is given separately on this tape for the total family, head and spouse.

This variable will always be positive.

Source Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

NOTE: 1987 was the first year that the federal Sales Tax Credit was included in Total Government Transfer Payments.

## TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported as receipts from government transfer programs which are taxable. This amount is calculated during the survey processing, not reported by individuals as the amounts reported on their Individual Tax Returns. This variable should be used with this in mind and any reports or publications derived from this tape using this variable should mention our reservations about its use. The following amounts were included:

1. Family and Youth Allowances - all amounts;
2. Basic Old Age Security (OAS) - Amounts reported as OAS-GIS could be separated into two components only by assuming that all amounts up to and including a value equal to the basic OAS amount for the reference year were OAS for each recipient;
3. Canada/Quebec Pension Plan Benefits - all amounts;
4. Unemployment Insurance Benefits - all amounts;
5. Any other income from government sources - Respondents were requested to specify the source of these payments.

This variable is given separately on this tape for the total family, head and spouse.

This variable is always positive.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

## NON-TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS

Description Non-taxable transfers is also calculated during the survey processing and is subject to the same types of errors as taxable transfers. The following amounts are included:

1. Guaranteed Income Supplement (GIS) - Amounts reported as OAS/GIS by any individual which are in excess of the basic OAS maximum value are assumed to be GIS and therefore non-taxable. This is not a strictly accurate procedure as payments received only part of the year may total less than the basic OAS maximum value but may, in fact, include GIS amounts.
2. Social Assistance and Provincial Income Supplements - all amounts.
3. Other Income from Government Sources - Respondents were asked to specify the source of these payments. The following sources were non-taxable:
  - (a) Veteran's pensions,
  - (b) Pensions to widows and dependents of veterans,
  - (c) Workers' Compensation,
  - (d) Naval Pension,
  - (e) Automobile Insurance Board of Quebec.
4. Child Tax Credit.
5. Provincial Tax Credits.
6. Federal Sales Tax Credit.

This variable is given separately on this tape for the total family, head and spouse.

This variable is always positive.

Source Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

NOTE: 1987 was the first year that federal Sales Tax Credit was included in Non-Taxable Government Transfer Payments.

## RETIREMENT PENSIONS, SUPERANNUATION AND ANNUITIES

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all individuals in the family as the result of having been a member of a pension plan of one or more employers, except for pensions received from abroad which are included in Other Money Income (see next page).

Widows or other relatives of a deceased pensioner, who have pension rights under a pension plan or who become beneficiaries in cases guaranteed for a minimum period even if the pensioner dies, include this pension income here (unless it falls under the Canada or Quebec Pension Plan benefits). Also included are pensions of retired R.C.M.P. officers, armed forces personnel and civil servants, and annuity payments received from Canadian Government Annuities Fund, an insurance company or other sources whether or not it was this person who purchased the annuity originally. Pensions received from registered retirement savings plans in the form of a life annuity, a fixed term annuity, a registered retirement investment fund or an income-averaging annuity contract are also included.

Refunds of pension fund contributions because an employee has resigned, are not considered income, and therefore, are not included. Withdrawals from a pension plan or RRSP, or refunds of overcontributions as well as all lump sum benefits are not included. Severance pay is reported in "Other Money Income".

This variable is always positive.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

## OTHER MONEY INCOME

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all individuals in the family on account of other money income not included in the previous variables.

Included in this amount are:

- (a) Money received for the care of children being cared for on behalf of the Children's Aid Society.
- (b) Income received from abroad in Canadian dollar equivalent, including pensions, severance pay and retirement allowances, but not including interest and dividends.
- (c) Non-refundable scholarships and bursaries.
- (d) Alimony.
- (e) Royalties on books, oil wells, etc.
- (f) Strike and sick pay from trade unions.
- (g) Payments from an income maintenance insurance plan or a guaranteed annual wage plan.

Excluded are:

- (a) Gambling gains and losses.
- (b) Money inherited during the year in a lump sum.
- (c) Capital gains or losses.
- (d) Receipts from the sale of property or personal belongings.
- (e) Income tax refunds.
- (f) Loans repaid to the respondent as lender.
- (g) Loans received.
- (h) Lump sum settlements of insurance policies.
- (i) Rebates received on property taxes or other taxes.
- (j) Refunds of pension contributions.
- (k) Income in kind.
- (l) Lump sum withdrawals from a Registered Retirement Savings Plan (RRSP).

This variable is always positive.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

## TOTAL INCOME

Description This variable is given separately on this tape for the total family, head and spouse. In each case it is the sum of receipts from the sources described on previous pages of this documentation. The Family Total Income variable is equal to the sum of the following family income items: Total Earnings, Total Investment Income, Total Government Transfer Payments, Retirement Pensions, Superannuation and Annuities and Other Money Income.

This variable may be positive, negative or zero.

Source Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

NOTE: 1987 was the first year that the federal Sales Tax Credit was included in Total Income.



## TOTAL INCOME TAX

Description      This variable gives the total Federal and Provincial income tax payable by all individuals in the family for the reference or taxation year . This is the sum of the amounts stated on each individual Income Tax Return for the family, i.e. income tax actually paid less refund due, or tax paid plus portion still owing.

This variable is always positive.

Source            Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

## INCOME AFTER TAX

Description      This variable is the sum of the calculated amounts of income after tax for all individuals in the family. Income after tax is calculated by the computer as 'Total Income' minus 'Total Income Tax' for each individual.

                    This variable may be positive or negative.

Source            Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

## HISTORICAL FARM/NON-FARM INCOME CODE

Description

The code in this variable indicates whether or not any individual in the family had 50% or more of his income from farm self-employment. If any individual did receive 50% or more of his income from farm self-employment, the family is given income code 2 for farm. If no one in the family falls in this category or if the family received no income, the income code is 1. This variable is given to provide a definition of non-farm families consistent with the survey coverage for pre-1966 surveys.

Code	Classification
1	Non-farm
2	Farm

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

## MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

Description

This variable gives the largest source of a family's total income.

The absolute values in the eight categories shown below are compared to find out which is the largest. If the largest absolute value is common to more than one variable, then the lowest code is selected.

Code	Classification
1	No income
2	Wages and salaries
3	Total net income from self-employment
4	Total government transfer payments
5	Total investment income
6	Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities
7	Other money income
8	Military pay and allowances

Source

Income questionnaire, Form CF06.

## NOTE:

1987 was the first year that the federal Sales Tax Credit was included in Total Government Transfers prior to determination of major source of income.

## NUMBER OF EARNERS

Description This variable gives the actual number of persons in the family who received income from wages, salaries, military pay and allowances, self-employment or roomers and boarders.

Source Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

## NUMBER OF PERSONS WITH INCOME

Description This variable gives the actual number of persons in the family who received income from any of the sources collected in the survey and described on the preceding pages of this documentation.

Source Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

## NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS

Description This variable gives the actual number of persons in the family who reported having received money from the federal unemployment insurance programme.

Source Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

## ECONOMIC UNIT LOW INCOME CODE (1978 BASE)

Description

This variable describes the income status of the economic family unit of which this census unit is a part. For proper application of Statistics Canada "LOW INCOME CUT-OFFS", it is essential to use the "economic" concept of family units. In 95% of cases on this file, "economic" and "census" units are identical. (For example, parents with never-married children and no other relatives present, or persons living by themselves or sharing a dwelling with unrelated individuals or families). In all such cases the low income classification is not affected by a change in the family unit definition.

In the remaining 5% of cases, however, the code assigned will reflect the level of income received in total by all census units comprising a single economic family. Here, each census unit in a family will be assigned to the same category even though there may be substantial differences in income levels among them.

These revised low income cut-offs are based on an analysis of 1978 Family Expenditure Survey data.

The cut-offs for 1987 economic family incomes are as follows:

Economic Family Size	Size of Area of Residence				
	500,000 or more	100,000- 499,999	30,000- 99,999	Urban less than 30,000	Rural Areas
1	11,118	10,559	9,906	9,158	8,222
2	14,669	13,923	12,990	12,052	10,746
3	19,623	18,595	17,379	16,166	14,389
4	22,612	21,490	20,089	18,687	16,634
5	26,349	24,949	23,266	21,678	19,343
6	28,779	27,190	25,416	23,639	21,117
7 or more	31,676	29,994	28,032	26,069	23,266

For a detailed discussion of the analysis underlying these revised cut-offs, a technical paper "Rebasing Low Income Cut-Offs to 1978" is available. For a general discussion of the history and interpretation of low income cut-offs see the Appendix in the 1980 issue of Catalogue No. 13-207.

Code	Classification
1	Below low income cut-off
2	Equal to or above low income cut-off

## ECONOMIC UNIT LOW INCOME CODE (1986 BASE)

Description

This variable describes the income status of the economic family unit of which this census unit is a part. For proper application of Statistics Canada "LOW INCOME CUT-OFFS", it is essential to use the "economic" concept of family units. In 95% of cases on this file, "economic" and "census" units are identical. (For example, parents with never-married children and no other relatives present, or persons living by themselves or sharing a dwelling with unrelated individuals or families). In all such cases the low income classification is not affected by a change in the family unit definition.

In the remaining 5% of cases, however, the code assigned will reflect the level of income received in total by all census units comprising a single economic family. Here, each census unit in a family will be assigned to the same category even though there may be substantial differences in income levels among them.

These revised low income cut-offs are based on an analysis of 1986 Family Expenditure Survey data.

The cut-offs for 1987 economic family incomes are as follows:

Economic Family Size	Size of Area of Residence				
	500,000 or more	100,000- 499,999	30,000- 99,999	Urban less than 30,000	Rural Areas
1	12,366	10,861	10,610	9,672	8,418
2	16,762	14,723	14,383	13,111	11,412
3	21,306	18,713	18,281	16,665	14,505
4	24,531	21,545	21,047	19,187	16,700
5	26,802	23,540	22,996	20,964	18,246
6	29,092	25,551	24,962	22,755	19,805
7 or more	31,290	27,482	26,848	24,475	21,302

For a more detailed discussion of the analysis underlying these revised cut-offs, see the Appendix in the 1987 issue of Catalogue 13-207.

Code	Classification
1	Below low income cut-off
2	Equal to or above low income cut-off

NOTE: 1987 was the first year that the Low Income Code (1986 Base) was included on the microdata files.

## HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

## NUMBER OF PERSONS

Description This variable gives the actual number of persons in the dwelling unit. This number may be larger than the number of persons in the census family.

Source Household Record Docket, Form 03.

## NUMBER OF ECONOMIC FAMILY UNITS IN THE HOUSEHOLD

Description This variable is provided to indicate whether the dwelling unit is shared with non-relatives. In combination with the variable, "Tenure", this gives a more accurate picture of the housing status of the family. This variable is the actual number of economic families.

Source Household Record Docket, Form 03.



## NUMBER OF PERSONS IN THIS ECONOMIC FAMILY UNIT

Description: This variable gives the actual number of persons in the economic family to which this census family belongs. If this number is greater than the Number of Persons in the Census Family, this variable indicates the presence of additional relatives in the household. These relatives could be parents (of married children); married, separated or divorced children; brothers, sisters, etc.

Source Household Record Docket, Form 03.

## CENSUS FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS

## NUMBER OF PERSONS

Description This variable gives the actual number of persons in the family.

Source Household Record Docket, Form 03.

## NUMBER OF ADULTS

Description This variable gives the actual number of adults in the family. The head of the family is an adult, as well as any person 16 years of age or over. Any person under 16 who is married or has been married is also an adult.

Source Household Record Docket, Form 03.

## NUMBER OF PERSONS AGED 65 OR OVER

Description This variable gives the actual total number of persons aged 65 or over in the family, including the head and spouse.

Source Household Record Docket, Form 03.

## NUMBER OF CHILDREN

Description

This series of variables gives the actual number of children in the family who belong in each of the categories listed below. In addition to the family head's own children, this includes grandchildren, brothers, sisters and other guardianship children in the family. Children 16 years of age and over are classified by whether or not they attended a school as a full-time or part-time student during the survey reference week according to their response to their Labour Force Form 05.

A person is considered to be attending a school, college or university if he or she received instruction during the reference week or was engaged in other scholastic or academic activities such as doing research towards a degree, diploma or certificate. They are also coded as attending school under the following circumstances:

1. If the person would have been attending school except that he or she was temporarily ill or disabled.
2. If the person was enrolled in school but on a short vacation within the school year not exceeding 30 days.
3. If the person would have been attending school but did not because of a labour dispute such as a teacher's strike.

The individual must be taking a credit course which could be counted towards a degree, diploma or certificate. The school must be a public or private establishment such as a high school, community college, secretarial school or vocational school. Personal interest courses which do not count toward a degree, diploma or certificate are not included. Correspondence courses which are affiliated with a school and will be counted as a credit course are included. Student nurses are included as attending school, even when engaged in the practical portion of their training in a hospital setting.

## NUMBER OF CHILDREN (CONC'D)

Description  
(Conc'd)

Employed persons receiving classroom training sponsored by their employer are considered as attending school only if the instruction is given at a public educational institution, such as a university or community college. Whether a person is classified full-time or part-time depends on how he/she is classified by the educational institution with he/she is enrolled at. Usually the classification depends on the number of courses the individual is enrolled in.

