
MICRODATA FILE

ECONOMIC FAMILIES

Survey of Consumer Finances 1988

1987 INCOME

**Statistics Canada
Household Surveys Division**

Revised Weights - 1991 census-based

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TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THIS MICRODATA FILE				CARACTÉRISTIQUES TECHNIQUES DE CE FICHIER DE MICRODONNÉES			
SURVEY YEAR ▶		1988		◀ ANNÉE D'ENQUÊTE			
INCOME YEAR ▶		1987		◀ ANNÉE DE REVENU			
INDIVIDUALS, AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER, WITH AND WITHOUT INCOME				PARTICULIERS, AGÉS DE 15 ANS ET PLUS, AVEC ET SANS REVENU			
ECONOMIC FAMILIES			✓	FAMILLES ÉCONOMIQUES			
CENSUS FAMILIES				FAMILLES DE RECENSEMENT			
HOUSEHOLD INCOME, FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT PLUS ENVIRONMENT				ÉQUIPEMENT MÉNAGER SELON LE REVENU ET ENVIRONNEMENT			
KEY OR LINK FILE				FICHIER CLÉ OU FICHIER DE RACCORDEMENT			
TOTAL WEIGHTED NUMBER OF UNITS ▶		10,520,395		◀ NOMBRE TOTAL PONDÉRÉ D'UNITÉS			
NUMBER OF RECORDS ▶		43,710		◀ NOMBRE DES DOSSIERS			
SPECIFICATIONS				SPÉCIFICATIONS			
9 TRACK TAPE				BANDES À 9 PISTES			
DATA SET NAME				NOM DE FICHIER			
VOLUME SERIAL NUMBER				VOLUME/NUMÉRO DE SÉRIE			
DENSITY	1600 BPI			1600 BPP		DENSITÉ	
	6250 BPI			6250 BPP			
LABELS	NONE			AUCUNE		ÉTIQUETTES	
	IBM STANDARD (EBCDIC)			STANDARD IBM (EBCDIC)			
	AScii			AScii			
FORMAT	EBCDIC			EBCDIC		FORMAT	
	AScii			AScii			
	RECORD SIZE	409		TAILLE D'EN-REGISTREMENT			
	BLOCK FACTOR			FACTEUR DE BLOC			
CARTRIDGE 3480				CARTOUCHE 3480			
DATA SET NAME				NOM DE FICHIER			
VOLUME SERIAL NUMBER				VOLUME/NUMÉRO DE SÉRIE			
DENSITY	NOCOMPRESS			NOCOMPRESS		DENSITÉ	
	COMPRESS			COMPRESS			
LABELS	NONE			AUCUNE		ÉTIQUETTES	
	IBM STANDARD (EBCDIC)			STANDARD IBM (EBCDIC)			
	AScii			AScii			
PC DISKETTE		FORMAT AScii		DISQUETTE POUR MICRO-ORDINATEUR			
HIGH DENSITY - 3 1/2" (1.4 MB)				HAUTE DENSITÉ - 3 1/2" (1.4 MB)			
HIGH DENSITY - 5 1/4" (1.2 MB)				HAUTE DENSITÉ - 5 1/4" (1.2 MB)			
DOUBLE DENSITY - 3 1/2" (720 K)				DOUBLE DENSITÉ - 3 1/2" (720 K)			

INTRODUCTION

This is the tenth selected year starting with 1973 for which microdata tapes on economic family incomes are being released. Pages C-1 and C-2 describe some of the more important changes in concepts and variables released over that period of years.

Users of this tape should be aware of the following points:

1. All distributions, estimated numbers and amounts, averages, etc. must be produced using weighted values and not sample counts. For a description of the weighting factor (in position 10-14 of each family record) and its use see the item description "Final Universal Weight" and "Sample Design and Implications" in this documentation.
2. Any estimates or percentage distributions to be published or analysed from this data set should be based on a sample of at least 100 records. This is the policy followed in our publications and is based on the fact that data produced from smaller samples is unlikely to be reliable. The purchaser of this tape is invited to submit his final manuscript(s) to the manuscript review service offered by the Division. For further information on this procedure see "Procedures for Manuscript Review" of this documentation. In the text of such manuscripts the source should be described as follows: "The analysis done for this report is based on the Statistics Canada microdata tape "Economic Families - 1987 Income" which contains data collected in the 1988 Survey of Consumer Finances. All computations on this data base were done by (name of user organisation)." If this is the only source of data in the report, it is not necessary to source each table as well. However, if there are other sources, the tables should be individually sourced. In accordance with the development of standard referencing for machine-readable data files¹, we recommend the following wording be used in bibliographies:

Source: Statistics Canada. Economic Families - 1987 Income [machine-readable data file]. 1989 Edition. Ottawa, Ontario: Household Surveys Division [producer and distributor]. One data file (43,710 logical records) and accompanying documentation.

¹ Dodd, Sue A. "Bibliographic references for numeric social science data files: suggested guidelines". American Society for Information Science. Journal. 30(2):77-82, March 1979.

INTRODUCTION (CONCLUDED)

3. Determination of who is the family head is based on relationships only (see "Economic Family Head" for a description of the coding procedure). The head is not necessarily the major earner or income recipient and may, in fact, have no income at all.
4. The term "reference year" refers to 1987 wherever it appears in this documentation.
5. The term "survey year" refers to 1988 wherever it appears in this documentation.
6. The term "reference week" refers to the week of April 10 to 16, 1988, the week immediately preceding the two-week period when the Survey of Consumer Finances was conducted.

For further information contact the Household Surveys Division, Statistics Canada, 5th floor, Section D2, Jean-Talon Building, Ottawa, Ontario, K1A 0T6. Phone number (613) 951-9775.

NOTES FOR USERS OF HISTORICAL SERIES OF SCF TAPES

The majority of SCF concepts since 1973 have remained unchanged over the years. The following points summarize some changes in concepts which may help to explain certain statistical results.

1. From a methodological point of view, 2 important changes occurred beginning with the 1987 income file:
 - (i) The weighting factor is a 100% weight. On previous files, a 10% weight was used. The factor length increased to five bytes from three bytes. In addition, a new integrated weighting procedure is used for the first time on the 1987 income file. This single weighting procedure replaces the previous procedure of separate weighting programs for economic families, census families, individuals and households. The result is that the same weight is given to all individuals and family units within a household. Previously, individuals and families within sample households could have different weights.
 - (ii) The estimated numbers of family units used to derive weights for the 1987 income file have been re-based to 1986 Census counts corresponding to the Labour Force Survey Coverage. This affects to some degree the comparability of estimates produced from earlier tapes. For further details see the section on "Weighting" in catalogue 13-207, "Income Distributions by Size in Canada, 1987".
2. Beginning with the 1987 income file, the income concept has been expanded to include the federal Sales Tax Credit claimed at income tax time. This change has a slight effect on other variables such as Total Income and Income After Tax.
3. Beginning with the 1987 income file, the size of area variable (position 8) was based on 1986 Census population counts within 1981 boundaries. Previously, it was based on 1961 populations (1973 income file), 1971 populations (1975-79 income files), 1976 populations within 1971 boundaries (1981 and 1982 income files) and 1981 Census population within 1981 boundaries (1984 to 1986 income files). The procedure of recoding unique centres was somewhat revised beginning with the 1984 income file, to provide less distortion in size of area groupings (see "Area").
4. For the 1987 income file, households in rotation 5 of the Labour Force Survey were included as well as an augmented sample in Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island.

NOTES FOR USERS OF HISTORICAL SERIES OF SCF TAPES (CONTINUED)

5. Beginning with the 1987 income file, following revision of the low income cut-offs on the basis of 1986 Family Expenditure data, the 1986 based low income code for the economic family is provided on the tape.
6. Beginning with the 1986 income file, families with major source of income "Military Pay and Allowances" have been included. Prior to the 1986 file, they were excluded. For these families, the variable "Publication Indicator" is 0.
7. Beginning with the 1986 income file, all variables concerning number of family persons (eg. number of earners, number of children, etc.) contain actual number of persons. On the 1984 and 1985 income files these variables were given upper limits.
8. Beginning with the 1985 income file, dollar fields were increased from 7 to 8 bytes.
9. Beginning with the 1984 income file, the Classification of Occupations based on the 1980 Standard Occupational Classification was used for the first time.
10. On microdata files prior to the 1984 income file (1985 Survey of Consumer Finances), family units with exceptionally high incomes, large income losses from self-employment or unusual characteristics were excluded from the file. Beginning with the 1984 income file, records with these conditions have had selected characteristics zeroed-out rather than removing these records from the file. Variables which have been masked have been indicated on the record layout as "Special Family Units". Control counts given in "Estimates Obtained from Microdata File" include these records.
11. Beginning with the 1981 income file, following revision of the low income cut-offs on the basis of 1978 Family Expenditure data, the 1978 based low income code for the economic family is provided on the tape.
12. Beginning with the 1981 income file, the income concept has been expanded to include the federal child tax credit and refundable provincial tax credits claimed at income tax time. This change has a slight effect on other variables such as Total Income and Income After Tax.