The head and spouse (see "Head (Wife): Education Level") are not included in these counts. The age and schooling status for each of them are given separately in their own data section.

Categories

- (a) Under 7 years of age
- (b) 7-11 years of age
- (c) 12-15 years of age
- (d) 16-17 years of age
- (e) 18-21 years of age
- (f) 22-24 years of age
- (g) 16-17 attending school as a full-time student
- (h) 16-17 attending school as a part-time student
- (i) 16-17 not attending school
- (j) 18-21 attending school as a full-time student
- (k) 18-21 attending school as a part-time student
- (l) 18-21 not attending school
- (m) 22-24 attending school as a full-time student
- (n) 22-24 attending school as a part-time student
- (o) 22-24 not attending school

All children must have never married.

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.  
Labour Force Survey Form 05.

## NUMBER OF PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING REFERENCE WEEK

Description

This variable gives the actual number of persons in the family who were classified as unemployed by the Labour Force Survey during the reference week. For a definition of unemployed see "Head (Wife): Labour Force Status (Reference Week)".

Source

Labour Force Schedule, Form 05.

## NUMBER OF PERSONS UNEMPLOYED IN REFERENCE YEAR

Description

This variable gives the actual number of persons in the family who had one or more weeks without work in the reference year during which they actively looked for work. See the variable Total Man-Weeks Unemployed Last Year for a definition of weeks unemployed.

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

## TOTAL PERSON-WEEKS WORKED IN REFERENCE YEAR

Description

This variable gives the total number of weeks that the individuals in the family did any work in the reference year.

Included as weeks worked are:

- (a) The number of weeks in which the person did any work, either part-time or, full-time;
- (b) The number of weeks the person had a job but was not at work due to holidays, vacation, illness, maternity leave, strike or lock-out;
- (c) The number of weeks a person was self-employed;
- (d) The number of weeks a person had a job but was absent with pay (e.g. for job-related training, etc.)

These are not necessarily complete weeks for which the individual was paid. School teachers under contract to teach the full school year of the reference year are coded 52 weeks even if they did not teach or do other work during the summer. Student nurses are not coded weeks worked as they are considered to be attending school.

Code	Classification
000	No weeks worked
001-999	Total number of weeks worked

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

## TOTAL PERSON-WEEKS UNEMPLOYED IN REFERENCE YEAR

Description

This variable gives the total number of weeks that the individuals in the family were without work and looking for work during reference year. Only weeks in which no work was done but work was actively sought and the individual was available for work are included. Weeks a person is on temporary lay-off are included. Weeks in which a person had a job but was not at work due to holidays or illness are not included. Also excluded are weeks in which full-time students also looked for work.

Code	Classification
000	No weeks unemployed
001-999	Total number of weeks unemployed

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

## CHARACTERISTICS

Description

This variable gives the composition of the family.

A census family consisting of only one individual is called a "person not in family".

Code	Classification
01	Person not in family
02	Husband-wife family
03	Husband-wife family with single children of any age
08	Male parent with single child(ren) of any age
09	Female parent with single child(ren) of any age

The children included in codes 03-09 will not be reflected in the counts of children given in positions 323-352 if they are over 24 years old. They will, however, be included in the field Number of Adults (positions 319-320) if they are age 16 or over.

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.



## LIFE CYCLE

Description

This variable gives the composition of the family by age of the family head and of the children.

Code	Classification
1	Person not in family, under 45
2	Person not in family, 45 years or over
3	Husband-wife family, head under 45, no children under 16
4	Husband-wife family, head under 45, with children under 16
5	Husband-wife family, head 45 years or over, no children under 16
6	Husband-wife family, head 45 years or over, with children under 16
7	Single parent families

Characteristics code 01 = Life Cycle codes 1 + 2

Characteristics codes 08 + 09 = Life Cycle code 7

Characteristics code 02 can not be equated to any Life Cycle codes; similarly for Characteristics code 03.

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

## TENURE

Description This variable gives the housing status of the census family at the time of the Labour Force Survey in April of the survey year.

Code	Classification	
1	Owned with mortgage	These codes apply only to the primary census family in the household.
2	Owned without mortgage	
3	Rented	
4	Dwelling shared with other members of the same economic family (i.e. relatives)	
5	Other (primary census family in a secondary economic family)	

This coding is derived from a question which only asks if the dwelling is owned by a member of the household. If the dwelling is owned by a household member, it is assumed that it is owned by the first economic family listed on the questionnaire, and therefore also by the first census family within that economic family. If not owned by a household member, then the primary economic family and its primary census family are coded as renters. This assumes that the primary family cannot have a rent-free arrangement.

Code 4 identifies secondary census families within any economic family (e.g. married children and relatives other than never-married children).

Code 5 identifies the primary census family in a secondary economic family and could mean rent-free accommodation, roomers, lodgers, employees or other miscellaneous arrangements. Dwellings owned or rented in partnership by two or more economic families cannot be identified as such.

A dwelling is considered "owned" whether or not it has been fully paid for. Dwellings in multiple dwelling structures (e.g. apartment buildings) which are owned under a co-ownership arrangement are also coded "owned". People living in condominiums which are not yet registered are not coded as owners.

Families which are sharing a dwelling with non-relatives are identified by the variable "Number of economic family units in the household".

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

## CENSUS FAMILY HEAD

Description

A census family consists of either a husband and wife (with or without children who have never married) or one parent with one or more children (who have never married), who are living together in the same dwelling. Once a son or daughter marries, he or she ceases to be a member of the parents' census family even if continuing to live under the same roof. A child who is living under the care of persons other than its own parents is considered a guardianship child (e.g. a grandchild not living with parents but with grandparents) and is a member of their census family. Foster children and wards of Children's Aid Society are treated as guardianship children. A guardianship child must be under 21 and not have married.

A person who is living alone, with unrelated individuals (as a lodger, employee or partner), or living with relatives but not in a husband-wife or parent-child relationship is a person not in family. If related to the household head, he (or she) may be a widowed parent, a sister or brother, aunt or uncle, a child who has been married and is living with parent or parents or another relative of the head of household.

The head of the census family is always the husband or parent. The head of a one-person census family is the person himself. The head must always be 15 years of age or over. Therefore, in rare cases where a person under 15 lives with non-relatives, this person is classified as a guardianship child in their census family.

Under Revised Labour Force Survey procedures, members of the household are divided into economic families at the time of the interview. The head of each family is selected by the person interviewed with only the following restrictions:

## CENSUS FAMILY HEAD (CONT'D)

If...	Then...
A family group consists of parent(s) and "single" children...	...The respondent selects either one of the parents as the head of the family (or if the respondent is unable or unwilling): ...one of the parents is selected by the interviewer; whoever is the one mainly responsible for the maintenance of the family
A family group consisting of parent(s) and married, widowed, divorced or separated son/daughter or son/daughter-in-law...	...The respondent selects either one of the parents or the son/daughter or son/daughter-in-law (or if the respondent is unable or unwilling): one of the parents or the son/daughter or son/daughter-in-law is selected by the interviewer, whoever is the one mainly responsible for the maintenance of the family
A family consists of brothers and/or sisters, and/or other group of related persons...	...The respondent selects one person as the head of the family (or if the respondent is unable or unwilling): ...the head of the family is selected by the interviewer as whoever is either the eldest or the one mainly responsible for the maintenance of the family

During the processing, census families are derived from the economic families according to the individual relationships to the head of each economic family. For the Survey of Consumer Finances, in cases of married couples where the female is coded head and the male is coded spouse, the relationships are switched so that, for historical comparability, males will always be heads in married couple situations. This relationship switch is not done for Labour Force Survey statistics.

Please note that the head of the family is not necessarily the major income recipient. In fact, the head may have received no income at all.

Source

Household Record Card, Form F03.

## HEAD AND WIFE'S PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS

Definition

The following characteristics are determined at the time the individual enters the Labour Force Survey (December of the reference year to March of the survey year).

The interviewers are instructed not to update Age if the respondent's birthday falls within the six month period he/she is in the Labour Force Survey. Other characteristics may be updated if the interviewer detects a change of status.

## HEAD - MARITAL STATUS

Code	Classification
1	Single (never married)
2	Married or living common-law
3	Other

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

## HEAD/WIFE - AGE

Code	Classification
00	No wife in the family
15-79	Actual age
80	Age 80 and over

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

## HEAD - SEX

Code	Classification
1	Male
2	Female

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

## HEAD (WIFE): EDUCATION LEVEL

Description

This variable gives the highest level of education completed by this individual at the time of his/her entry into the Labour Force Survey (December of the reference year to March of the survey year).

The coding of this variable is not consistent over all years for which income tapes are available. Since the 1975 tape the codes do not show definite breaks between completed and uncompleted secondary school education, and between some university and other post-secondary education.

If there is no wife in the family, the entry will be 0.

Code	Classification
1	No schooling or elementary
2	9 or 10 years of elementary and secondary
3	11 years of elementary and secondary
4	12 years of elementary and secondary
5	13 years of elementary and secondary
6	Some post-secondary
7	Post-secondary certificate or diploma
8	University degree

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

## HEAD (WIFE): ATTENDED SCHOOL IN REFERENCE WEEK

Description

This variable refers to attendance at any type of public or private educational establishment during the reference week. Only credit courses which are counted towards a degree, diploma or certificate are included. Personal interest courses are not included.

A person is considered to be attending a school, college or university if he or she received instruction during reference week or was engaged in other scholastic or academic activities such as doing research towards a degree, diploma or certificate. Employed persons receiving classroom training sponsored by their employer are considered as attending school only if the instruction is given at a public educational institution, such as a university or community college. They are also considered to be attending school:

1. If the person would have been attending school except that he or she was temporarily ill or disabled.
2. If the person is enrolled in school but is on a short vacation within the school year not exceeding 30 days.
3. If the person would have been attending school but did not because of a labour dispute such as a teachers' strike.

Full-time or part-time enrollment normally depends on the number of courses a person is enrolled in. This distinction differs from school to school.

Code	Classification
1	Yes - enrolled as a full-time student
2	Yes - enrolled as a part-time student
3	Did not attend school in reference week

Source : Labour Force Questionnaire, Form 05.

## HEAD (WIFE): IMMIGRATION STATUS

Description

This variable indicates if the individual was born in Canada (or born outside of Canada of Canadian parents who registered the child as Canadian), and, if not, it gives the period of years since which he/she has been residing in Canada. Persons born in Newfoundland prior to March 31, 1949 are coded Canadian born. For persons who immigrated to Canada more than once, the most recent year of immigration applies.

Because the survey only collects income received while in Canada, a complete picture is not given of the income situation of immigrants. For arrivals during reference year part-year income is collected but for arrivals during the survey year only small amounts of family allowances may be present if they have been transferred from another family member during the survey processing.

Code	Classification
1	Canadian born
2	Arrived before 1946
3	Arrived 1946-1955
4	Arrived 1956-1965
5	Arrived 1966-1970
6	Arrived 1971-1975
7	Arrived 1976-1980
8	Arrived 1981-survey year

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.



## HEAD (WIFE): MOTHER TONGUE

Description

This variable gives the language which the individual first learned and still understands. If the person no longer understands the language first learned, then the next language he/she learned which is still understood is coded.

Code	Classification
0	Special Family Unit
1	English
2	French
3	Other

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

## HEAD (WIFE): LABOUR FORCE STATUS (REFERENCE WEEK)

Description

This variable gives the labour force status of the individual during the reference week. The definitions used for these categories are the same as for the Labour Force Survey. The labour force comprises the civilian non-institutional population age 15 and over who were employed or unemployed in the reference week.

The employed includes all persons who, during the reference week:

- (a) did any work for pay or profit
- (b) did any unpaid work which contributed directly to the operation of a farm, business or professional practice owned or operated by a related member of the same household
- (c) had a job but were not at work due to:
  - own illness or disability
  - personal or family responsibilities
  - bad weather
  - labour dispute
  - vacation
  - other reason not specified above (excludes persons on lay-off and persons whose job attachment was to a job to start at a definite date in the future)

The unemployed includes those persons who during the reference week:

- (a) were without work, had actively looked for work in the past four weeks (ending with reference week), and were available for work.
- (b) had not actively looked for work in the past four weeks but had been on lay off for twenty six weeks or less and were available for work. Persons are classified as being on lay off only when they expect to return to the job from which they were laid off.
- (c) had not actively looked for work in the past four weeks but had a new job to start in four weeks or less from reference week, and were available for work.

## HEAD (WIFE): LABOUR FORCE STATUS (REFERENCE WEEK) (CONC'D)

Description  
(Cont'd)

Persons meeting the following criteria are regarded as available:

- (i) full-time students seeking part-time work who also met condition (ii) following.  
Full-time students looking for full-time work are classified as not available for work during the reference week.
- (ii) they reported that there was no reason why they could not take a job in reference week, or, if they could not take a job it was because of "own illness or disability" or "personal or family responsibilities" or "already had a job".

Those not in the labour force include all individuals 15 years of age and over (exclusive of institutional population) who are not classified as employed or unemployed.

Code	Classification
1	Employed
2	Unemployed
3	Not in the labour force

Source

Labour Force Schedule, Form 05.

## HEAD (WIFE): CLASS OF WORKER (CURRENT OR LAST JOB)

Description

This variable gives the class of worker of this individual as of reference week. For persons who had a job in the reference week, this is the class of their current main job. For persons who were unemployed or not in the labour force in the reference week but had worked within five years prior to reference week, this is the class of their most recent position. Persons who have never worked or have not worked within five years prior to reference week are coded 4 and 5 respectively.

"Paid" includes any person who worked as an employee for an employer. This also includes persons who work for themselves in an incorporated business. Starting with the 1979 tape, an additional group have been included as paid workers. This group contains the following types of workers:

- (i) Non live-in babysitters and persons who provide services in the parental home of the children for whom they provide care.
- (ii) Persons who do house-cleaning for a number of clients.
- (iii) Handymen, gardeners, and persons who do "odd jobs" who are directed to their various clients by an agency (or other third party) such as the Canada Employment Centres.

Note: For Labour Force Survey purposes the above three types of workers are considered as self-employed. This should be taken into account when comparing SCF and LFS estimates. Both LFS and SCF consider persons as "paid workers" when they are employees of an agency providing baby-sitting, house-cleaning, or minor repairs and maintenance services as well as all persons who live on the premises of the client for whom they work.

## HEAD (WIFE): CLASS OF WORKER (CURRENT OR LAST JOB) (CONC'D)

Description  
(conc'd)

"Self-employed" applies to individuals who work for themselves. These people may or may not have a business, farm or professional practice. Those who do, could have complete ownership or a partnership in the business. However the business must be unincorporated. If the person is in the process of buying the business while operating it, this is considered ownership.

"Unpaid family worker" includes any person who worked on a farm or in a business owned or operated by a related member of the same household. The work done must contribute to the operation of a family farm or family business.

If there is no wife, her code will be 0.

Code	Classification
1	Paid
2	Self-employed
3	Unpaid family worker
4	Never worked before
5	Last worked more than five years ago

Source

Labour Force Schedule, Form 05.

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HEAD (WIFE): 1980 OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION [CURRENT OR LAST JOB] - 13-GROUPS AND 49-GROUPS

DESCRIPTION These variables give the occupational classification of the individual according to the Occupational Classification Manual, Census of Canada, 1980, Catalogue No. 12-565E. For persons who had a job in the reference week, this is their current main occupation. For persons who were unemployed or not in the labour force in the reference week but had worked in the last 5 years this is the occupation they had at their most recent job.

The classification of occupations based on the 1980 Standard Occupational Classification was used for the first time on the 1984 data file. This set of standards replaces those previously used which were developed for the 1971 Census. The changes between the 1971 and 1980 occupation classification systems are mainly related to managerial occupations. Persons performing managerial functions in the agriculture, retail trade, accommodation, food and beverages, and insurance industries, who are paid workers, are classified as managers in the 1980 occupation classification. Previously, they were coded to occupations such as farmers, sales, service, etc. Changes in other occupations were very minor.

The complete list of codes on the tape is given on the record layout. The 3-digit 1980 Standard Occupational Classification codes are given in brackets as well as the breakdown of the major occupation (2-digit level) groups.

Code 99 "Not applicable" is given to some records on the 49-Groups variable for confidentiality reasons. These records are coded to the applicable occupation groups only on the 13-Groups variable.

Source Labour Force Schedule, Form 05.

NOTE: These detailed occupation categories are provided to give tape users flexibility in creating their own groups for analysis. Users are advised that some of the codes above with small sample sizes may not yield reliable estimates on their own.

## HEAD (WIFE): WEEKS WORKED IN REFERENCE YEAR

Description

This variable gives the actual number of weeks in which the individual did any work in the reference year.

Included as weeks worked are:

- (a) the number of weeks in which the person did any work, either part-time or full-time;
- (b) the number of weeks the person had a job but was not at work due to holidays, vacation, illness, maternity leave, strike or lock-out;
- (c) the number of weeks a person was self-employed; and
- (d) the number of weeks a person had a job but was absent with pay (e.g. for job-related training, etc.)

These are not necessarily complete weeks for which the individual was paid. School teachers under contract to teach the full school year during reference year are coded 52 weeks even if they did not teach or did other work during the summer. Student nurses are not coded weeks worked as they are considered to be attending school.

If there is no wife, the entry will be 00.

Code	Classification
00	No weeks worked
01-52	Actual number of weeks worked

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

## HEAD (WIFE): WORKED MOSTLY FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME IN REFERENCE YEAR

Description

This variable tells whether or not the individual worked during reference year and if he/she did work, was this work mostly full-time or part-time in terms of weekly hours. For pre-1977 years it was up to the respondents to decide if their work was full-time or part-time as no fixed number of hours were attached to the definition. Since 1977 full-time work is defined as 30 or more hours per week.

If there is no wife, the entry will be 0.

Code	Classification
1	Full-time
2	Part-time
3	Did not work in reference year

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.



## HEAD (WIFE): WORK ACTIVITY IN REFERENCE YEAR

Description

This variable is created from the previous two items - "Weeks Worked" and "Worked Mostly Full-Time or Part-Time" as follows:

Code	Classification	<u>Method of Creation</u>	
		<u>Weeks Worked</u>	<u>Full or Part-Time</u>
1	Full-year full-time worker*	49-52	1
2	Other worker*	49-52	2
3	Did not work in reference year	or 01-48 00	1 or 2

If there is no wife, her entry will be 0.

\*For pre-1981 years, the criteria was 50-52 weeks. The effect of this change is minimal.

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

## HEAD (WIFE): WEEKS UNEMPLOYED IN REFERENCE YEAR

Description

This variable gives the actual number of weeks which the individual did no work but looked for work during the reference year. Weeks in which the individual did any work, even for one hour only, but looked for work the rest of the week, are counted as weeks worked.

If there is no wife, the entry will be 00.

Code	Classification
00	None
01-52	Actual number of weeks

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

## NOTE:

The survey interviewers' instructions for this variable were clarified as follows for the indicated years:

1979 on - 1. Weeks a person is on temporary layoff are included.

1977 on - 1. Weeks in which full-time students also looked for work are not counted.

2. Only the weeks in which the person was also available for work are included.

## HEAD (WIFE): NUMBER OF STRETCHES OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN REFERENCE YEAR

Description

This variable indicates whether the above weeks without work and looking for work consisted of one, two, three or more continuous stretches during reference year. A "continuous stretch" is a period of time in which the respondent's only labour force activity was "without work and looking for work". If the individual had no weeks without work and looking for work during reference year, this variable is coded "not applicable".

If there is no wife, the entry will be 0.

Code	Classification
1	One stretch
2	Two stretches
3	Three or more stretches
4	Not applicable

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

## HEAD (WIFE): MAIN ACTIVITY WHEN NEITHER WORKING NOR LOOKING FOR WORK IN REFERENCE YEAR

Description      This variable tells what the individual did mostly when neither working nor looking for work during reference year. If the total of weeks worked and weeks looking for work is 52 for the individual, then this variable is coded "not applicable".

Code	Classification
1	Permanently unable to work
2	Kept house
3	Went to school
4	Retired or voluntarily idle
5	Other
6	Not applicable.

Source      Household Record Docket, Form 03.

## SAMPLE DESIGN AND IMPLICATIONS

The sample employed for the Survey of Consumer Finances is the Labour Force Survey sample. This multi-stage stratified clustered probability sample is described in detail in Methodology of the Canadian Labour Force Survey, 1976, Catalogue No. 71-526 and the feature article in The Labour Force, January 1985, Catalogue No. 71-001. For a more general description, see Guide to Labour Force Survey Data, Catalogue No. 71-528.

Briefly, this sample is designed to represent approximately 98% of the population. Excluded population groups are:

1. residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories
2. residents of Indian reserves
3. residents of military barracks
4. inmates of institutions such as prisons, penitentiaries, jails, reformatories, mental hospitals, tuberculosis hospitals, sanatoria, orphanages and homes for the aged.

Because of varying sampling and response rates each record on the file has a weight attached to it. This weighting factor reflects the sample design and incorporates the inverse of the sampling ratio (which varies significantly by geographic area) and differential response rates for households, among other things. For further information on the weighting procedure see Catalogue No. 13-207 (as well as Catalogues No. 71-526, 71-528 and the January 1985 issue of Catalogue No. 71-001 mentioned above).

The sample design and weighting procedure have important implications for data use. Each variable on the file must be multiplied by the weight in order to produce valid statistical estimates of population parameters such as means, medians, modes, estimated numbers and aggregates. However, the appropriateness of using these sample survey weights in regression analysis is another issue. A useful summary of this issue is presented in DuMouchel and Duncan (1983) "Using Sample Survey Weights in Multiple Regression Analysis of Stratified Samples". *Journal of the American Statistical Association* Volume 78, December 1983, pp 535-543.

## SAMPLE DESIGN AND IMPLICATIONS (CONCLUDED)

Since a multi-stage stratified clustered sample design was employed, standard error estimates based on the usual simple random formula generally underestimate the true standard errors. For an illustration of the differences, see the uncatalogued paper "An Investigation of Variance Estimation in Family Expenditure Surveys" and the attached bibliography. See also the standard errors of average incomes (which estimate the sampling error) published in Survey of Consumer Finance, catalogues No. 13-207 and 13-208. Standard errors of percentage distributions for individuals and family units by size are published in 13-207.

The information necessary to estimate the standard errors is not given on this file. Most regression programs are not capable of considering design effects, even if the relevant information were available. However, generalized programs such as SAS, BMDP and SPSS produce coefficients using weighted least squares. The standard errors calculated by SPSS are much too low because the sum of the weights is used for the degrees of freedom. This can be corrected by dividing the weight on each record by the sum of the weights and multiplying by the sample size. This transformation will produce standard errors equivalent to those produced by SAS and BMDP. Specific requests to produce standard errors of estimates can be handled on a cost-recoverable basis. If this procedure is not followed, we suggest that users of regression packages be generally conservative in interpreting measures of statistical significance from these packages - perhaps using a factor of 2-3 to inflate the standard errors produced, since the standard errors in these packages are generally of the simple random type.

For further information on sampling and non-sampling errors associated with the survey, see Catalogue No. 13-207.

## COMPARISON OF SCF ESTIMATES TO ADJUSTED PERSONAL INCOME

## CENSUS FAMILIES - 1987

This detailed reconciliation is given for the convenience of researchers and must not be released or published without prior approval from the Director, Household Surveys Division, Statistics Canada. For a general description of differences in concepts and coverage, see Catalogue No. 13-207.

Item	SCF		NA
	NA Adjusted	SCF(1)	Adjusted
	%	Estimates in Millions of Dollars	
1. Wages and Salaries	100.0	259,852	259,950
2. Military Pay and Allowances	50.2	1,576	3,138
3. Farm Income	92.1	4,320	4,690
4. Non-farm Income from Self-employment Including			
Net Income from Roomers and Boarders	89.9	17,602	19,572
Earnings	98.6	283,350	287,350
5. Interest, Dividends & Miscellaneous Investment Income	47.7	18,591	38,989
6. Government Transfers (Sum of 7 to 11)	75.5	39,841	52,800
7. A. Family Allowances	94.9	2,618	2,758
B. Child Tax Credits(*)	89.0	1,361	1,529
C. Sales Tax Credits(*)	110.0	329	299
8. Old Age Security and Guaranteed Income Supplement	95.8	12,582	13,128
9. Canada/Quebec Pension Benefits	87.6	7,667	8,757
10. Unemployment Insurance	74.9	7,744	10,335
11. Other Government Transfers(2)	47.1	7,540	15,994
12. TOTAL (Sum of 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6)	90.1	341,782	379,139

1 SCF amounts include receipts for family units whose major source of income is military pay.

2 SCF = Social Assistance and Provincial Income Supplement plus Other Income from Government Sources plus Provincial Tax Credits.

NA = Item 6 - (Item 7+8+9+10).

\* These items were obtained from Revenue Canada rather than National Accounts.

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PROCEDURES FOR MANUSCRIPT REVIEW

Because of the complexities inherent in data from household surveys, users of these data are advised to consult with the Household Surveys Division prior to publication of the data. A manuscript review service is provided by that Division to assist users. Users of microdata tapes are also advised prior to publishing their research to consult the relevant pages of the tape documentation provided regarding data reliability and the use of small samples.

The subscriber should file with Statistics Canada a copy of published research or other results based on the use of these microdata. The subscriber shall use the following form of accreditation in reference to the microdata:

"This analysis is based on the Statistics Canada microdata tape (Census Families - 1987 Income) which contains data collected in the (1988 Survey of Consumer Finances). All computations on these microdata were done by (name of user organization) and the responsibility for the use and interpretation of these data is entirely that of the author(s)".