NOTES FOR USERS OF HISTORICAL SERIES OF SCF TAPES (CONCLUDED)

13. Beginning with the 1981 income file, the cut-off for "full-time worker" has been changed to 49 weeks from 50, to conform with Census practices.
14. Beginning with the 1979 income file, Class of Worker coding was modified, so that certain types of LFS self-employed persons are classified as paid workers for SCF purposes.
15. Beginning with 1977 income file, Total Net Income from Self-Employment and Total Earnings include Net Income from Roomers and Boarders. The Number of Earners variable has always included Room and Board Income recipients. The effect of this change is minimal.
16. Beginning with the 1975 income file, the Labour Force Status coding definitions changed when the Revised Labour Force Survey went into effect.
17. Beginning with the 1975 income file, Family and Youth Allowances have been reported by the person who claimed a personal tax exemption for the children for when the allowance was paid. Prior to 1975, the male parent or guardian reported the allowances.
18. Beginning with the 1975 income file, the classification system for education level of the head and wife changed. For the 1973 income file the codes specifically separated "high school completed" from "high school not completed" and divided post-secondary into university and non-university. For the 1975 income file, and later years it is not possible to obtain a category "completed high school" as 11-13 years includes some completed and some not. Also post-secondary only indicates university level if a degree was received.
19. The school attendance status of children has not always been consistently determined. For the 1973 income file a code "Went to school" in the questions on major or secondary activity for the survey reference week determined their schooling status. Under that system, if a person went to school as their third activity (e.g. worked and kept house as primary and secondary activities) the survey would not register their school attendance. Under the Revised Labour Force Survey, school attendance (1977 income file and later files) or enrollment (1975 income file) is recorded regardless of other activities.

Size	Position	Type	Variable Titles and Codes
5	1-5	N	SEQUENCE NUMBER
2	6-7	N	STANDARD GEOGRAPHIC CODE
			00 Special Family Unit
			10 Newfoundland
			11 Prince Edward Island
			12 Nova Scotia
			13 New Brunswick
			24 Quebec
			35 Ontario
			46 Manitoba
			47 Saskatchewan
			48 Alberta
			59 British Columbia
1	8	N	AREA
			1 Large urban centres with a population of 500,000 or more
			2 Large urban centres with a population of 100,000 to 499,999
			3 Minor urban centres with a population of 30,000 to 99,999
			4 Other urban centres with a population under 30,000
			5 Rural areas
1	9	N	PUBLICATION INDICATOR
			0 Not included
			1 Included
5	10-14	N	Revised (1991 census) Weight

1- See page 6A for description of Revised (1991 census) Weight

NOTE The first position of each income field contains a "+" or a "-" sign to indicate whether the value is positive (+) or negative (-) and the following seven positions give the actual numeric value.

Size	Position	Type	Variable Titles and Codes
FAMILY INCOME ITEMS			
8	15-22	N	WAGES AND SALARIES
8	23-30	N	MILITARY PAY AND ALLOWANCES
8	31-38	N	NET INCOME FROM NON-FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT
8	39-46	N	NET INCOME FROM FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT
8	47-54	N	NET INCOME FROM ROOMERS AND BOARDERS
8	55-62	N	TOTAL NET INCOME FROM SELF-EMPLOYMENT
8	63-70	N	TOTAL EARNINGS
8	71-78	N	TOTAL INVESTMENT INCOME
8	79-86	N	FAMILY AND YOUTH ALLOWANCES
8	87-94	N	CHILD TAX CREDIT
8	95-102	N	OLD AGE SECURITY, GUARANTEED INCOME SUPPLEMENT AND SPOUSE'S ALLOWANCE
8	103-110	N	CANADA/QUEBEC PENSION PLAN BENEFITS
8	111-118	N	UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFITS
8	119-126	N	SOCIAL ASSISTANCE AND PROVINCIAL INCOME SUPPLEMENTS

NOTE The first position of each income field contains a "+" or a "-" sign to indicate whether the value is positive (+) or negative (-) and the following seven positions give the actual numeric value.

Size	Position	Type	Variable Titles and Codes
FAMILY INCOME ITEMS [Concluded]			
8	127-134	N	OTHER INCOME FROM GOVERNMENT SOURCES (INCLUDING PROVINCIAL TAX CREDITS AND FEDERAL SALES TAX CREDIT)
8	135-142	N	TOTAL GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS
8	143-150	N	TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS
8	151-158	N	NON-TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS
8	159-166	N	RETIREMENT PENSIONS, SUPERANNUATION AND ANNUITIES
8	167-174	N	OTHER MONEY INCOME
8	175-182	N	TOTAL INCOME
8	183-190	N	TOTAL INCOME TAX
8	191-198	N	INCOME AFTER TAX
HEAD AND WIFE INCOME ITEMS			
8	199-206	N	HEAD - TOTAL EARNINGS
8	207-214	N	HEAD - TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS
8	215-222	N	HEAD - NON-TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS
8	223-230	N	HEAD - TOTAL GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS

NOTE The first position of each income field contains a "+" or a "-" sign to indicate whether the value is positive (+) or negative (-) and the following seven positions give the actual numeric value.

Size	Position	Type	Variable Titles and Codes
HEAD AND WIFE INCOME ITEMS [Concluded]			
8	231-238	N	HEAD - TOTAL INCOME
8	239-246	N	WIFE - TOTAL EARNINGS
8	247-254	N	WIFE - TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS
8	255-262	N	WIFE - NON-TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS
8	263-270	N	WIFE - TOTAL GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS
8	271-278	N	WIFE - TOTAL INCOME
18	279-296	N	SPARE FIELD - ZERO FILLED
INCOME CHARACTERISTICS			
1	297	N	HISTORICAL FARM/NON-FARM INCOME CODE 1 Non-farm family unit 2 Farm family unit
1	298	N	MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME 1 No income 2 Wages and salaries 3 Total net income from self-employment 4 Total government transfer payments 5 Total income from investment 6 Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities 7 Other money income 8 Military pay and allowances

Size	Position	Type	Variable Titles and Codes	
INCOME CHARACTERISTICS [Concluded]				
2	299-300	N	NUMBER OF EARNERS	
2	301-302	N	NUMBER OF PERSONS WITH INCOME	
2	303-304	N	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS	
1	305	N	LOW INCOME CODE (1969 BASE)	
			1 Below low income cut-off	2 Equal to or above low income cut-off
1	306	N	LOW INCOME CODE (1978 BASE)	
			1 Below low income cut-off	2 Equal to or above low income cut-off
1	307	N	LOW INCOME CODE (1986 BASE)	
			1 Below low income cut-off	2 Equal to or above low income cut-off
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS				
2	308-309	N	NUMBER OF PERSONS	
2	310-311	N	NUMBER OF ECONOMIC FAMILY UNITS IN THE HOUSEHOLD	
4	312-315	N	SPARE FIELD - ZERO-FILLED	
FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS				
2	316-317	N	NUMBER OF PERSONS	
2	318-319	N	NUMBER OF ADULTS	
2	320-321	N	NUMBER OF PERSONS AGED 65 AND OVER	

Size	Position	Type	Variable Titles and Codes
FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS [Continued]			
2	322-323	N	NUMBER OF CENSUS FAMILY UNITS IN THE ECONOMIC FAMILY
2	324-325	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 7 YEARS OF AGE
2	326-327	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 7-11 YEARS OF AGE
2	328-329	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 12-15 YEARS OF AGE
2	330-331	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 16-17 YEARS OF AGE
2	332-333	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 18-21 YEARS OF AGE
2	334-335	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 22-24 YEARS OF AGE
2	336-337	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 16-17 YEARS OF AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL AS A FULL-TIME STUDENT
2	338-339	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 16-17 YEARS OF AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL AS A PART-TIME STUDENT
2	340-341	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 16-17 YEARS OF AGE NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL
2	342-343	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 18-21 YEARS OF AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL AS A FULL-TIME STUDENT
2	344-345	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 18-21 YEARS OF AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL AS A PART-TIME STUDENT
2	346-347	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 18-21 YEARS OF AGE NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL
2	348-349	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 22-24 YEARS OF AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL AS A FULL-TIME STUDENT
2	350-351	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 22-24 YEARS OF AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL AS A PART-TIME STUDENT
2	352-353	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 22-24 YEARS OF AGE NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL

Size	Position	Type	Variable Titles and Codes
FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS [CONTINUED]			
2	354-355	N	NUMBER OF PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING REFERENCE WEEK
2	356-357	N	NUMBER OF PERSONS UNEMPLOYED IN REFERENCE YEAR
3	358-360	N	TOTAL PERSON-WEEKS WORKED IN REFERENCE YEAR
3	361-363	N	TOTAL PERSON-WEEKS UNEMPLOYED IN REFERENCE YEAR
2	364-365	N	CHARACTERISTICS
			01 Unattached individual
			02 Husband-wife family
			03 Husband-wife family with single child(ren)
			04 Husband-wife family with married children and their immediate families, if any
			05 Husband-wife family with single and married children and their immediate families if any
			06 Husband-wife family, single and/or married children and their immediate families and other relatives
			07 Husband-wife family with relatives other than own children
			08 Male parent with single child(ren)
			09 Female parent with sing child(ren)
			10 All other families
1	366	N	LIFE CYCLE
			1 Unattached individual, under age 45 years
			2 Unattached individual, age 45 years and over
			3 Husband-wife family, head under age 45, no children under age 16
			4 Husband-wife family, head under age 45, with children under age 16
			5 Husband-wife family, head age 45 and over, no children under age 16
			6 Husband-wife family, head age 45 or over, with children under age 16
			7 All other families