Manuscripts can be forwarded to: Director  
Household Surveys Division  
Statistics Canada  
Jean Talon Building, 5th floor  
Tunney's Pasture  
Ottawa, Ontario  
K1A 0T6

The user should distinguish clearly in the manuscript between data derived directly from the tape on the one hand and all added assumptions, adjustments and modifications introduced by him/her on the other. For example, true wage rates cannot be calculated from the data on the tape and the researcher must specify his assumptions (for which the survey does not provide direct evidence) that would make the averages calculated from the tape appropriate proxies for such a variable.



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ESTIMATES OBTAINED FROM MICRODATA FILE

The following tables contain counts and aggregates obtained from this tape and are given for your use in checking computer output from the tape. On files prior to the 1984 income file, census families with exceptionally high incomes, large income losses from self-employment or unusual characteristics were excluded from the file. As of 1984, records with these conditions have had selected characteristics zeroed out rather than removing them from the file. Counts on the following pages include these records.

We suggest that users not release or analyse data based on a sample of less than 100 records. In fact, due to our procedure of income imputation we feel that a slightly larger minimal sample would be more appropriate. Users employing small samples may wish to consult the **Income and Housing Surveys Section**.

ESTIMATES FOR VARIOUS VALUE <sup>1</sup>

	NOT SAMPLE COUNT	RECEIVING VALUE WEIGHTED COUNT	RECEIVING SAMPLE COUNT	VALUE WEIGHTED COUNT	TOTAL WEIGHTED VALUE \$
WAGES AND SALARIES	13,069	2,749,364	32,973	7,832,031	259,851,782,582
MILITARY PAY AND ALLOWANCES	45,535	10,512,061	507	69,334	1,576,464,751
NET INCOME FROM NON-FARM SELF EMPLOYMENT	41,336	9,562,824	4,706	1,018,571	17,317,125,209
NET INCOME FROM FARM SELF EMPLOYMENT	43,402	10,234,914	2,640	346,481	4,319,921,583
NET INCOME FROM ROOMERS & BOARDERS	45,530	10,467,306	512	114,089	284,964,310
TOTAL INCOME FROM SELF EMPLOYMENT	38,753	9,185,570	7,289	1,395,825	21,922,011,102
TOTAL EARNINGS	10,958	2,359,541	35,084	8,221,854	283,350,258,435
NET INCOME FROM INVESTMENT	25,718	5,758,140	20,324	4,823,255	18,590,658,314
FAMILY AND YOUTH ALLOWNANCE	28,561	6,997,008	17,481	3,584,387	2,617,615,003
CHILD TAX CREDIT	35,212	8,702,611	10,830	1,878,784	1,361,181,048
OAS/GIS AND SPOUSE'S ALLOWANCE	36,215	8,564,307	9,827	2,017,088	12,582,006,835
CANADA/QUEBEC PENSION PLAN	36,595	8,592,484	9,447	1,988,911	7,666,740,632
UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFITS	35,247	8,607,367	10,795	1,974,028	7,744,261,416
SOCIAL ASSISTANCE AND INCOME SUPPLEMENT	38,758	8,855,017	7,284	1,726,378	4,603,067,303
OTHER INCOME GOVERNMENT INCOME (INCLUDING PROVINCIAL TAX CREDITS)	20,836	4,739,807	25,206	5,841,588	3,265,707,738
TOTAL GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS	6,531	1,800,624	39,511	8,780,771	39,840,579,975
TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS	12,938	3,686,417	33,104	6,894,978	27,876,752,348
NONTAXABLE TOTAL GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS	14,845	3,651,087	31,197	6,930,308	11,963,827,627

1- See page 90 for revised weighted estimates

	ESTIMATES FOR VARIOUS VALUE <sup>1</sup>				
	NOT RECEIVING SAMPLE COUNT	VALUE WEIGHTED COUNT	SAMPLE COUNT	RECEIVING VALUE WEIGHTED COUNT	TOTAL WEIGHTED VALUE \$
RETIREMENT PENSIONS	40,389	9,265,870	5,653	1,315,525	11,743,177,477
OTHER MONEY INCOME	42,609	9,776,856	3,433	804,539	3,797,244,001
TOTAL INCOME	254	60,949	45,788	10,520,446	357,321,918,202
TOTAL INCOME TAX	10,260	2,061,569	35,782	8,519,826	65,622,177,483
INCOME AFTER TAX	254	60,949	45,788	10,520,446	291,699,740,719
HEAD TOTAL EARNINGS	13,111	2,837,155	32,931	7,744,240	204,613,729,061
HEAD TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS	16,851	4,619,645	29,191	5,961,750	20,721,890,678
HEAD NONTAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS	22,455	5,175,927	23,587	5,405,468	9,674,527,652
HEAD TOTAL GOVERNMENT TRANSFER	10,730	2,848,349	35,312	7,733,046	30,396,418,330
HEAD TOTAL INCOME	358	89,190	45,684	10,492,205	261,906,719,354
WIFE TOTAL EARNINGS	29,142	6,788,078	16,900	3,793,317	56,809,087,981
WIFE TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS	35,548	8,493,644	10,494	2,087,751	6,039,622,140
WIFE NONTAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS	36,822	8,827,071	9,220	1,754,324	1,785,307,257
WIFE TOTAL GOVERNMENT TRANSFER	31,794	7,732,673	14,248	2,848,722	7,824,929,397
WIFE TOTAL INCOME	23,801	5,660,423	22,241	4,920,972	70,836,910,237

1- See page 90 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME	AVERAGE INCOME
PROVINCE				
SPECIAL FAMILY UNIT	116	26,859	3,643,731,793	135,661
NEWFOUNDLAND	4,302	191,538	5,222,857,045	27,268
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND	2,375	49,380	1,360,890,234	27,560
NOVA SCOTIA	3,183	353,809	10,497,461,905	29,670
NEW BRUNSWICK	3,127	271,430	7,500,215,056	27,632
QUEBEC	6,787	2,739,837	86,016,271,843	31,395
ONTARIO	8,324	3,865,717	143,113,499,253	37,021
MANITOBA	3,235	426,390	13,129,871,764	30,793
SASKATCHEWAN	4,154	395,429	12,128,187,948	30,671
ALBERTA	6,117	972,413	32,985,423,485	33,921
BRITISH COLUMBIA	4,322	1,288,593	41,723,507,876	32,379
CANADA	46,042	10,581,395	357,321,918,202	33,769
AREA				
POPULATION 500,000 OR MORE	9,648	5,222,922	185,266,730,146	35,472
POPULATION 100,000-499,999	5,510	1,229,730	42,297,655,695	34,396
POPULATION 30,000-99,999	5,667	1,054,042	34,888,187,758	33,099
POPULATION 1,000-29,999	11,628	1,404,312	42,621,407,943	30,350
RURAL AREAS	13,589	1,670,389	52,247,936,660	31,279
HISTORICAL FARM/NON-FARM INCOME CODE				
NON-FARM	44,613	10,389,578	350,259,512,490	33,713
FARM	1,429	191,817	7,062,405,712	36,818
PUBLICATION INDICATOR				
NOT INCLUDED	352	40,446	1,760,387,818	43,524
INCLUDED	45,690	10,540,949	355,561,530,384	33,731

1- See page 90 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME	AVERAGE INCOME
			\$	\$
<b>MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME</b>				
NO INCOME	254	60,949	0	0
WAGES AND SALARIES	27,549	6,897,513	280,152,630,845	40,616
SELF-EMPLOYMENT	2,838	542,556	23,030,615,353	42,448
TOTAL GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS	11,972	2,278,987	28,995,478,848	12,723
TOTAL INVESTMENTS	1,258	327,443	10,707,232,191	32,700
RETIREMENT PENSIONS, ETC.	1,408	328,787	10,497,746,308	31,929
OTHER MONEY INCOME	411	104,714	2,177,826,839	20,798
MILITARY PAY AND ALLOWANCES	352	40,446	1,760,387,818	43,524
<b>NUMBER OF EARNERS</b>				
0	10,958	2,359,541	34,664,640,533	14,691
1	16,294	3,953,231	102,402,921,496	25,904
2	14,064	3,113,611	148,278,773,817	47,623
3	3,210	758,055	44,465,167,646	58,657
4	1,204	309,162	20,484,051,760	66,257
5	264	73,922	5,844,831,902	79,068
6 OR MORE	48	13,873	1,181,531,048	85,168
<b>NUMBER OF PERSONS WITH INCOME</b>				
0	254	60,949	0	0
1	20,547	4,910,273	97,934,711,928	19,945
2	19,332	4,190,653	175,851,331,896	41,963
3	4,029	926,271	50,309,046,239	54,314
4	1,481	383,505	24,833,749,092	64,755
5	340	93,001	6,982,150,517	75,076
6	51	14,761	1,175,276,567	79,620
7 OR MORE	8	1,982	235,651,963	118,896
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS</b>				
0	35,247	8,607,367	286,512,906,098	33,287
1	8,729	1,711,738	60,412,394,989	35,293
2	1,884	244,708	9,473,551,993	38,714
3	146	15,470	775,255,676	50,113
4 OR MORE	36	2,112	147,809,446	69,986

1- See page 90 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME \$	AVERAGE INCOME \$
<b>LOW INCOME CODE(1978)</b>				
1 BELOW	8,426	1,856,097	16,291,375,859	8,777
2 ABOVE	37,616	8,725,298	341,030,542,343	39,085
<b>NUMBER OF PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD</b>				
1	9,063	2,159,468	41,783,315,561	19,349
2	14,071	3,199,401	100,849,809,258	31,521
3	8,077	1,919,806	71,868,745,292	37,435
4	8,481	1,922,331	85,364,337,732	44,407
5	4,132	889,163	39,487,535,346	44,410
6	1,365	281,795	11,324,129,585	40,186
7	514	117,212	3,816,548,009	32,561
8	152	35,395	1,490,912,386	42,122
9	87	23,871	731,203,125	30,631
10 OR MORE	100	32,953	605,381,908	18,371
<b>NUMBER OF ECONOMIC FAMILY UNITS IN HOUSEHOLD</b>				
1	42,237	9,507,285	335,257,497,975	35,263
2 OR MORE	3,805	1,074,110	22,064,420,227	20,542
<b>NUMBER OF PERSONS IN ECONOMIC FAMILY</b>				
1	12,159	3,032,021	56,647,111,719	18,683
2	12,542	2,802,180	93,994,302,793	33,543
3	7,456	1,732,256	68,987,033,294	39,825
4	8,072	1,812,206	84,647,257,503	46,710
5	3,909	808,823	37,017,538,163	45,767
6	1,223	242,021	10,419,549,452	43,052
7	447	98,696	3,537,516,698	35,843
8	136	30,584	1,410,096,480	46,106
9	58	10,344	355,253,745	34,344
10 OR MORE	40	12,264	306,258,355	24,972
<b>NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY</b>				
1	14,629	3,773,439	66,588,435,912	17,647
2	12,391	2,709,426	95,758,047,201	35,343
3	6,935	1,542,309	66,749,232,436	43,279
4	7,625	1,683,737	83,359,086,300	49,508
5	3,275	663,693	33,966,043,285	51,177
6	865	152,861	7,854,017,372	51,380
7	228	40,017	2,181,683,119	54,519
8	59	11,140	661,339,650	59,366
9	20	2,823	136,049,851	48,193
10 OR MORE	15	1,950	67,983,076	34,863

1- See page 90 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME <sup>1</sup> \$	AVERAGE INCOME \$
<b>NUMBER OF ADULTS</b>				
1	16,602	4,144,042	73,017,291,482	17,620
2	22,132	4,742,733	190,926,156,680	40,257
3	4,786	1,062,160	53,850,642,051	50,699
4	1,958	488,402	29,429,387,079	60,256
5	460	117,049	7,944,351,724	67,872
6	70	19,759	1,584,453,707	80,189
7 OR MORE	34	7,250	569,635,479	78,570
<b>NUMBER OF PERSONS AGE 65 OR OVER</b>				
0	36,220	8,517,338	314,192,812,428	36,889
1	6,996	1,492,115	27,615,388,797	18,508
2	2,826	571,942	15,513,716,977	27,125
3 OR MORE	0	0	0	0
<b>NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 7 YEARS</b>				
0	37,603	8,855,741	289,595,155,064	32,701
1	5,142	1,072,764	41,946,037,088	39,101
2	2,729	543,979	21,670,130,515	39,836
3 OR MORE	568	108,911	4,110,595,535	37,743
<b>NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 7-11</b>				
0	39,233	9,217,645	297,410,487,536	32,265
1	4,923	1,001,098	44,226,479,015	44,178
2	1,706	331,468	14,548,094,992	43,890
3 OR MORE	180	31,184	1,136,856,659	36,456
<b>NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 12-15</b>				
0	39,991	9,414,172	301,071,864,890	31,981
1	4,807	933,655	44,512,358,607	47,675
2	1,147	217,327	10,930,304,635	50,294
3 OR MORE	97	16,241	807,390,070	49,713
<b>NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 16-17</b>				
0	42,630	9,893,075	321,938,056,411	32,542
1	3,193	645,907	33,218,989,128	51,430
2 OR MORE	219	42,413	2,164,872,663	51,043
<b>NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 18-21</b>				
0	42,057	9,649,385	306,613,149,146	31,775
1	3,336	772,905	41,002,466,730	53,050
2 OR MORE	649	159,105	9,706,302,326	61,006

1- See page 90 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME \$	AVERAGE INCOME \$
NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 22-24				
0	44,413	10,134,752	331,453,864,524	32,705
1	1,502	413,172	23,688,334,340	57,333
2 OR MORE	127	33,471	2,179,719,338	65,123
NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 16-17 ENROLLED IN SCHOOL FULL-TIME				
0	42,918	9,951,749	324,615,993,419	32,619
1	2,943	592,988	30,968,957,569	52,225
2 OR MORE	181	36,658	1,736,967,214	47,383
NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 16-17 ENROLLED IN SCHOOL PART-TIME				
0	46,025	10,576,321	356,861,171,898	33,742
1 OR MORE	17	5,074	460,746,304	90,805
NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 16-17 NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL				
0	45,742	10,522,560	354,697,343,899	33,708
1 OR MORE	300	58,835	2,624,574,303	44,609
NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 18-21 ENROLLED IN SCHOOL FULL-TIME				
0	43,948	10,044,916	326,959,773,949	32,550
1	1,892	477,282	26,594,171,072	55,720
2 OR MORE	202	59,197	3,767,973,181	63,651
NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 18-21 ENROLLED IN SCHOOL PART-TIME				
0	45,920	10,548,325	355,408,506,063	33,693
1 OR MORE	122	33,070	1,913,412,139	57,859
NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 18-21 NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL				
0	44,000	10,148,263	334,672,371,590	32,978
1	1,845	397,568	20,522,454,819	51,620
2 OR MORE	197	35,564	2,127,091,793	59,810
NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 22-24 ENROLLED IN SCHOOL FULL-TIME				
0	45,697	10,469,129	351,103,911,539	33,537
1 OR MORE	345	112,266	6,218,006,663	55,386
NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 22-24 ENROLLED IN SCHOOL PART-TIME				
0	45,980	10,557,622	355,804,536,842	33,701
1	62	23,773	1,517,381,360	63,828
NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 22-24 NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL				
0	44,785	10,262,798	338,588,678,990	32,992
1	1,181	298,758	17,557,208,473	58,767
2 OR MORE	76	19,839	1,176,030,739	59,279

1- See page 90 for revised weighted estimates



VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME <sup>1</sup> \$	AVERAGE INCOME \$
<b>NUMBER OF PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING REFERENCE WEEK</b>				
0	41,025	9,617,303	326,035,432,013	33,901
1	4,442	882,135	28,560,466,572	32,377
2	536	77,762	2,595,904,596	33,383
3 OR MORE	39	4,195	130,115,021	31,017
<b>NUMBER OF PERSONS UNEMPLOYED IN REFERENCE YEAR</b>				
0	33,746	8,198,024	279,789,935,942	34,129
1	9,799	2,005,802	63,571,700,547	31,694
2	2,198	340,332	12,275,571,848	36,069
3	241	33,312	1,473,128,951	44,222
4 OR MORE	58	3,925	211,580,914	53,906
<b>CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
PERSONS NOT IN FAMILY	14,629	3,773,439	66,588,435,912	17,647
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILY	10,223	2,263,794	85,524,918,641	37,779
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILY WITH SINGLE CHILD(REN)	17,375	3,756,721	185,584,455,434	49,401
MALE PARENT WITH SINGLE CHILD(REN)	582	112,686	4,228,352,152	37,523
FEMALE PARENT WITH SINGLE CHILD(REN)	3,233	674,755	15,395,756,063	22,817

1- See page 90 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME \$	AVERAGE INCOME \$
LIFE CYCLE				
UNATTACHED INDIVIDUALS < 45	6,637	1,946,648	37,089,136,326	19,053
UNATTACHED INDIVIDUALS > 44	7,992	1,826,791	29,499,299,586	16,148
MARRIED COUPLE, HEAD < 45 NO CHILDREN UNDER 16	3,555	901,434	40,483,976,935	44,911
MARRIED COUPLE, HEAD < 45 WITH CHILDREN UNDER 16	11,027	2,241,416	100,938,709,909	45,033
MARRIED COUPLE, HEAD > 44 NO CHILDREN UNDER 16	10,813	2,403,561	103,794,548,749	43,184
MARRIED COUPLE, HEAD > 44 WITH CHILDREN UNDER 16	2,203	474,104	25,892,138,482	54,613
ALL OTHER FAMILIES	3,815	787,441	19,624,108,215	24,921
TENURE				
OWNED WITH MORTGAGE	12,269	2,864,887	135,663,379,398	47,354
OWNED WITHOUT MORTGAGE	16,280	2,974,520	117,839,456,637	39,616
SHARED WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SAME ECONOMIC FAMILY	13,121	3,500,720	85,213,135,809	24,342
RENTED	2,332	656,124	9,137,683,133	13,927
OTHER	2,040	585,144	9,468,263,225	16,181
MARITAL STATUS OF HEAD				
SINGLE NEVER MARRIED	8,218	2,128,246	38,889,926,524	18,273
MARRIED OR LIVING COMMON LAW	28,329	6,189,293	274,219,570,950	44,305
OTHER	9,495	2,263,856	44,212,420,728	19,530

1- See page 90 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME <sup>1</sup> \$	AVERAGE INCOME \$
<b>AGE OF HEAD</b>				
UNDER 25	3,631	859,333	13,861,073,288	16,130
25-34	10,478	2,485,099	78,787,451,159	31,704
35-44	9,441	2,198,734	94,712,524,502	43,076
45-54	6,559	1,551,881	74,037,749,022	47,708
55-59	3,226	741,009	30,051,130,190	40,554
60-64	3,089	724,629	24,349,376,153	33,603
65-69	3,071	660,254	16,306,834,498	24,698
70-79	4,599	943,322	18,478,155,515	19,588
80 OR MORE	1,948	417,134	6,737,623,875	16,152
<b>SEX OF HEAD</b>				
MALE	34,565	7,847,396	309,666,616,814	39,461
FEMALE	11,477	2,733,999	47,655,301,388	17,431
<b>EDUCATION OF HEAD</b>				
NO SCHOOLING OR ELEMENTARY	11,489	2,261,780	55,286,980,961	24,444
9 OR 10 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY	7,702	1,499,133	44,521,048,378	29,698
11 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY	4,301	935,413	28,012,024,838	29,946
12 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY	7,884	1,904,169	64,676,563,068	33,966
13 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY	628	253,520	9,428,380,415	37,190
SOME POST-SECONDARY	3,486	909,589	29,925,893,022	32,900
POST-SECONDARY CERTIFICATE OR DIPLOMA	5,543	1,318,601	47,577,171,925	36,082
UNIVERSITY DEGREE	5,009	1,499,190	77,893,855,595	51,957
<b>HEAD: ATTENDED SCHOOL IN REFERENCE WEEK</b>				
YES - ENROLLED AS FULL-TIME STUDENT	1,148	299,132	3,298,261,923	11,026
YES - ENROLLED AS PART-TIME STUDENT	552	171,290	5,552,041,984	32,413
DID NOT ATTEND SCHOOL IN REFERENCE WEEK	44,342	10,110,973	348,471,614,295	34,465

1- See page 90 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME <sup>1</sup>	AVERAGE INCOME
			\$	\$
<b>IMMIGRATION STATUS OF HEAD</b>				
CANADIAN BORN	40,402	8,433,017	283,991,310,707	33,676
ARRIVED BEFORE 1946	1,152	284,805	6,082,222,058	21,356
ARRIVED 1946-1955	1,085	375,713	14,614,917,144	38,899
ARRIVED 1956-1965	955	406,447	16,596,710,459	40,834
ARRIVED 1966-1970	688	286,896	12,169,096,586	42,416
ARRIVED 1971-1975	580	247,235	9,583,416,004	38,762
ARRIVED 1976-1980	489	218,012	6,951,526,544	31,886
ARRIVED 1981-1988	691	329,270	7,332,718,700	22,270
<b>MOTHER TONGUE</b>				
SPECIAL FAMILY UNIT	116	26,859	3,643,731,793	135,661
ENGLISH	32,169	6,293,224	218,620,594,403	34,739
FRENCH	8,588	2,719,168	84,457,688,514	31,060
OTHER	5,169	1,542,144	50,599,903,492	32,811
<b>LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HEAD (REFERENCE WEEK)</b>				
EMPLOYED	27,956	6,882,834	283,979,962,265	41,259
UNEMPLOYED	2,742	516,852	11,594,608,311	22,433
NOT IN LABOUR FORCE	15,344	3,181,709	61,747,347,626	19,407
<b>CLASS OF WORKER (CURRENT OR LAST JOB)</b>				
PAID	31,507	7,611,093	288,833,888,632	37,949
SELF-EMPLOYED	4,553	849,590	32,813,754,092	38,623
UNPAID FAMILY WORKER	42	8,601	178,002,874	20,696
NEVER WORKED BEFORE	1,580	326,701	3,789,025,859	11,598
LAST WORKED MORE THAN 5 YEARS AGO	8,360	1,785,410	31,707,246,745	17,759
<b>HEAD: WEEKS WORKED IN REFERENCE YEAR</b>				
00	12,972	2,803,703	50,292,992,582	17,938
01-48	8,825	1,780,560	42,121,435,772	23,656
49-52	24,245	5,997,132	264,907,489,848	44,172

1- See page 90 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME <sup>1</sup>	AVERAGE INCOME
			\$	\$
HEAD: OCCUPATION				
CODE 01	4,316	1,199,017	64,532,554,323	53,821
CODE 02	3,475	959,988	41,627,122,572	43,362
CODE 03	1,345	295,894	13,440,934,241	45,425
CODE 04	2,889	878,258	24,147,101,806	27,494
CODE 05	2,676	721,904	28,134,542,186	38,973
CODE 06	4,465	991,321	27,251,480,567	27,490
CODE 07	3,666	446,786	13,999,900,925	31,335
CODE 08	2,738	597,375	21,948,705,732	36,742
CODE 09	3,278	851,798	30,873,217,908	36,245
CODE 10	3,710	728,332	26,751,504,146	36,730
CODE 11	3,544	798,611	29,118,581,192	36,462
CODE 12	1,580	326,701	3,789,025,859	11,598
CODE 13	8,360	1,785,410	31,707,246,745	17,759

<sup>1</sup>- See page 90 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME <sup>1</sup>	AVERAGE INCOME
			\$	\$
HEAD: OCCUPATION				
CODE 01	260	49,054	2,452,231,746	49,990
CODE 02	3,070	831,235	46,890,918,257	56,411
CODE 03	986	318,728	15,189,404,320	47,656
CODE 04	477	146,333	6,983,841,625	47,726
CODE 05	383	126,919	6,748,434,247	53,171
CODE 06	343	88,019	3,695,900,555	41,990
CODE 07	674	167,240	7,834,934,536	46,848
CODE 08	208	62,493	5,025,458,986	80,416
CODE 09	627	141,960	3,886,196,620	27,375
CODE 10	210	57,980	2,032,092,725	35,048
CODE 11	553	169,044	5,420,263,278	32,064
CODE 12	175	55,961	2,696,991,227	48,194
CODE 13	823	158,646	7,467,479,021	47,070
CODE 14	347	81,287	3,276,463,993	40,307
CODE 15	492	153,223	3,208,417,799	20,940
CODE 16	566	159,088	3,532,974,268	22,208
CODE 17	182	66,632	1,674,827,114	25,135
CODE 18	588	171,426	6,044,081,747	35,258
CODE 19	377	114,573	3,369,638,194	29,410
CODE 20	684	213,316	6,317,162,684	29,614
CODE 21	2,079	544,726	19,792,771,155	36,335
CODE 22	597	177,178	8,341,771,031	47,081
CODE 23	1,111	218,691	9,478,061,786	43,340
CODE 24	1,404	329,754	6,781,632,030	20,566
CODE 25	732	165,137	3,168,510,885	19,187

1- See page 90 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME <sup>1</sup>	AVERAGE INCOME
			\$	\$
HEAD: OCCUPATION CONTINUED				
CODE 26	1,218	277,739	7,823,275,866	28,168
CODE 27	1,859	232,765	7,908,167,008	33,975
CODE 28	652	114,226	2,726,166,803	23,866
CODE 29	650	37,581	1,478,987,337	39,355
CODE 30	505	62,214	1,886,579,777	30,324
CODE 31	472	63,665	2,643,380,157	41,520
CODE 32	638	110,472	3,331,125,691	30,154
CODE 33	757	180,473	6,803,837,567	37,700
CODE 34	540	138,336	5,056,669,381	36,554
CODE 35	331	104,429	4,113,692,936	39,392
CODE 36	298	119,694	4,632,016,769	38,699
CODE 37	493	141,392	5,499,532,523	38,896
CODE 38	218	73,974	1,904,772,131	25,749
CODE 39	629	176,302	5,444,574,322	30,882
CODE 40	1,640	340,436	13,392,322,163	39,339
CODE 41	701	120,999	4,423,217,877	36,556
CODE 42	576	115,228	5,156,031,992	44,746
CODE 43	2,433	492,105	17,172,254,277	34,896
CODE 44	1,771	397,934	13,938,083,815	35,026
CODE 45	465	79,727	3,761,177,124	47,176
CODE 46	815	202,199	6,459,332,600	31,945
CODE 47	493	118,751	4,959,987,653	41,768
CODE 48	1,580	326,701	3,789,025,859	11,598
CODE 49	8,360	1,785,410	31,707,246,745	17,759