Size	Position	Type	Variable Titles and Codes
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FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS [CONCLUDED]

1	367	N	TENURE 1 Owned with mortgage 2 Owned without mortgage 3 Rented 4 Other
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1	368	N	SPARE FIELD - ZERO-FILLED
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HEAD'S PERSONAL DATA

1	369	N	MARITAL STATUS 1 Single (never married) 2 Married (or living common-law) 3 Other
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2	370-371	N	AGE 15-79 Actual age 80 Age 80 or over
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1	372	N	SEX 1 Male 2 Female
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1	373	N	EDUCATION LEVEL 1 No schooling or elementary 2 9 or 10 years of elementary and secondary 3 11 years of elementary and secondary 4 12 years of elementary and secondary 5 13 years of elementary and secondary 6 Some post-secondary 7 Post-secondary certificate or diploma 8 University degree
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Size	Position	Type	Variable Titles and Codes	
HEAD'S PERSONAL DATA [CONTINUED]				
1	374	N	ATTENDED SCHOOL IN REFERENCE WEEK	
			1	Yes - enrolled as a full-time student
			2	Yes - enrolled as a part-time student
			3	Did not attend school in reference week
1	375	N	IMMIGRATION STATUS	
			1	Canadian born
			2	Arrived before 1946
			3	Arrived 1946-1955
			4	Arrived 1956-1965
			5	Arrived 1966-1970
			6	Arrived 1971-1975
			7	Arrived 1976-1980
			8	Arrived 1981-survey year
1	376	N	MOTHER TONGUE	
			0	Special Family Unit
			1	English
			2	French
			3	Other
1	377	N	LABOUR FORCE STATUS (REFERENCE WEEK)	
			1	Employed
			2	Unemployed
			3	Not in labour force
1	378	N	CLASS OF WORKER (CURRENT OR LAST JOB)	
			1	Paid
			2	Self-employed
			3	Unpaid family worker
			4	Never worked before
			5	Last worked more than five years ago

Size	Position	Type	Variable Title and Codes
			HEAD'S PERSONAL DATA [Continued]
2	379-380	N	1980 OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION [CURRENT OR LAST JOB] - 13-GROUPS
			01 Managerial and Administrative
			02 Natural Sciences, Engineering, Mathematics, Social Sciences, Religion, Medicine and Health, Artistic, Literary, Recreation and Related Occupations
			03 Teaching
			04 Clerical
			05 Sales
			06 Services
			07 Farming, Horticultural and Animal Husbandry, Fishing, Trapping, Forestry and Logging
			08 Mining and Quarrying, Processing and Machining
			09 Product Fabricating, Assembling and Repairing
			10 Construction Trades
			11 Transport Equipment Operation, Materials Handling, Other Crafts and Equipment Operations
			12 Never worked before
			13 Last worked more than five years ago

Size	Position	Type	Variable Title and Codes
HEAD'S PERSONAL DATA [CONTINUED]			
2	381-382	N	1980 OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION [CURRENT OR LAST JOB] - 49-GROUPS
			Managerial, administrative and related (Major group 11)
		01	Officials and administrators, govt (111)
		02	Other managers and administrators (113, 114)
		03	Management and administration related (117)
			Natural sciences, engineering and mathematics (Major group 21)
		04	Physical, life sciences, math, stats, systems analysis and related (211,213,218)
		05	Architects and engineers (214,215)
		06	Architecture and engineering related (216)
		07	Social sciences and related, Religion (Major groups 23, 25)
			Medicine and health (Major group 31)
		08	Health diagnosing and treating (311)
		09	Nursing, therapy and related (313)
		10	Other medicine and health related (315)
		11	Artistic, literary, recreational and related (Major group 33)
			Teaching and related (Major group 27)
		12	University and related (271)
		13	Elementary, secondary and related (273)
		14	Other teaching and related (279)

Size	Position	Type	Variable Title and Codes
HEAD'S PERSONAL DATA [CONTINUED]			
2	381-382 (Cont.)	N	1980 OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION [CURRENT OR LAST JOB] - 49-GROUPS (Continued)
			Clerical and related (Major group 41)
		15	Stenographic and typing (411)
		16	Bookkeeping, account-recording and related (413)
		17	Office machine and E.D.P. operators (414)
		18	Material recording, scheduling and distribution (415)
		19	Reception, information, mail and message distribution (417)
		20	Library, file, correspondence, other clerical and related (416,419)
			Sales, (Major group 51)
		21	Sales, commodities (513, 514)
		22	Sales, services and other sales (517,519)
			Service (Major group 61)
		23	Protective service (611)
		24	Food and beverage preparation and related, lodging and accomodation (612,613)
		25	Personal, apparel and furnishing service (614,616)
		26	Other service occupations (619)
			Farming, horticultural and animal husbandry (Major group 71)
		27	Farmers (711)
		28	Other farming, horticultural and animal husbandry (718, 719)
		29	Fishing, trapping and related (Major group 73)
		30	Forestry and logging (Major group 75)
		31	Mining and quarrying including gas and oil field (Major group 77)
			Processing (Major groups 81, 82)
		32	Food, beverage and related (821, 822)
		33	Other processing occupations (811-817, 823-829)

Size	Position	Type	Variable Title and Codes
HEAD'S PERSONAL DATA [CONTINUED]			
2	381-382 (Conc.)	N	1980 OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION [CURRENT OR LAST JOB] - 49-GROUPS (Concluded)
			Machining and related (Major group 83)
		34	Metal shaping and forming occupations (833)
		35	Other machining occupations (831, 835-839)
			Product fabricating, assembling and repairing (Major group 85)
		36	Metal products, N.E.C. (851, 852)
		37	Electrical, electronic and related equipment (853)
		38	Textiles, fur and leather goods (855, 856)
		39	Wood products, rubber, plastic and other (854, 857, 859)
		40	Mechanics and repairmen except electrical (858)
			Construction Trade (Major group 87)
		41	Excavation, grading, paving and related (871)
		42	Electrical power, lighting and wire communications equipment, erecting, installing and repairing (873)
		43	Other construction trades (878, 879)
			Transport equipment operators (Major group 91)
		44	Motor transport operators (917)
		45	Other transport equipment operators (911-915, 919)
		46	Material handling and related (Major group 93)
		47	Other crafts and equipment operators (Major group 95)
		48	Never worked before
		49	Last worked more than 5 years ago
		99	Not applicale - Restricted to 13-code classification only

NOTE These detailed occupation categories are provided to give tape users flexibility in creating their own groups for analysis. Users are advised that some of the codes above with small sample sizes may not yield reliable estimates on their own.

Size	Position	Type	Variable Titles and Codes
HEAD'S PERSONAL DATA [CONTINUED]			
2	383-384	N	WEEKS WORKED IN REFERENCE YEAR 00 None 01-52 Actual number of weeks
1	385	N	WORKED MOSTLY FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME IN REFERENCE YEAR 1 Full-time 2 Part-time 3 Did not work in reference year
1	386	N	WORK ACTIVITY IN REFERENCE YEAR 1 Full-year full-time worker 2 Other worker 3 Did not work in reference year
2	387-388	N	WEEKS UNEMPLOYED IN REFERENCE YEAR 00 None 01-52 Actual number of weeks
1	389	N	NUMBER OF STRETCHES OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN REFERENCE YEAR 1 One stretch 2 Two stretches 3 Three or more stretches 4 Not applicable

NOTE If there is no wife in the family then all wife's personal data items will be zero.

Size	Position	Type	Variable Titles and Codes
HEAD'S PERSONAL DATA [CONCLUDED]			
1	390	N	MAIN ACTIVITY WHEN NEITHER WORKING NOR LOOKING FOR WORK IN REFERENCE YEAR 1 Permanently unable to work 2 Kept house 3 Went to school 4 Retired or voluntarily idle 5 Other 6 Not applicable
WIFE'S PERSONAL DATA			
2	391-392	N	AGE 15-79 Actual age 80 80 years of age or more
1	393	N	EDUCATION LEVEL 1 No schooling or elementary 2 9 or 10 years of elementary and secondary 3 11 years of elementary and secondary 4 12 years of elementary and secondary 5 13 years of elementary and secondary 6 Some post-secondary 7 Post-secondary certificate or diploma 8 University degree
1	394	N	ATTENDED SCHOOL IN REFERENCE WEEK 1 Yes - enrolled as a full-time student 2 Yes - enrolled as a part-time student 3 Did not attend school in reference week

NOTE If there is no wife in the family then all wife's personal data items will be zero.

Size	Position	Type	Variable Titles and Codes
WIFE'S PERSONAL DATA [CONTINUED]			
1	395	N	MOTHER TONGUE 0 Special Family Unit 1 English 2 French 3 Other
1	396	N	LABOUR FORCE STATUS (REFERENCE WEEK) 1 Employed 2 Unemployed 3 Not in labour force
1	397	N	CLASS OF WORKER (CURRENT OR LAST JOB) 1 Paid 2 Self-employed 3 Unpaid family worker 4 Never worked before 5 Last worked more than five years ago
2	398-399	N	1980 OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION [CURRENT OR LAST JOB] - 13-GROUPS Same as for head (see positions 379-380).
2	400-401	N	1980 OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION [CURRENT OR LAST JOB] - 49-GROUPS Same as for head (see positions 381-382).

NOTE If there is no wife in the family then all wife's personal data items will be zero.

Size	Position	Type	Variable Titles and Codes
WIFE'S PERSONAL DATA [CONTINUED]			
2	402-403	N	WEEKS WORKED IN REFERENCE YEAR 00 None 01-52 Actual number of weeks
1	404	N	WORKED MOSTLY FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME IN REFERENCE YEAR 1 Full-Time 2 Part-Time 3 Did not work in reference year
1	405	N	WORK ACTIVITY IN REFERENCE YEAR 1 Full-year full-time worker 2 Other worker 3 Did not work in reference year
2	406-407	N	WEEKS UNEMPLOYED IN REFERENCE YEAR 00 None 01-52 Actual Number of Weeks
1	408	N	NUMBER OF STRETCHES OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN REFERENCE YEAR 1 One stretch 3 Three or more stretches 2 Two stretches 4 Not applicable
1	409	N	MAIN ACTIVITY WHEN NEITHER WORKING NOR LOOKING FOR WORK IN REFERENCE YEAR 1 Permanently unable to work 2 Kept house 3 Went to school 4 Retired or voluntarily idle 5 Other 6 Not applicable

Variable Descriptions

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SEQUENCE NUMBER

Description

This variable is a unique five-digit number which identifies each family on the file. The numbers begin with 00001 and increment by one for each new family in the sample up to a maximum of 43601. Special Family Units have been numbered from 99001 to 99109.

STANDARD GEOGRAPHIC CODE

Description

This two digit code identifies the province and region in which the surveyed unit is located. The first digit of the code gives the regional location and the second digit identifies the province. Note the "00" code for Special Family Units.

Code	Classification
00	Special Family Unit
10	Newfoundland
11	Prince Edward Island
12	Nova Scotia
13	New Brunswick
24	Quebec
35	Ontario
46	Manitoba
47	Saskatchewan
48	Alberta
59	British Columbia

AREA

Description

This variable indicates the population size of the area in which the surveyed unit is located. Population figures used to classify this variable were obtained from the 1986 Census and apply to the population covered by the Labour Force Survey within 1981 Census boundaries to conform with the sample design.

In five cases where urban centres are unique in a given area category for their province, they have been placed in another category. One centre, Halifax, has been moved down one category. St. John's, which was unique in the next lower category, was moved down two categories. Victoria and Fredericton were moved up one category. Brandon was moved up two categories.

Code	Classification
1	Large urban centres with a population of 500,000 or more
2	Large urban centres with a population of 100,000 to 499,999
3	Minor urban centres with a population of 30,000 to 99,999
4	Other urban centres with a population under 30,000
5	Rural areas

NOTE:

The following page gives the cities included under codes 1, 2 and 3.

AREA - [CONCLUDED]

Code 1 - Population 500,000 or more

Québec-Lévis	Ottawa	Hamilton-Burlington	Calgary	Vancouver
Montréal	Toronto	Winnipeg-Brandon ¹	Edmonton	Victoria ²

Code 2 - Population 100,000 to 499,999

Moncton	Hull	Kitchener-Waterloo
Saint John	St. Catharines-Niagara	Sudbury
Fredericton ¹	London	Thunder Bay
Chicoutimi-Jonquièrre	Kingston	Regina
Trois-Rivières	Oshawa	Saskatoon
Sherbrooke	Windsor	

Code 3 - Population 30,000 to 99,999

Halifax ²	St-Jean	Chatham	Prince Albert
Sydney-Glace Bay	St-Hyacinthe	Halton Hills	Medicine Hat
Sydney Mines	Sorel	Newcastle	Lethbridge
Rimouski	Baie Comeau	St. Thomas	Red Deer
Shawinigan	Sept-Îles	Woodstock	Fort McMurray
Victoriaville	Cornwall	Guelph	Chilliwack
St-Jérôme	Peterborough	Barrie	Kelowna
Drummondville	Belleville-Trenton	Sault Ste-Marie	Kamloops
Granby	North Bay	Timmins	Namaimo
Joliette	Brantford	Matsqui-Mission City	Prince George
Saleberry de Valleyfield	Sarnia	Moose Jaw	

¹ The population of Brandon and Fredericton is actually 30,000 to 99,999.

² The population of Victoria and Halifax is actually 100,000 to 499,999.

PUBLICATION INDICATOR

Description This item indicates whether this individual record was included or not on the file used to create the publication tabulations.

Code Classification

0 Not included

1 Included

FINAL UNIVERSAL WEIGHT

Description

This is a five-digit variable which is computed to provide weights to inflate the sample to pre-determined economic family totals. This weight must be used to produce valid statistics from this tape.

However, all estimated numbers and aggregates obtained from this survey should be treated as only approximate. As an illustration see "Reconciliation of SCF Income Aggregates to National Accounts Aggregates" of this documentation. The reliability of the survey's estimates depends in part on the quality of independent population estimates used to determine the weights. Sampling errors are another factor in determining data quality. For further information on this see "Sample Design and Applications" and "Sources, Methods and Estimation Procedures" in Catalogue No. 13-207.

For information on the principle behind weighting and on the actual calculation of these weights see "Sources, Methods and Estimation Procedures" in Catalogue No. 13-207.

For information on the sample design see the feature article in **The Labour Force, January 1985**, Catalogue No. 71-001.

For information on implications of the weights and sample design for data usage see "Sample Design and Applications" of this documentation.

MICRODATA FILE 1987 INCOME

ECONOMIC FAMILIES

Description

REVISED (1991 CENSUS) WEIGHT

This microdata file contains a revised weight ("Revised 1991 census weight") in positions 10-14. The revision reflects the move to the 1991 census base, the adjustment of population estimates for net census undercoverage, and the inclusion of non-permanent residents. This weight replaces the one originally released on the file which was based on 1986 census population projections.

The "Weighted and Sample Counts for Income Variables" on pages 70 to 90 were originally included in this documentation for verification of outputs created from this file. The "sample count" values are not affected by the revision. The "weighted count"/"total weighted value" were derived from the original weights in position 10-14 and therefore are not comparable to weighted values obtained from the file. For verification of revised weighted values, a set of select estimates based on the revised weight are included on page 91.

WAGES AND SALARIES

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all individuals in the family on account of wages and salaries from all types of civilian employment.

Included are gross cash wages and salaries received during the reference year from all jobs, before deductions for pension funds, hospital insurance, income taxes, Canada Savings Bonds, etc. Tips of such employees as waiters and porters, earnings of farm labourers, cleaning women, newspaper boys and baby-sitters as well as net commissions (gross commissions less expenses) of a salesperson who worked for only one company at a time and did not pay for his/her own office and staff are included here.

The value of taxable allowances and benefits provided by the employers, such as free lodging, bursaries, travelling expenses of spouse, etc. are not included.

The wages and salaries reported should amount to the "total earnings before deductions" as shown in box C of the T-4 slips less the value of "taxable allowances and benefits" shown in box K to Q plus tips and gratuities and casual earnings for which no T-4 slips were provided. This variable is always positive.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

MILITARY PAY AND ALLOWANCES

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all individuals in the family on account of service as a regular member of the Armed Forces of Canada or as a member of a reserve unit, as well as payment to dependents of such servicemen. Special benefits paid upon discharge are also included.

This variable is always positive.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

NET INCOME FROM NON-FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all individuals in the family on account of various types of non-farm self-employment activities.

Self-employment income is defined as that income received as a result of being a partner in, or sole owner of, an unincorporated business or professional practice. Only the individual's share of net income is included in the case of partnerships. A salesperson who has his/her own office or staff, or who works for more than one firm at a time, reports income under self-employment. Net income is calculated by deducting operating expenses (wages, rent, interest payments, etc.) and depreciation costs from the gross revenue of the business. Items of a capital nature (e.g. investment in new buildings) are excluded from expenses.

Income received from businesses which have corporate status is reported as wages and salaries or as dividends (under investment income).

This variable may be positive, indicating a business profit, or negative, indicating a loss.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

NET INCOME FROM FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT

Description This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all individuals in the family on account of net income from farm self-employment.