1- See page 90 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME <sup>1</sup> \$	AVERAGE INCOME \$
HEAD: WORKED MOSTLY FULL TIME OR PART TIME IN REFERENCE YEAR				
FULL-TIME	30,652	7,220,569	295,235,712,939	40,888
PART-TIME	2,418	557,123	11,793,212,681	21,168
DID NOT WORK	12,972	2,803,703	50,292,992,582	17,938
HEAD: WORKED ACTIVITY IN REFERENCE YEAR				
FULL-YEAR FULL-TIME WORKER	23,118	5,732,787	257,859,022,656	44,980
OTHER WORKER	9,952	2,044,905	49,169,902,964	24,045
DID NOT WORK	12,972	2,803,703	50,292,992,582	17,938
HEAD: WEEKS UNEMPLOYED IN REFERENCE YEAR				
00	38,315	9,123,264	322,500,917,845	35,349
01 - 52 WEEKS	7,727	1,458,131	34,821,000,357	23,881
HEAD: NUMBER OF STRETCHES OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN REFERENCE YEAR				
ONE STRETCH	5,438	1,120,525	26,792,705,544	23,911
TWO STRETCHES	1,712	238,608	5,600,513,120	23,472
THREE OR MORE STRETCHES	577	98,998	2,427,781,693	24,524
NOT APPLICABLE	38,315	9,123,264	322,500,917,845	35,349
HEAD: MAIN ACTIVITY WHEN NEITHER WORKING NOR LOOKING FOR WORK IN REFERENCE YEAR				
PERMANENTLY UNABLE TO WORK	1,541	286,118	4,814,746,707	16,828
KEPT HOUSE	2,616	617,464	8,890,044,383	14,398
WENT TO SCHOOL	1,333	349,465	3,556,433,024	10,177
RETIRED OR VOLUNTARILY IDLE	8,871	1,910,181	41,084,629,738	21,508
OTHER	1,050	260,822	5,569,557,980	21,354
NOT APPLICABLE	30,631	7,157,345	293,406,506,370	40,994

1- See page 90 for revised weighted estimates



VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME <sup>1</sup>	AVERAGE INCOME
			\$	\$
<b>AGE OF SPOUSE</b>				
UNDER 25	1,951	401,230	12,635,312,274	31,491
25-34	7,449	1,605,170	68,852,493,254	42,894
35-44	6,963	1,532,868	81,278,711,029	53,024
45-54	4,450	1,032,178	57,168,299,097	55,386
55-59	2,025	446,883	20,673,923,901	46,262
60-64	1,740	388,403	13,420,676,829	34,553
65-69	1,475	303,522	9,202,523,166	30,319
70-79	1,356	271,783	6,935,852,902	25,520
80 OR MORE	189	38,478	941,581,623	24,471
<b>EDUCATION OF SPOUSE</b>				
NO SCHOOLING OR ELEMENTARY	4,806	1,005,431	32,330,145,868	32,156
9 OR 10 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY	4,695	872,622	33,059,215,354	37,885
11 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY	3,043	627,726	25,424,701,579	40,503
12 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY	6,075	1,343,176	61,615,279,697	45,873
13 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY	507	191,347	9,899,338,075	51,735
SOME POST-SECONDARY	2,061	457,606	21,793,633,587	47,625
POST-SECONDARY CERTIFICATE OR DIPLOMA	4,147	902,055	46,321,891,676	51,352
UNIVERSITY DEGREE	2,264	620,552	40,665,168,239	65,531
<b>SPOUSE: ATTENDED SCHOOL IN REFERENCE WEEK</b>				
YES - ENROLLED AS FULL-TIME STUDENT	336	78,617	2,522,234,287	32,083
YES - ENROLLED AS PART-TIME STUDENT	429	118,456	5,967,562,325	50,378
DID NOT ATTEND SCHOOL IN REFERENCE WEEK	26,833	5,823,442	262,619,577,463	45,097

1- See page 90 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME \$	AVERAGE INCOME \$
<b>MOTHER TONGUE OF SPOUSE</b>				
SPECIAL FAMILY UNIT	80	18,923	3,535,532,441	186,838
ENGLISH	19,642	3,556,249	165,496,945,255	46,537
FRENCH	4,880	1,547,697	63,592,007,542	41,088
OTHER	2,996	897,646	38,484,888,837	42,873
<b>LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF SPOUSE (REFERENCE WEEK)</b>				
EMPLOYED	13,975	3,286,101	173,154,570,591	52,693
UNEMPLOYED	1,602	282,718	11,029,403,200	39,012
NOT IN LABOUR FORCE	12,021	2,451,696	86,925,400,284	35,455
<b>CLASS OF WORKER (CURRENT OR LAST JOB)</b>				
PAID	17,964	4,043,033	199,808,593,098	49,420
SELF-EMPLOYED	1,226	248,958	11,988,916,217	48,156
UNPAID FAMILY WORKER	433	69,988	2,227,116,672	31,821
NEVER WORKED BEFORE	2,108	394,803	11,725,048,648	29,698
LAST WORKED MORE THAN 5 YEARS AGO	5,867	1,263,733	45,359,699,440	35,893
<b>SPOUSE: WEEKS WORKED IN REFERENCE YEAR</b>				
00	10,555	2,196,211	75,691,948,929	34,465
01-48	6,216	1,207,328	49,844,724,687	41,285
49-52	10,827	2,616,976	145,572,700,459	55,626

1- See page 90 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME <sup>1</sup> \$	AVERAGE INCOME \$
SPOUSE: OCCUPATION				
CODE 01	1,536	399,531	24,631,887,454	61,652
CODE 02	2,503	586,337	33,412,573,247	56,985
CODE 03	1,293	281,261	18,036,047,497	64,126
CODE 04	5,518	1,323,651	65,300,994,211	49,334
CODE 05	2,003	437,072	20,566,491,858	47,055
CODE 06	3,879	747,898	28,684,585,085	38,354
CODE 07	1,003	132,378	4,925,235,262	37,206
CODE 08	761	113,814	5,133,189,664	45,102
CODE 09	587	209,863	8,094,791,940	38,572
CODE 10	108	14,517	584,451,236	40,260
CODE 11	432	115,657	4,654,378,533	40,243
CODE 12	2,108	394,803	11,725,048,648	29,698
CODE 13	5,867	1,263,733	45,359,699,440	35,893

1- See page 90 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL	AVERAGE
			INCOME <sup>1</sup>	INCOME
			\$	\$
SPOUSE: OCCUPATION				
CODE 01	75	10,874	609,330,504	56,036
CODE 02	952	237,644	15,193,039,541	63,932
CODE 03	509	151,013	8,829,517,409	58,469
CODE 04	112	32,209	2,071,728,204	64,321
CODE 06	24	5,970	235,329,666	39,419
CODE 07	357	86,806	4,931,969,298	56,816
CODE 08	39	11,171	1,535,898,389	137,490
CODE 09	1,389	294,181	16,299,750,362	55,407
CODE 10	334	82,079	4,545,814,028	55,383
CODE 11	229	68,884	3,460,750,925	50,240
CODE 12	47	13,873	1,003,193,206	72,313
CODE 13	981	204,257	13,005,029,642	63,670
CODE 14	265	63,131	4,027,824,649	63,801
CODE 15	1,624	397,457	20,922,066,528	52,640
CODE 16	1,860	413,444	19,074,442,992	46,135
CODE 17	244	76,425	3,767,310,603	49,294
CODE 18	164	43,441	2,175,569,739	50,081
CODE 19	603	143,632	6,744,547,913	46,957
CODE 20	1,023	249,252	12,617,056,436	50,620
CODE 21	1,786	368,206	16,188,515,801	43,966
CODE 22	217	68,866	4,377,976,057	63,572
CODE 23	111	22,080	934,900,190	42,341
CODE 24	1,745	320,126	11,536,190,933	36,036
CODE 25	1,449	285,112	11,271,114,470	39,532

1- See page 90 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME <sup>1</sup>	AVERAGE INCOME
			\$	\$
SPOUSE: OCCUPATION CONTINUED				
CODE 26	574	120,580	4,942,379,492	40,988
CODE 27	339	48,207	1,890,929,014	39,225
CODE 28	525	76,337	2,730,940,065	35,775
CODE 29	111	4,840	201,537,050	41,640
CODE 30	28	2,994	101,829,133	34,011
CODE 32	614	60,910	2,332,868,570	38,300
CODE 33	96	32,798	1,718,504,443	52,397
CODE 34	25	12,603	659,446,242	52,325
CODE 36	58	15,589	724,256,336	46,459
CODE 37	78	29,912	1,304,771,592	43,620
CODE 38	325	119,998	4,420,255,984	36,836
CODE 39	109	40,022	1,460,216,112	36,485
CODE 43	93	10,615	360,094,145	33,923
CODE 44	135	27,164	1,178,835,685	43,397
CODE 46	196	60,439	2,316,341,463	38,325
CODE 47	92	26,822	1,101,090,101	41,052
CODE 48	2,108	394,803	11,725,048,648	29,698
CODE 49	5,867	1,263,733	45,359,699,440	35,893
CODE 99	86	22,016	1,221,463,075	55,481

1- See page 90 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME <sup>1</sup>	AVERAGE INCOME
			\$	\$
SPOUSE: WORKED MOSTLY FULL TIME OR PART TIME IN REFERENCE YEAR				
FULL-TIME	11,809	2,685,536	139,697,076,329	52,018
PART-TIME	5,234	1,138,768	55,720,348,817	48,930
DID NOT WORK	10,555	2,196,211	75,691,948,929	34,465
SPOUSE: WORKED ACTIVITY IN REFERENCE YEAR				
FULL-YEAR FULL-TIME WORKER	7,959	1,967,887	110,344,218,550	56,072
OTHER WORKER	9,084	1,856,417	85,073,206,596	45,827
DID NOT WORK	10,555	2,196,211	75,691,948,929	34,465
SPOUSE: WEEKS UNEMPLOYED IN REFERENCE YEAR				
00	23,170	5,260,326	240,945,455,306	45,804
01 - 52 WEEKS	4,428	760,189	30,163,918,769	39,679
SPOUSE: NUMBER OF STRETCHES OF UNEMPLOYEMENT IN REFERENCE YEAR				
ONE STRETCH	3,379	621,989	25,226,799,467	40,558
TWO STRETCHES	768	95,230	3,236,386,568	33,985
THREE OR MORE STRETCHES	281	42,970	1,700,732,734	39,580
NOT APPLICABLE	23,170	5,260,326	240,945,455,306	45,804
SPOUSE: ACTIVITY WHEN NEITHER WORKING NOR LOOKING FOR WORK IN REFERENCE YEAR				
PERMANENTLY UNABLE TO WORK	304	59,421	1,613,376,920	27,152
KEPT HOUSE	9,538	2,092,020	79,940,829,990	38,212
WENT TO SCHOOL	469	104,050	3,474,273,268	33,390
RETIRED OR VOLUNTARILY IDLE	2,307	455,442	13,193,207,553	28,968
OTHER	830	155,916	6,026,433,778	38,652
NOT APPLICABLE	14,150	3,153,666	166,861,252,566	52,910

<sup>1</sup>- See page 90 for revised weighted estimates

## CENSUS FAMILIES

## FAMILLES DE RECENSEMENT

Weighted and Sample Counts for Income Variables:  
Records with Zero and Non-zero ValuesLes comptes de la pondération et de l'échantillon pour les variables de revenu:  
enregistrements avec valeurs nulles et non-nulles

## Revised Estimates (1991 Census Base) - Estimation révisée (base du recensement de 1991)

Variable	Records with zero values Enregistrements avec valeurs nulles		Records with non-zero values Enregistrements avec valeurs non-nulles		Total Weighted Value  Agrégat pondéré
	Sample Count	Weighted Count	Sample Count	Weighted Count	
	Taille de l'échantillon	Chiffre pondéré	Taille de l'échantillon	Chiffre pondéré	
Wages and salaries Salaires et traitements	13,069	2,798,994	32,973	8,285,557	273,172,018,443
Military pay and allowances Solde et indemnités militaires	45,535	11,001,912	507	82,639	2,004,212,546
Net income from non-farm self-employment Revenu net d'un emploi autonome non agricole	41,336	10,020,062	4,706	1,064,489	18,117,293,697
Net income from farm self-employment Revenu net d'un emploi autonome agricole	43,402	10,729,577	2,640	354,974	4,368,807,769
Net income from roomers and boarders Revenu net provenant de chambres et de pensionnaires	45,530	10,967,560	512	116,991	289,534,906
Total net income from self-employment Revenu total d'un emploi autonome	38,753	9,634,413	7,289	1,450,138	22,775,636,372
Total earnings Gains totaux	10,958	2,389,494	35,084	8,695,057	297,951,867,361
Total investment income Revenu total de placements	25,718	6,067,061	20,324	5,017,490	19,243,386,605
Family and youth allowances Allocations familiales et allocations aux jeunes	28,561	7,387,470	17,481	3,697,081	2,673,770,526
Child tax credit Crédit d'impôt pour enfants	35,212	9,131,997	10,830	1,952,554	1,401,097,976
Old age security/ Guaranteed income supplement/ Spouse's allowance Sécurité de la vieillesse, supplément de revenu garanti et allocation au conjoint	36,215	9,045,208	9,827	2,039,343	12,798,195,868