Net income from farming is calculated by deducting operating expenses (wages, rent, interest payments, etc.) and depreciation costs from the gross revenue of the farm. Items of a capital nature (e.g. investment in new buildings) are excluded from expenses. Government supplementary payments are included in gross revenue. The value of income in kind is not included. In the case of partnerships, only the individual's share of net income is included.

Income from farms which have a corporate status is recorded as wages and salaries or dividends, not self-employment income.

This variable may be positive, indicating profits, or negative, indicating losses.

Source Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

NET INCOME FROM ROOMERS AND BOARDERS

Description This variable gives the sum of net income from roomers and boarders reported by all individuals in the family. Payments of room and board from relatives are not included.

 This variable is always positive.

Source Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

TOTAL NET INCOME FROM SELF-EMPLOYMENT

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all individuals in the family on account of net income from self-employment (both farm and non-farm) and net income from roomers and boarders. It equals the sum of the three previous variables.

This variable may be positive or negative.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

TOTAL EARNINGS

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported on account of wages and salaries, military pay and allowances, net income from both farm and non-farm self-employment and net income from roomers and boarders.

This variable is given separately on this tape for the total family, head and spouse.

This variable may be positive or negative.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

TOTAL INVESTMENT INCOME

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all individuals in the family on account of investment income.

This source of income includes interest received on bonds, deposits and savings certificates from Canadian or foreign sources, dividends received from Canadian and foreign corporate stocks, cash dividends received from insurance policies, net rental income from real estate and farms, interest received on loans and mortgages, regular income from an estate or trust fund and other investment income.

This variable may be positive or negative.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

NOTE for the 1987 data file:

For Canada Savings Bonds, Series S35, the amount of total interest received during the reference year as shown on the Ownership Certificate (T600) is included here, but not the principal.

FAMILY AND YOUTH ALLOWANCES

Description

This variable gives the amount received by the family on account of Federal and Provincial family and youth allowances. The Provincial program included is for Quebec.

The amount of family and youth allowances received is reported by the person who claimed a personal tax exemption for the child(ren) for whom the allowance was paid. If neither parent (or guardian) claimed an exemption for the child(ren), the person to whom the cheque was made out was to report the payments.

Family allowances were assigned to some families because the amounts they reported did not fall within limits defined by the number and ages of children in the family at the time of the survey and the province of residence.

This variable is always positive.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

CHILD TAX CREDIT

Description

This variable gives the amount of the Child Tax Credit as claimed on the T1 Schedule 10 (if a Child Tax Credit Prepayment was received) or on the T1-General or the T1-Special Individual Income Tax Return (if a Prepayment was not received). This amount was to be reported on the survey questionnaire by the person who received the Family Allowance payment in December of the reference year (usually the female parent). If tax credits were this person's only source of income, the amount was transferred to the spouse. (Family Allowance payments, however, are reported by the person who claimed the children for a tax deduction.)

It should be noted that the tax credit amount reported is for the reference year. This amount may have been received in cash (in the survey year as well as during the reference year for any Prepayment amounts) or may have only resulted in a reduction in total income tax paid.

This variable is always positive.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

OLD AGE SECURITY, GUARANTEED INCOME SUPPLEMENT AND SPOUSE'S ALLOWANCE

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts received by all individuals 65 years of age and over in the family on account of Old Age Security Pensions and the Guaranteed Income Supplement and the eligible spouses age 60-65 who received Spouses' Allowances. Supplements from provincial governments are included in "Social Assistance and Provincial Income Supplements".

This variable is always positive.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

CANADA/QUEBEC PENSION PLAN BENEFITS

<u>Description</u>	<p>This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all individuals in the family as benefits received under the Canada/Quebec Pension Plans.</p> <p>This includes retirement pensions, survivor's benefits such as widow's pensions, disabled widower's pensions, orphan's benefits, and disability pensions with benefits for dependent children of disability pensioners. Lump sum death benefits received under these plans are not included.</p> <p>This variable is always positive.</p>
<u>Source</u>	Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE (UIC) BENEFITS

Description

This variable gives the sum of the amounts reported by all individuals in the family on account of the Unemployment Insurance scheme. This should equal the amount from the "Total Benefits" box of the T-4U Income Tax slip and includes benefits for sickness, maternity, work-sharing, retraining and retirement. Benefits paid to self-employed fishermen are also included.

This variable is always positive.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

SOCIAL ASSISTANCE AND PROVINCIAL INCOME SUPPLEMENTS

Description This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all individuals in the family as received for social assistance from provincial or municipal governments. Also included are payments received from provincial income supplement programs.

Benefits include assistance to needy mothers with dependent children, to the blind and disabled as well as other cash payments to any persons in need.

This variable is always positive.

Source Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

OTHER INCOME FROM GOVERNMENT SOURCES

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all individuals on account of all other payments received from federal, provincial or municipal governments not reported in previous variable fields. It also includes refundable provincial tax credits and the federal Sales Tax Credit as claimed on Individual Income Tax Return Forms.

Examples of payments included are veteran's pensions, pensions to widows and dependents of veterans, civilian war allowances, worker's compensation, payments received from training programs sponsored by the federal and provincial governments, Quebec Work Assistance programs, Quebec Maternity Allowance, regular payments received from provincial automobile insurance plans and provincial grants for home ownership promotion, mortgage interest rate reduction and property improvement.

Refundable provincial tax credits included are the amounts claimed on the Individual Income Tax Returns under "Summary of Tax and Credits" for Ontario and Manitoba. Quebec's Real Estate Tax Refund as claimed on Schedule B and Quebec Allowance for Children Under 6 years of age are also included. These amounts may have been received in cash (probably in the survey year) or may have resulted in a reduction in total income tax payable.

This variable is always positive.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

NOTE:

1987 was the first year that the federal Sales Tax Credit was included in Other Income From Government Sources.

TOTAL GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS

Description This variable gives the sum of amounts received by all individuals on account of Family and Youth Allowances, Old Age Security pension and Guaranteed Income Supplement, Canada/Quebec Pension Plan benefits, Unemployment Insurance, Child Tax Credit, Provincial Tax Credits, federal Sales Tax Credit, Social Assistance and Other Government Transfer Payments. It equals the sum of the seven variables preceding it on the record layout.

This variable is given separately on this tape for the total family, head and spouse.

This variable will always be positive.

Source Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

NOTE: 1987 was the first year that the federal Sales Tax Credit was included in Total Government Transfer Payments.

TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported as receipts from government transfer programs which are taxable. This amount is calculated during the survey processing, not reported by individuals as the amounts reported on their Individual Tax Returns. This variable should be used with this in mind and any reports or publications derived from this tape using this variable should mention our reservations about its use. The following amounts were included:

1. Family and Youth Allowances - all amounts;
2. Basic Old Age Security (OAS) - Amounts reported as OAS-GIS could be separated into the two components only by assuming that all amounts up to and including a value equal to the basic OAS amount for reference year were OAS for each recipient;
3. Canada/Quebec Pension Plan Benefits - all amounts;
4. Unemployment Insurance Benefits - all amounts;
5. Any other income from government sources - Respondents were requested to specify the source of these payments.

This variable is given separately on this tape for the total family, head and spouse.

This variable is always positive.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

NON-TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS

<u>Description</u>	
	Non-taxable transfers is also calculated during the survey processing and is subject to the same types of errors as taxable transfers. The following amounts are included:
	1. Guaranteed Income Supplement (GIS) - Amounts reported as OAS/GIS by any individual which are in excess of the basic OAS maximum value are assumed to be GIS and therefore non-taxable. This is not a strictly accurate procedure as payments received only part of the year may total less than the basic OAS maximum value but may, in fact, include GIS amounts.
	2. Social Assistance and Provincial Income Supplements - all amounts.
	3. Other Income from Government Sources - Respondents were asked to specify the source of these payments. The following sources were non-taxable:
	(a) Veteran's pensions,
	(b) Pensions to widows and dependents of veterans,
	(c) Workers' Compensation,
	(d) Naval Pension,
	(e) Automobile Insurance Board of Quebec.
	4. Child Tax Credit.
	5. Provincial Tax Credits.
	6. Federal Sales Tax Credit.
	This variable is given separately on this tape for the total family, head and spouse.
	This variable is always positive.
<u>Source</u>	Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

NOTE: 1987 was the first year that the federal Sales Tax Credit was included in Non-Taxable Government Transfer Payments.

RETIREMENT PENSIONS, SUPERANNUATION AND ANNUITIES

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all individuals in the family as the result of having been a member of a pension plan of one or more employers, except for pensions received from abroad which are included in Other Money Income (see next page).

Widows or other relatives of a deceased pensioner, who have pension rights under a pension plan or who become beneficiaries in cases guaranteed for a minimum period even if the pensioner dies, include this pension income here (unless it falls under the Canada or Quebec Pension Plan benefits). Also included are pensions of retired R.C.M.P. officers, armed forces personnel and civil servants, and annuity payments received from Canadian Government Annuities Fund, an insurance company or other sources whether or not it was this person who purchased the annuity originally. Pensions received from registered retirement savings plans in the form of a life annuity, a fixed term annuity, a registered retirement investment fund or an income-averaging annuity contract are also included.