## CENSUS FAMILIES

## FAMILLES DE RECENSEMENT

Weighted and Sample Counts for Income Variables:  
Records with Zero and Non-zero Values

Les comptes de la pondération et de l'échantillon pour les variables de revenu:  
enregistrements avec valeurs nulles et non-nulles  
Revised Estimates (1991 Census Base) - Estimation révisée (base du recensement de 1991)

Variable	Records with zero values Enregistrements avec valeurs nulles		Records with non-zero values Enregistrements avec valeurs non-nulles		Total Weighted Value
	Sample Count	Weighted Count	Sample Count	Weighted Count	
	Taille de l'échantillon	Chiffre pondéré	Taille de l'échantillon	Chiffre pondéré	Agrégat pondéré
Canada/Québec pension plan benefits Prestations du régime de pensions du Canada/Régime des rentes du Québec	36,595	9,047,975	9,447	2,036,576	7,885,225,396
Unemployment Insurance benefits Prestations d'assurance-chômage	35,247	8,990,370	10,795	2,094,181	8,178,672,522
Social assistance and provincial income supplements Assistance sociale et suppléments de revenu provinciaux	38,758	9,312,521	7,284	1,772,030	4,795,019,649
Other income from government sources Autres revenus provenant du gouvernement	20,836	5,048,386	25,206	6,036,165	3,402,012,183
Total government transfer payments Total des transferts gouvernementaux	6,531	1,969,905	39,511	9,114,646	41,133,994,120
Taxable government transfer payments Transferts gouvernementaux imposables	12,938	3,955,444	33,104	7,129,107	28,809,357,381
Non-taxable total government transfer payments Transferts gouvernementaux non imposables	14,845	3,919,293	31,197	7,165,258	12,324,636,739
Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities Pensions de retraite et rentes	40,389	9,727,883	5,653	1,356,668	12,085,273,244
Other money income Autres revenus en espèces	42,609	10,241,989	3,433	842,562	3,972,007,092
Total income Revenu total	254	56,174	45,788	11,028,377	374,386,528,422
Total income tax Impôt total sur le revenu	10,260	2,109,245	35,782	8,975,306	68,882,246,727



## CENSUS FAMILIES

## FAMILLES DE RECENSEMENT

**Weighted and Sample Counts for Income Variables:  
Records with Zero and Non-zero Values**

Les comptes de la pondération et de l'échantillon pour les variables de revenu:  
enregistrements avec valeurs nulles et non-nulles  
Revised Estimates (1991 Census Base) - Estimation révisée (base du recensement de 1991)

Variable	Records with zero values Enregistrements avec valeurs nulles		Records with non-zero values Enregistrements avec valeurs non-nulles		Total Weighted Value  Agrégat pondéré
	Sample Count	Weighted Count	Sample Count	Weighted Count	
	Taille de l'échantillon	Chiffre pondéré	Taille de l'échantillon	Chiffre pondéré	
Income after tax Revenu après impôt	254	56,174	45,788	11,028,377	305,504,281,695
Head - Total earnings Chef - Gains totaux	13,111	2,880,670	32,931	8,203,881	215,959,866,865
Head - Taxable government transfer payments Chef - Transferts gouvernementaux imposables	16,851	4,929,949	29,191	6,154,602	21,330,684,872
Head - Non-taxable government transfer payments Chef - Transferts gouvernementaux non imposables	22,455	5,475,813	23,587	5,608,738	9,976,223,867
Head - Total government transfer payments Chef - Total des transferts gouvernementaux	10,730	3,067,681	35,312	8,016,870	31,306,908,739
Head - Total income Chef - Revenu total	358	84,728	45,684	10,999,823	275,063,565,258
Wife - Total earnings Épouse - Gains totaux	29,142	7,083,493	16,900	4,001,058	60,015,247,906
Wife - Taxable government transfer payments Épouse - Transferts gouvernementaux imposables	35,548	8,898,514	10,494	2,186,037	6,345,953,424
Wife - Non-taxable government transfer payments Épouse - Transferts gouvernementaux non imposables	36,822	9,266,269	9,220	1,818,282	1,847,156,429
Wife - Total government transfer payments Épouse - Total des transferts gouvernementaux	31,794	8,110,911	14,248	2,973,640	8,193,109,853
Wife - Total income Épouse - Revenu total	23,801	5,902,108	22,241	5,182,443	74,672,195,458

## CENSUS FAMILIES

## FAMILLES DE RECENSEMENT

Counts For Selected Variables • Les comptes pour diverses variables  
 Revised Estimates (1991 Census Base) - Estimation révisée (base du recensement de 1991)

Variable	Sample Count	Weighted Number of Family Units	Aggregate Total Income	Average Income
	Taille de l'échantillon	Nombre pondéré d'unités familiales	Revenu total agrégé	Revenu moyen
<b>Province</b>				
Special Family Unit				
Unité familiale spéciale	116	27,481	3,830,460,996	139,386
<b>Newfoundland</b>				
Terre-Neuve	4,302	198,290	5,389,562,140	27,180
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>				
L'Île-du-Prince-Édouard	2,375	49,368	1,387,609,695	28,107
<b>Nova Scotia</b>				
Nouvelle-Écosse	3,183	362,908	10,783,001,835	29,713
<b>New Brunswick</b>				
Nouveau-Brunswick	3,127	281,451	7,840,686,310	27,858
Québec	6,787	2,860,743	89,314,959,036	31,221
Ontario	8,324	4,054,462	151,140,041,832	37,277
Manitoba	3,235	457,603	13,651,566,532	29,833
Saskatchewan	4,154	418,697	12,485,581,796	29,820
Alberta	6,117	1,031,052	34,252,561,967	33,221
<b>British Columbia</b>				
Colombie-Britannique	4,322	1,342,496	44,310,496,283	33,006
Canada	46,042	11,084,551	374,386,528,422	33,776
<b>Area Région de résidence</b>				
Urban population of 500,000 or more				
Urbaine de 500,000 habitants ou plus	9,648	5,476,465	194,245,375,437	35,469
Urban population of 100,000 to 499,999				
Urbaine de 100,000 à 499,999 habitants	5,510	1,266,130	43,493,518,389	34,352
Urban population of 30,000 to 99,999				
Urbaine de 30,000 à 99,999 habitants	5,667	1,099,354	36,234,659,951	32,960
Urban population under 30,000				
Urbaine de moins de 30,000 habitants	11,628	1,492,271	45,821,942,441	30,706
Rural Areas				
Régions rurales	13,589	1,750,331	54,591,032,204	31,189
<b>Historical Farm/Non-Farm Income Code</b>				
Code de revenu agricole/non agricole				
Non-farm Non agricole	44,613	10,889,400	367,206,088,982	33,721
Farm Agricole	1,429	195,151	7,180,439,440	36,794
<b>Publication Indicator</b>				
Indicateur de publication				
Not Included Non inclus	352	51,765	2,262,819,133	43,713
Included Inclus	45,690	11,032,786	372,123,709,289	33,729

Name of respondent

Please complete by

FORM No CF 06  
Français au verso



Statistics Canada Statistique Canada  
Household Surveys Division  
Division des enquêtes-ménages

### 1987 Income questionnaire

To be completed by persons 15 years of age and over

Authority - Statistics Act, Chapter 15, Statutes of Canada 1970-71-72

This act prohibits the disclosure by Statistics Canada of any particulars which could reveal the identity of an individual

1 R.O.

2 Docket No.

3 Survey date  
Mo. Yr.

4 Assignment No.

5 HRC page no.

DURING THE TWELVE MONTHS ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1987, DID YOU RECEIVE ANY INCOME FROM THE FOLLOWING SOURCES? IF "YES", PLEASE MARK "X" IN THE "YES" CIRCLE AND ENTER AMOUNT RECEIVED. IF "NO", PLEASE MARK "X" IN THE "NO" CIRCLE AND PROCEED TO NEXT QUESTION (TO INDICATE A LOSS ENTER THE AMOUNT AND WRITE "LOSS" ABOVE.)

2 0 1  
I.C.  
25

PLEASE CONSULT THE ACCOMPANYING GUIDE WITH ITS DETAILED INSTRUCTIONS, TO SIMPLIFY COMPLETION OF THIS FORM.

	Yes <input type="radio"/>	No <input type="radio"/>	DOLLARS	CENTS
1. WAGES and SALARIES before deductions	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	01	
2. MILITARY PAY and ALLOWANCES	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	02	
3. Net income from NON-FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	03	
4. Net income from FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	04	
5. Net income from ROOMERS and BOARDERS	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	05	
6. INTEREST on bonds, deposits and savings certificates, Canada Savings Bonds, cash bonuses for CSB's - see note in Guide, item 6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	06	
7. DIVIDENDS, actual amount received (not taxable amount)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	07	
8. OTHER INVESTMENT INCOME (interest received from loans or mortgages, cash dividends from life insurance policies)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	08	
9. FAMILY ALLOWANCES	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	09	
10. OLD AGE SECURITY PENSION, GUARANTEED INCOME SUPPLEMENT SPOUSE'S ALLOWANCE	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	10	
11. CANADA or QUEBEC PENSION PLAN BENEFITS	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	11	
12. UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFITS, total benefits before tax deductions	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	12	
13. SOCIAL ASSISTANCE and PROVINCIAL INCOME SUPPLEMENTS	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	13	
14. OTHER INCOME from GOVERNMENT SOURCES, PLEASE SPECIFY Report provincial tax credits and allowances in question 20	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	14	
15. RETIREMENT PENSIONS, SUPERANNUATION and ANNUITIES - see note in Guide, item 15. PLEASE SPECIFY	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	15	
16. OTHER MONEY INCOME, PLEASE SPECIFY	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	16	
17. TOTAL, sum of entries in questions 1 to 16	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	17	
18. TAXABLE CAPITAL GAINS - Taxable portion of capital gains realized in 1987. See Guide, item 18	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	18	
19. INCOME TAX (federal plus provincial) - total payable on 1987 income and capital gains	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	19	
20. PROVINCIAL TAX CREDITS and ALLOWANCES - see Guide, item 20	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	20	
21. CHILD TAX CREDIT received from federal program only - see Guide, item 21	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	21	
22. FEDERAL SALES TAX CREDIT - see Guide, item 22	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	22	
Remarks			23	
			24	
			50	

Document No. 2, Survey date 3, Assignment No. 4, 1 FORM NO 05

10 LAST WEEK, DID YOU WORK AT A JOB OR BUSINESS? (Regardless of the number of hours.)

30 LAST WEEK, DID YOU HAVE A JOB OR BUSINESS AT WHICH HE/SHE DID NOT WORK?

50 HAS ... EVER WORKED AT A JOB OR BUSINESS?

11 DID YOU HAVE MORE THAN ONE JOB OR BUSINESS LAST WEEK?

31 LAST WEEK, DID YOU HAVE A JOB TO START AT A DEFINITE DATE IN THE FUTURE?

51 WHEN DID YOU LAST WORK AT A JOB OR BUSINESS?

12 WAS THIS A RESULT OF CHANGING EMPLOYERS LAST WEEK?

32 COUNTING FROM THE END OF LAST WEEK, IN HOW MANY WEEKS WILL YOU START TO WORK AT HIS/HER NEW JOB?

52 INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM

13 HOW MANY HOURS PER WEEK DOES ... USUALLY WORK AT HIS/HER:

33 WHY WAS ... ABSENT FROM WORK LAST WEEK?

53 DID YOU ... USUALLY WORK 30 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK?

14 WHAT IS THE REASON ... USUALLY WORKS LESS THAN 30 HOURS PER WEEK?

34 DID ... HAVE MORE THAN ONE JOB OR BUSINESS LAST WEEK?

54 WHAT WAS THE MAIN REASON WHY ... LEFT THAT JOB?

15 LAST WEEK, HOW MANY HOURS OF OVERTIME OR EXTRA HOURS DID ... WORK?

35 HOW MANY HOURS PER WEEK DOES ... USUALLY WORK AT HIS/HER:

55 INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM

16 LAST WEEK, HOW MANY HOURS WAS AWAY FROM WORK FOR ANY REASON? (Holiday, vacation, illness, labour dispute, etc.)

36 WHAT IS THE REASON ... USUALLY WORKS LESS THAN 30 HOURS PER WEEK?

56 IN THE PAST 6 MONTHS, HAS ... LOOKED FOR WORK?

17 WHAT WAS THE MAIN REASON FOR BEING AWAY FROM WORK?

37 UP TO THE END OF LAST WEEK, HOW MANY WEEKS HAS ... BEEN CONTINUOUSLY ABSENT FROM WORK?

57 IN THE PAST 4 WEEKS, HAS ... COME TO FIND WORK? Mark all methods reported.

18 HOW MANY HOURS DID ... ACTUALLY WORK LAST WEEK AT HIS/HER:

38 IS ... GETTING ANY WAGES OR SALARY FROM HIS/HER EMPLOYER FOR ANY TIME OFF LAST WEEK?

58 UP TO THE END OF LAST WEEK, HOW MANY WEEKS HAS ... BEEN LOOKING FOR WORK? (Not counting weeks worked.)

19 IN THE PAST 4 WEEKS, HAS ... LOOKED FOR ANOTHER JOB?

39 INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM

59 WHAT WAS ... MAIN ACTIVITY BEFORE HE/SHE STARTED TO LOOK FOR WORK?

Table with 2 columns: Checked with (Public employment agency, Private employment agency, Union, etc.) and Method used (No, Yes) with corresponding checkboxes.