Refunds of pension fund contributions because an employee has resigned, are not considered income, and therefore, are not included. Withdrawals from a pension plan or RRSP, or refunds of overcontributions as well as all lump sum benefits are not included. Severance pay is reported in "Other Money Income".

This variable is always positive.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

OTHER MONEY INCOME

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all individuals in the family on account of other money income not included in the previous variables.

Included in this amount are:

- (a) Money received for the care of children being cared for on behalf of the Children's Aid Society.
- (b) Income received from abroad in Canadian dollar equivalent, including pensions, severance pay and retirement allowances, but not including interest and dividends
- (c) Non-refundable scholarships and bursaries.
- (d) Alimony.
- (e) Royalties on books, oil wells, etc.
- (f) Strike and sick pay from trade unions.
- (g) Payments from an income maintenance insurance plan or a guaranteed annual wage plan.

Excluded are:

- (a) Gambling gains and losses.
- (b) Money inherited during the year in a lump sum.
- (c) Capital gains or losses.
- (d) Receipts from the sale of property or personal belongings.
- (e) Income tax refunds.
- (f) Loans repaid to the respondent as lender.
- (g) Loans received.
- (h) Lump sum settlements of insurance policies.
- (i) Rebates received on property taxes or other taxes.
- (j) Refunds of pension contributions.
- (k) Income in kind.
- (l) Lump sum withdrawals from a Registered Retirement Savings Plan (RRSP).

This variable is always positive.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

TOTAL INCOME

Description This variable is given separately on this tape for the total family, head and spouse. In each case it is the sum of receipts from the sources described on the preceding pages. The Family Total Income variable is equal to the sum of the following family income items: Total Earnings, Total Investment Income, Total Government Transfer Payments, Retirement Pensions, Superannuation and Annuities and Other Money Income.

This variable may be positive, negative or zero.

Source Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

NOTE: 1987 was the first year that the federal Sales Tax Credit was included in Total Income.

TOTAL INCOME TAX

Description This variable gives the total Federal and Provincial income tax payable by all individuals in the family for the reference year. This is the sum of the amounts stated on each individual Income Tax Return for the family, i.e. income tax actually paid less refund due, or tax paid plus portion still owing.

This variable is always positive.

Source Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

INCOME AFTER TAX

Description This variable is the sum of the calculated amounts of income after tax for all individuals in the family. Income after tax is calculated by the computer as 'Total Income' minus 'Total Income Tax' for each individual.

This variable may be positive or negative.

Source Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

HISTORICAL FARM/NON-FARM INCOME CODE

Description

The code in this variable indicates whether or not any individual in the family had 50% or more of his income from farm self-employment. If any individual did receive 50% or more of his income from farm self-employment, the family is given income code 2 for farm. If no one in the family falls in this category or if the family received no income, the income code is 1. This variable is given to provide a definition of non-farm families consistent with the survey coverage for pre-1966 surveys.

Code Classification

1	Non-farm
2	Farm

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

Description

This variable gives the largest source of a family's total income.

The absolute values in the eight categories shown below are compared to find out which is the largest. If the largest absolute value is common to more than one variable, then the lowest code is selected.

Code	Classification
1	No income
2	Wages and salaries
3	Total net income from self-employment
4	Total government transfer payments
5	Total Investment income
6	Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities
7	Other money income
8	Military pay and allowances

Source

Income questionnaire, Form CF06.

NOTE:

1987 was the first year that the federal Sales Tax Credit was included in Total Government Transfers prior to determination of major source of income.

NUMBER OF EARNERS

Description This variable gives the actual number of persons in the family who received income from wages, salaries, military pay and allowances, self-employment or roomers and boarders.

Source Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

NUMBER OF PERSONS WITH INCOME

Description This variable gives the actual number of persons in the family who received income from any of the sources collected in the survey and described on the preceding pages.

Source Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS

Description This variable gives the actual number of persons in the family who reported having received money from the federal unemployment insurance program.

Source Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

LOW INCOME CODE (1969 BASE)

Description This code indicates whether or not the family unit falls below the 1969 base low income cut-off. These cut-offs were determined by adjusting the low income lines developed after analysis of 1969 Family Expenditure Survey data for increasing prices, as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. These income limits were selected on the basis that families with incomes below these limits usually spent 62% or more of their income on food, shelter and clothing. These cut-offs are differentiated by size of area of residence and by family size.

The cut-offs for 1987 family incomes are as follows:

Family Size	Size of Area of Residence				
	500,000 or more	100,000- 499,999	30,000- 99,999	Urban Areas under 30,000	Rural Areas
1	9,052	8,474	8,229	7,568	6,577
2	13,120	12,286	11,930	10,971	9,545
3	16,741	15,679	15,219	14,006	12,177
4	19,911	18,644	18,096	16,653	14,477
5	22,256	20,836	20,232	18,619	16,188
6	24,432	22,876	22,213	20,437	17,768
7 or more	26,791	25,076	24,352	22,400	19,481

For a more detailed discussion of the analysis underlying these revised cut-offs, an unpublished paper "Revision of Low Income Cut-offs" is available.

Code	Classification
1	Below low income cut-off
2	Equal to or above low income cut-off

NOTE: These cut-offs are provided to give historical comparability with 1973 to 1982 data tapes which contain only this version of the low income cut-offs.

LOW INCOME CODE (1978 BASE)

Description

This code indicates whether or not the family unit falls below the 1978 base low income cut-off. These cut-offs were determined by adjusting the low income lines developed after analysis of 1978 Family Expenditure data for increasing prices, as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. These 1978 base low income limits reflect more recent consumption patterns of Canadian families. As the overall ratio spent on food, shelter and clothing had declined since 1969, families who on average spent 58.5% or more of their income on this type of goods and services were considered to be in straitened circumstances.

The cut-offs for 1987 economic family incomes are as follows:

Economic Family Size	Size of Area of Residence				
	500,000 or more	100,000- 499,999	30,000- 99,999	Urban less than 30,000	Rural Areas
1	11,118	10,559	9,906	9,158	8,222
2	14,669	13,923	12,990	12,052	10,746
3	19,623	18,595	17,379	16,166	14,389
4	22,612	21,490	20,089	18,687	16,634
5	26,349	24,949	23,266	21,678	19,343
6	28,779	27,190	25,416	23,639	21,117
7 or more	31,676	29,994	28,032	26,069	23,266

For a detailed discussion of the analysis underlying these revised cut-offs, a technical paper "Rebasing Low Income Cut-Offs to 1978" is available. For a general discussion of the history and interpretation of low income cut-offs see the Appendix in the 1980 issue of Catalogue No. 13-207.

Code	Classification
1	Below low income cut-off
2	Equal to or above low income cut-off

LOW INCOME CODE (1986 BASE)

Description This code indicates whether or not the family unit falls below the 1986 base low income cut-off. These cut-offs were determined by adjusting the low income lines developed after analysis of 1986 Family Expenditure Survey data for increasing prices, as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. These income limits were selected on the basis that families with incomes below these limits usually spent 56.2% or more of their income on food, shelter and clothing. These cut-offs are differentiated by size of area of residence and by family size.

The cut-offs for 1987 family incomes are as follows:

Family Size	Size of Area of Residence				
	500,000 or more	100,000- 499,999	30,000- 99,999	Urban Areas under 30,000	Rural Areas
1	12,366	10,861	10,610	9,672	8,418
2	16,762	14,723	14,383	13,111	11,412
3	21,306	18,713	18,281	16,665	14,505
4	24,531	21,545	21,047	19,187	16,700
5	26,802	23,540	22,996	20,964	18,246
6	29,092	25,551	24,962	22,755	19,805
7 or more	31,290	27,482	26,848	24,475	21,302

For a more detailed discussion of the analysis underlying these revised cut-offs, see the Appendix in the 1987 issue of Catalogue 13-207.

Code	Classification
1	Below low income cut-off
2	Equal to or above low income cut-off

NOTE: 1987 was the first year that the Low Income Code (1986 Base) was included on the microdata files.

HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

NUMBER OF PERSONS

Description This variable gives the actual number of persons in the dwelling unit. This number may be larger than the number of persons in the economic family.

Source Household Record Docket, Form 03.

NUMBER OF ECONOMIC FAMILY UNITS IN THE HOUSEHOLD

Description This variable is provided to indicate whether the dwelling unit is shared with non-relatives. In combination with the variable, "Tenure", this gives a more accurate picture of the housing status of the family. This variable is the actual number of economic families.

Source Household Record Docket, Form 03.

FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS

NUMBER OF PERSONS

Description This variable gives the actual number of persons in the family.

Source Household Record Docket, Form 03.

NUMBER OF ADULTS

Description This variable gives the actual number of adults in the family. The head of the family is an adult, as well as any other member of the family who is married or has been married, and any single person 16 years of age or over.

Source Household Record Docket, Form 03.

NUMBER OF PERSONS AGED 65 OR OVER

Description This variable gives the actual number of persons aged 65 or over in the family, including the head and spouse.

Source Household Record Docket, Form 03.

NUMBER OF CENSUS FAMILY UNITS IN THE ECONOMIC FAMILY

Description This variable gives the actual number of census family units in the economic family.

Source Household Record Docket, Form 03.

NUMBER OF CHILDREN

Description

This series of variables gives the actual number of children in the family who belong in each of the categories listed below. In addition to the family head's own children, this includes grandchildren, brothers, sisters and other guardianship children in the family. Children 16 years of age and over are classified by whether or not they attended a school as a full-time or part-time student during the survey reference week according to their response to Questions 80 and 81 of their Labour Force Form 05.

A person is considered to be attending a school, college or university if he or she received instruction during the reference week or was engaged in other scholastic or academic activities such as doing research towards a degree, diploma or certificate. They are also coded as attending school under the following circumstances:

1. If the person would have been attending school except that he or she was temporarily ill or disabled.
2. If the person was enrolled in school but on a short vacation within the school year not exceeding 30 days.
3. If the person would have been attending school but did not because of a labour dispute such as a teacher's strike.

The individual must be taking a credit course which could be counted towards a degree, diploma or certificate. The school must be a public or private establishment such as a high school, community college, secretarial school or vocational school. Personal interest courses which do not count toward a degree, diploma or certificate are not included. Correspondence courses which are affiliated with a school and will be counted as a credit course are included. Students nurses are included as attending school, even when engaged in the practical portion of their training in a hospital setting.

NUMBER OF CHILDREN (CONC'D)

Description
(Conc'd)

Employed persons receiving classroom training sponsored by their employer are considered as attending school only if the instruction is given at a public educational institution, such as a university or community college. Whether a person is classified full-time or part-time depends on how he/she is classified by the educational institution at which he/she is enrolled at. Usually the classification depends on the number of courses the individual is enrolled in.

The head and spouse (see "Head (Wife): Education Level") are not included in these counts. The age and schooling status for each of them are given separately in their own data section.

Categories

- | | | |
|-----|---|---|
| (a) | Under 7 years of age | |
| (b) | 7-11 years of age | Single children only (a,b,c) |
| (c) | 12-15 years of age | |
| (d) | 16-17 years of age | |
| (e) | 18-21 years of age | |
| (f) | 22-24 years of age | |
| (g) | 16-17 attending school as a full-time student | |
| (h) | 16-17 attending school as a part-time student | |
| (i) | 16-17 not attending school | Marital status is not restricted to single (d to o) |
| (j) | 18-21 attending school as a full-time student | |
| (k) | 18-21 attending school as a part-time student | |
| (l) | 18-21 not attending school | |
| (m) | 22-24 attending school as a full-time student | |
| (n) | 22-24 attending school as a part-time student | |
| (o) | 22-24 not attending school | |

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.
Labour Force Survey Form 05.

NUMBER OF PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING REFERENCE WEEK

Description This variable gives the actual number of persons in the family who were classified as unemployed by the Labour Force Survey for the reference week. For a definition of unemployed see "Head (Wife);Labour Force Status (reference week)".

Source Labour Force Schedule, Form 05.

NUMBER OF PERSONS UNEMPLOYED IN REFERENCE YEAR

Description This variable gives the actual number of persons in the family who had one or more weeks without work in the reference year during which they actively looked for work. See the variable Total Man-Weeks Unemployed in Reference Year for a definition of weeks unemployed.

Source Household Record Docket, Form 03.

TOTAL PERSON-WEEKS WORKED IN REFERENCE YEAR

Description

This variable gives the total number of weeks that the individuals in the family work during the reference year.

Included as weeks worked are:

- (a) The number of weeks in which the person did any work, either part-time or, full-time;
- (b) The number of weeks the person had a job but was not at work due to holidays, vacation, illness, maternity leave, strike or lock-out;
- (c) The number of weeks a person was self-employed;
- (d) The number of weeks a person had a job but was absent with pay (e.g. for job-related training, etc.)

These are not necessarily complete weeks for which the individual was paid. School teachers under contract to teach the full school year during reference year are coded 52 weeks even if they did not teach or do other work during the summer. Student nurses are not coded weeks worked as they are considered to be attending school.

Code	Classification
000	No weeks worked
001-999	Total number of weeks worked

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

TOTAL PERSONS-WEEKS UNEMPLOYED IN REFERENCE YEAR

Description

This variable gives the total number of weeks that the individuals in the family were without work and looking for work in the reference year. Only weeks in which no work was done but work was actively sought and the individual was available for work are included. Weeks a person is on temporary lay-off are included. Weeks in which a person had a job but was not at work due to holidays or illness are not included. Also excluded are weeks in which full-time students also looked for work.

Code	Classification
000	No weeks unemployed
001-999	Total number of weeks unemployed

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

CHARACTERISTICS

Description

This variable gives the composition of the family.

An economic family consisting of only one individual is called an "unattached individual".

Code	Classification
01	Unattached individual
02	Husband-wife family
03	Husband-wife family with single children
04	Husband-wife family with married children and their immediate families, if any
05	Husband-wife family with single and married children and their immediate families, if any
06	Husband-wife family with single and/or married children and their immediate families, and other relatives
07	Husband-wife family with relatives other than own children
08	Male parent with single child(ren) of any age
09	Female parent with single child(ren) of any age
10	All other families

The children included in codes 03-09 will not be reflected in the counts of children given in positions 323-352 if they are over 24 years old. They will, however, be included in the field Number of Adults (positions 319-320) if they are age 16 or over.

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

LIFE CYCLE

Description This variable gives the composition of the family by age of the family head and of the children.

Code	Classification
1	Person not in family, under 45
2	Person not in family, 45 years or over
3	Husband-wife family, head under 45, no children under 16
4	Husband-wife family, head under 45, with children under 16
5	Husband-wife family, head 45 years or over, no children under 16
6	Husband-wife family, head 45 years or over, with children under 16
7	All other families

Characteristics code 01 = Life Cycle codes 1 + 2

Characteristics codes 08 + 09 = Life Cycle code 7

Characteristics code 02 can not be equated to any Life Cycle codes; similarly for Characteristics code 03.

Source Household Record Docket, Form 03.

TENURE

Description This variable gives the housing status of the economic family at the time of the Labour Force Survey in April of the survey year.

Code	Classification
1	Owned with mortgage
2	Owned without mortgage
3	Rented
4	Other (secondary families in the household)

This coding is derived from a question which only asks if the dwelling is owned by a member of the household. If the dwelling is owned by a household member, it is assumed that it is owned by the first economic family listed on the questionnaire. If not owned by a household member, then the primary economic family is coded as renters. This assumes that the primary family cannot have a rent-free arrangement.

Secondary economic families are always code 4, which could mean rent-free accommodation, roomers, lodgers, employees or other miscellaneous arrangements. Dwellings owned or rented in partnership by two or more economic families are not identified so the secondary economic family is always coded "Other".

A dwelling is considered "owned" whether or not it has been fully paid for. Dwellings in multiple dwelling structures (e.g. apartment buildings) which are owned under a co-ownership arrangement are also coded "owned". People living in condominiums which are not yet registered are not coded as owners.

Families which are sharing a dwelling with non-relatives are identified by the variable "Number of economic family units in the household".

Source Household Record Docket, Form 03.

ECONOMIC FAMILY HEAD

Description An economic family is defined as a group of individuals sharing a common dwelling unit who are related by blood, marriage or adoption. A person living alone or rooming in a household where he is not related to any other household members is called an "unattached individual" and is treated as an economic family unit by himself.

Under Revised Labour Force Survey procedures, members of the household are divided into economic families at the time of the interview. The head of each family is selected by the person interviewed with only the following restrictions:

If...

Then...

A family group consists of parent(s) and "single" children...

...The respondent selects either one of the parents as the head of the family
(or if the respondent is unable or unwilling):
 ...one of the parents is selected by the interviewer; whoever is the one mainly responsible for the maintenance of the family

A family group consisting of parent(s) and married, widowed, divorced or separated son/daughter or son/daughter-in-law...

...The respondent selects either one of the parents or the son/daughter or son/daughter-in-law
(or if the respondent is unable or unwilling):
 one of the parents or the son/daughter or son/daughter-in-law is selected by the interviewer, whoever is the one mainly responsible for the maintenance of the family

A family consists of brothers and/or sisters, and/or other group of related persons...

...The respondent selects one person as the head of the family
(or if the respondent is unable or unwilling):
 ...the head of the family is selected by the interviewer as whoever is either the eldest or the one mainly responsible for the maintenance of the family

ECONOMIC FAMILY HEAD (CONCLUDED)

Description
(Conc'd) During processing of the Survey of Consumer Finances, in cases of married couples where the female is coded head and the male is coded spouse, the relationships are switched so that, for historical comparability, males will always be heads in married couple situations. This relationship switch is not done for Labour Force Survey statistics.

The head of the family is therefore characterized as follows:

- (1) In families consisting of married couples with or without children, the husband is the head;
- (2) In lone-parent families with unmarried children, the parent is the head;
- (3) In lone-parent families with married children, the member who is mainly responsible for the maintenance of the family becomes the head;
- (4) In families where the relationships are other than husband-wife or parent-child, normally the eldest is considered the head.