72 FOR WHOM DID ... WORK? (Name of business, government dept or agency, or person)

73 WHEN DID ... START WORKING FOR THIS EMPLOYER?

74 WHAT KIND OF BUSINESS, INDUSTRY OR SERVICE WAS THIS? (Give full description e.g. federal government, catering industry, forestry services.)

75A WHAT KIND OF WORK WAS ... DOING? (Give full description e.g. office clerk, factory worker, forestry technician.)

75B IN THIS WORK, WHAT WERE ... MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVITIES OR DUTIES? (Give full description e.g. filing documents, drying vegetables, forest examiner.)

76 Class of worker: Main job

77 Other job

80 LAST WEEK, WAS ... ATTENDING A SCHOOL, COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY?

81 WAS ... ENROLLED AS A FULL-TIME OR A PART-TIME STUDENT?

82 WHAT KIND OF SCHOOL WAS THIS?

90 HFD page-the No. of person providing the above information.

Docket no.  Survey date  Assignment no.  Designated interviewer no.  Your interviewer no.

P.S.U.  Group  Cluster  Ret. no.  Listing  Mult.

6  7  8

Record time of every call on the household

Mon									
Tue									
Wed									
Thur									
Fri									
Sat									

Listing address

10

12 **INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM:**  
 \* Is this the first interview at this dwelling or a new household since last interview?  
 Yes  Go to 13 No  Go to 20

**SUBSEQUENT INTERVIEW**

20 \* If personal interview  Go to 21  
 \* Otherwise ask  
**ARE YOU STILL LIVING IN THE SAME DWELLING AS LAST MONTH?**  
 \* where possible, state listing address  
 Yes  Go to 21 No  Personal visit required

**FIRST INTERVIEW WITH THIS HOUSEHOLD**

13 **WOULD YOU PREFER TO BE INTERVIEWED IN ENGLISH OR IN FRENCH?**  
 English  French  Either  Neither

14 **INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM:**  
 Language of interview:  
 English  French  Other  Go to 15

15 **WHAT ARE THE NAMES OF ALL PERSONS NOW LIVING OR STAYING HERE WHO HAVE NO USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE ELSEWHERE?**  
 Enter names in 32.

16 **ARE THERE ANY PERSONS AWAY FROM THIS HOUSEHOLD ATTENDING SCHOOL, VISITING, TRAVELLING OR IN HOSPITAL WHO USUALLY LIVE HERE?**  
 Yes  Enter names in 32 No

17 **DOES ANYONE ELSE LIVE HERE SUCH AS OTHER RELATIVES, ROOMERS, BOARDERS OR EMPLOYEES?**  
 Yes  Enter names in 32 No

21 **DO THE FOLLOWING PERSONS STILL LIVE OR STAY AT THIS DWELLING?**  
 \* Read all names in 32  
 \* Enter appropriate codes in 40

22 **DOES ANYONE ELSE NOW LIVE OR STAY AT THIS DWELLING SUCH AS OTHER RELATIVES, ROOMERS, BOARDERS, ETC.?**  
 Yes  Enter names in 32 No  Go to 42  
 Complete 33 through 40 and go to 42.

31		32		33		34	35	36	37	38	40		50													
HRD Pg Ln		Names of household members		Age		S	M	F	R	E	Membership	Answers to supplementary questions														
						S	M	F	R	E		L	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	
1	Given name																									
	Surname																									
2	Given name																									
	Surname																									
3	Given name																									
	Surname																									
4	Given name																									
	Surname																									
5	Given name																									
	Surname																									
6	Given name																									
	Surname																									
7	Given name																									
	Surname																									
8	Given name																									
	Surname																									

42 **IS THIS DWELLING OWNED BY A MEMBER OF THIS HOUSEHOLD?**  
 Yes  Go directly to FORMS 05 & 06 No  Complete FORM 04

**COMPLETE AT END OF INTERVIEW**

43 **FOR ALL HOUSEHOLDS**  
 Telephone no.  → Permission to interview by phone  
 Granted  3  
 Denied  4  
 Go to 44

No telephone  Telephone no. 2.  refused  Go to 44

44 **Determine and record the best time to call on the household.**

60. **DOES THIS HOUSEHOLD LIVE ON A FARM?**  
**CE MÉNAGE DEMEURE-T-IL SUR UNE FERME?**

YES-OUI 1  NO-NON 2

45 **RESPONSE CODE**  
 Month   
 Code   
 IF CODE "B" EXPLAIN IN NOTES

46 **Was this interview conducted by telephone?**  
 Yes  No

47 **Forms Control**  
 Form 04 05 06  
 Printed  
 Completed

48 **NOTES**  
 Ln Item no  
 1   
 2   
 3   
 4

1988 SURVEY OF CONSUMER FINANCES

QUESTION CARD

ITEM 50 ON F03 - SUPPLEMENTARY QUESTIONS AND CODES

Ask every applicable supplementary question for each person 15 years of age or over and enter a code in every column from

I	I	O
S	S	A
A	B	J

NOTE - BE SURE TO ASK EVERY QUESTION EXACTLY AS WORDED

I	I	IMMIGRATION STATUS
S	S	
A	B	Is ... Canadian born?

If 'YES', code:  
 00 - Persons born in Canada (including Nfid.) or Canadian by birth.

If 'NO' ask:  
 Since when has ... been residing in Canada?  
 45 - Persons who immigrated to Canada before 1946.  
 46 to 88 - Persons who immigrated to Canada between 1946 and 1988. (Enter the last two digits to the actual year of arrival.)

M	MOTHER TONGUE
T	
C	What is the language ... first learned in childhood and still understands?

1 - English  
 2 - French  
 0 - Other

W	W	WEEKS WORKED
W	W	
D	E	During 1987, in how many weeks did ... do any work at a job or business?

(Include vacation, maternity leave, illness, strikes and lock-outs.)  
 00 to 52 - e.g. 9 weeks = '09'

F	FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME WORK
P	
F	Enter 'O' if 'WW' is '00'; Otherwise, ask:

During those weeks, was the work mostly full-time or part-time?  
 1 - Full-time  
 2 - Part-time  
 0 - Not applicable

W	W	WEEKS UNEMPLOYED
U	U	
G	H	Enter 'O' if 'WW' is '00'; Otherwise, ask:

During 1987, in how many weeks was ... without work and looking for work?  
 (Include temporary lay-offs)  
 00 to 52 - e.g. 7 weeks = '07'

S	STRETCHES OF UNEMPLOYMENT
U	
I	Enter 'O' if 'WU' is '00'; Otherwise, ask:

Where those weeks all in one stretch?  
 1 - Yes - 1 stretch  
 2 - No - 2 stretches  
 3 - No - 3 or more stretches  
 0 - Not applicable

O	OTHER ACTIVITY
O	
J	Enter 'O' if 'WW' + 'WU' = '52'; Otherwise, ask:

What was ... 's main activity during the weeks when he/she was neither working nor looking for work?  
 1 - Permanently unable to work  
 2 - Kept house  
 3 - Went to school  
 4 - Retired or voluntarily idle  
 5 - Other (Specify in 'Notes' of the F03)  
 0 - Not applicable

INCOME CODE - ITEM 25 ON CF06

Determine the income code by:

- performing interviewer check procedure on completed CF06, or
- asking, "Did ... receive any income during 1987?"

INCOME CODES

- Definitely determined that no income was received
- Income received and some or all details supplied
- Definitely determined that income was received but no details were supplied
- Impossible to determine whether or not income was received



# CODE SHEET

## Household Record Docket (Form 03)

Exemplaire français disponible sur demande

- 8**
- 1 Single Detached
  - 2 Double
  - 3 Row or Terrace
  - 4 Duplex
  - 5 Apartment, Flat
  - 6 Institution
  - 7 Hotel, Rooming or Lodging House
  - 8 Camp - Logging, Construction, etc.
  - 9 Mobile Home
  - 0 Other - Specify in NOTES

- 34**
- M Male
  - F Female

- 35**
- WHAT IS . . . . . MARITAL STATUS?**  
(Read categories to respondent)
- 1 Now married or living common-law
  - 2 Single (never married)
  - 3 Widow or widower
  - 4 Separated or divorced

- 36**
- A Assign one letter to all household members related to the head of a family by one of the relationships listed in Item 37.  
Z ('A' for each member of the first family, 'B' for each member of the second family, etc.)

- 37**
- Each different letter used in Item 36 requires a different 'Head of Family' in Item 37.
- 1 Head of family
  - 2 Spouse
  - 3 Son or daughter (natural, adopted or step)
  - 4 Grandchild
  - 5 Son-in-law or daughter-in-law
  - 6 Foster child (less than age 18)
  - 7 Parent
  - 8 Parent-in-law
  - 9 Brother or sister
  - 0 Other relative - Specify in NOTES
- Unrelated roomers, boarders and friends require a separate family identifier in Item 36.

- 38**
- (Read questions to respondent)
- Column 1: HOW MANY YEARS OF PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION HAS . . . . . COMPLETED?
- 0 No schooling
  - 1 1 to 8 years of primary and secondary education
  - 2 9 or 10 years of primary and secondary education
  - 3 11 years of primary and secondary education
  - 4 12 years of primary and secondary education
  - 5 13 years of primary and secondary education

- Column 2: A. HAS . . . . . TAKEN ANY POST-SECONDARY EDUCATION?
- 0 No (No post-secondary education)
  - Yes → B. DID THIS EDUCATION NORMALLY REQUIRE HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION?
  - 0 No (No post-secondary education)
  - Yes → C. DID . . . . . RECEIVE A DEGREE, CERTIFICATE, OR DIPLOMA?
  - 1 No (Took some post-secondary education)
  - 2 Yes (Received a post-secondary certificate or diploma)
  - 3 Yes (Received a university degree)

- 40**
- 0 Not a household member this month
  - 1 Civilian household member this month
  - 2 Full-time member of Canadian Armed Forces this month
  - 3 Household member 70 years of age and over (non-birth interview only)

**FIRST CODE: Entered by interviewer**

NOTE: for any code other than X, explain situation on appropriate form(s)

	FORMS
X LFS questionnaire completed for all eligible household members	22
E LFS questionnaire completed for some (not all) eligible household members	15/22
N No one at home (after several calls)	15/22
R Household refusal	15/22
K Interview prevented by death, sickness, language problem or other unusual circumstances related to the household	15/22
L Interview prevented by weather conditions	15/22
T Household temporarily absent	15/22
V Vacant dwelling (or trailer stall and vacant seasonal dwelling)	22
C Dwelling under construction	22
B Dwelling occupied by persons not to be interviewed	15/22
D Dwelling demolished, converted to business premises, moved, abandoned (unfit for habitation), listed in error	12/22
A Interview cancelled for lack of an interviewer (Regional Office use only)	

- SECOND CODE: Regional Office use only**
- Blank Interview or attempt to interview again
  - 3 Do not interview unless there is a complete change in household membership
  - 4 Attempt to interview again, a letter was sent
  - 5 Attempt to interview again, personal contact made by Regional Office staff

- ACTION CODES FOR CLUSTER LIST (FORM 02)**
- 1 ADDITION, i.e., new listing line
  - 2 CORRECTION, i.e., to the original listing line
  - 3 CHANGE IN STATUS, i.e., should be deleted from the list

**USING TEMPORARY DOCKET NUMBERS**

T					A
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Always start with 'T' for Temporary

Use the last 4 digits of your assignment number

'A' for the first additional dwelling, 'B' for the second, 'C' for the third, etc.

SURVEY MONTH	ROTATION	SURVEY MONTH	ROTATION
01 (Jan.)	1	07 (July)	1
02 (Feb.)	2	08 (Aug.)	2
03 (Mar.)	3	09 (Sept.)	3
04 (Apr.)	4	10 (Oct.)	4
05 (May)	5	11 (Nov.)	5
06 (June)	6	12 (Dec.)	6