Please note that the head of the family is not necessarily the major income recipient. In fact, the head may have received no income at all.

Source Household Record Card, Form F03.

HEAD AND WIFE'S PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS

Description

The following characteristics are determined at the time the individual enters the Labour Force Survey (from December of the reference year to March of the survey year).

The interviewers are instructed not to update Age if the respondent's birthday falls within the six month period he/she is in the Labour Force Survey. Other characteristics may be updated if the interviewer detects a change of status.

HEAD - MARITAL STATUS

Code	Classification
1	Single (never married)
2	Married or living common-law
3	Other

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

HEAD/WIFE -AGE

Code	Classification
00	No wife in the family
15-79	Actual age
80	Age 80 or over

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

HEAD - SEX

Code	Classification
1	Male
2	Female

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

HEAD (WIFE): EDUCATION LEVEL

Description

This variable gives the highest level of education completed by this individual at the time of his/her entry into the Labour Force Survey (from December of the reference year to March of the survey year).

The coding of this variable is not consistent over all years for which income tapes are available. Since the 1975 tape the codes do not show definite breaks between completed and uncompleted secondary school education, and between some university and other post-secondary education.

If there is no wife in the family, her entry will be 0.

Code	Classification
1	No schooling or elementary
2	9 or 10 years of elementary and secondary
3	11 years of elementary and secondary
4	12 years of elementary and secondary
5	13 years of elementary and secondary
6	Some post-secondary
7	Post-secondary certificate or diploma
8	University degree

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

HEAD (WIFE): ATTENDED SCHOOL IN REFERENCE WEEK

Description

This variable refers to attendance at any type of public or private educational establishment in the reference week. Only credit courses which are counted towards a degree, diploma or certificate are included. Personal interest courses are not included.

A person is considered to be attending a school, college or university if he or she received instruction during reference week or was engaged in other scholastic or academic activities such as doing research towards a degree, diploma or certificate. Employed persons receiving classroom training sponsored by their employer are considered as attending school only if the instruction is given at a public educational institution, such as a university or community college.

They are also considered to be attending school:

1. If the person would have been attending school except that he or she was temporarily ill or disabled.
2. If the person is enrolled in school but is on a short vacation within the school year not exceeding 30 days.
3. If the person would have been attending school but did not because of a labour dispute such as a teachers' strike.

Full-time or part-time enrollment normally depends on the number of courses a person is enrolled in. This distinction differs from school to school.

Code	Classification
1	Yes - enrolled as a full-time student
2	Yes - enrolled as a part-time student
3	Did not attend school in reference week

Source

Labour Force Questionnaire, Form 05.

HEAD (WIFE): IMMIGRATION STATUS

Description

This variable indicates if the individual was born in Canada (or born outside of Canada of Canadian parents who registered the child as Canadian), and, if not, it gives the period of years since which he/she has been residing in Canada. Persons born in Newfoundland prior to March 31, 1949 are coded Canadian born. For persons who immigrated to Canada more than once, the most recent year of immigration applies.

Because the survey only collects income received while in Canada a complete picture is not given of the income situation of reference year and survey year immigrants. For reference year, arrivals part-year income is collected but for survey year arrivals only small amounts of family allowances may be present if they have been transferred from another family member during the survey processing.

Code	Classification
1	Canadian born
2	Arrived before 1946
3	Arrived 1946-1955
4	Arrived 1956-1965
5	Arrived 1966-1970
6	Arrived 1971-1975
7	Arrived 1976-1980
8	Arrived 1981-survey year

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

HEAD (WIFE): MOTHER TONGUE

Description This variable gives the language which the individual first learned and still understands. If the person no longer understands the language first learned, then the next language he/she learned which is still understood is coded.

Code	Classification
0	Special Family Unit
1	English
2	French
3	Other

Source Household Record Docket, Form 03.

HEAD (WIFE): LABOUR FORCE STATUS (REFERENCE WEEK)

Description

This variable gives the labour force status of the individual during the reference week. The definitions used for these categories are the same as for the Labour Force Survey. The labour force comprises the civilian non-institutional population age 15 and over who were employed or unemployed in the reference week.

The employed includes all persons who, during the reference week:

- (a) did any work for pay or profit
- (b) did any unpaid work which contributed directly to the operation of a farm, business or professional practice owned or operated by a related member of the same household
- (c) had a job but were not at work due to:
 - own illness or disability
 - personal or family responsibilities
 - bad weather
 - labour dispute
 - vacation
 - other reason not specified above (excludes persons on lay-off and persons whose job attachment was to a job to start at a definite date in the future)

The unemployed includes those persons who during the reference week:

- (a) were without work, had actively looked for work in the past four weeks (ending with reference week), and were available for work.
- (b) had not actively looked for work in the past four weeks but had been on lay off for twenty six weeks or less and were available for work. Persons are classified as being on lay off only when they expect to return to the job from which they were laid off.
- (c) had not actively looked for work in the past four weeks but had a new job to start in four weeks or less from reference week, and were available for work.

HEAD (WIFE): LABOUR FORCE STATUS (REFERENCE WEEK) (CONC'D)

Description
(Conc'd)

Persons meeting the following criteria are regarded as available:

- (i) full-time students seeking part-time work who also met condition (ii) following.
Full-time students looking for full-time work are classified as not available for work during the reference week.
- (ii) they reported that there was no reason why they could not take a job in reference week, or, if they could not take a job it was because of "own illness or disability" or "personal or family responsibilities" or "already had a job".

Those not in the labour force include all individuals 15 years of age and over (exclusive of institutional population) who are not classified as employed or unemployed.

Code	Classification
1	Employed
2	Unemployed
3	Not in the labour force

Source

Labour Force Schedule, Form 05.

HEAD (WIFE): CLASS OF WORKER (CURRENT OR LAST JOB)

Description

This variable gives the class of worker of this individual as of reference week. For persons who had a job in the reference week, this is the class of their current main job. For persons who were unemployed or not in the labour force in the reference week but had worked within five years prior to reference week, this is the class of their most recent position. Persons who have never worked or have not worked within five years prior to reference week are coded 4 and 5 respectively.

"Paid" includes any person who worked as an employee for an employer. This also includes persons who work for themselves in an incorporated business. Starting with the 1979 tape, an additional group have been included as paid workers. This group contains the following types of workers:

- (i) Non live-in babysitters and persons who provide services in the parental home of the children for whom they provide care.
- (ii) Persons who do house-cleaning for a number of clients.
- (iii) Handymen, gardeners, and persons who do "odd jobs" who are directed to their various clients by an agency (or other third party) such as the Canada Employment Centres.

NOTE: For Labour Force Survey purposes the above three types of workers are considered as self-employed. This should be taken into account when comparing **SCF** and **LFS** estimates. Both **LFS** and **SCF** consider persons as "paid workers" when they are employees of an agency providing baby-sitting, house-cleaning, or minor repairs and maintenance services as well as all persons who live on the premises of the client for whom they work.

HEAD (WIFE): CLASS OF WORKER (CURRENT OR LAST JOB) - [CONCLUDED]

Description
(conc'd)

"Self-employed" applies to individuals who work for themselves. These people may or may not have a business, farm or professional practice. Those who do, could have complete ownership or a partnership in the business. However the business must be unincorporated. If the person is in the process of buying the business while operating it, this is considered ownership.

"Unpaid family worker" includes any person who worked on a farm or in a business owned or operated by a related member of the same household. The work done must contribute to the operation of a family farm or family business.

If there is no wife, her code will be 0.

Code	Classification
1	Paid
2	Self-employed
3	Unpaid family worker
4	Never worked before
5	Last worked more than five years ago

Source

Labour Force Schedule, Form 05.

HEAD (WIFE): 1980 OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION [CURRENT OR LAST JOB] - 13-GROUPS AND 49-GROUPS

Description

These variables give the occupational classification of the individual according to the Occupational Classification Manual, Census of Canada, 1980, Catalogue No. 12-565E. For persons who had a job in the reference week, this is their current main occupation. For persons who were unemployed or not in the labour force in the reference week but had worked in the last 5 years this is the occupation they had at their most recent job.

The classification of occupations based on the 1980 Standard Occupational Classification was used for the first time on the 1984 file. This set of standards replaces those previously used which were developed for the 1971 Census. The changes between the 1971 and 1980 occupation classification systems are mainly related to managerial occupations. Persons performing managerial functions in the agriculture, retail trade, accommodation, food and beverages, and insurance industries, who are paid workers, are classified as managers in the 1980 occupation classification. Previously, they were coded to occupations such as farmers, sales, service, etc. Changes in other occupations were very minor.

The complete list of codes on the tape is given on the record layout. The 3-digit 1980 Standard Occupational Classification codes are given in brackets as well as the breakdown of the major occupation (2-digit level) groups.

Code 99 "Not applicable" is given to some records on the 49-Groups variable for confidentiality reasons. These records are coded to the applicable occupation groups only on the 13-Groups variable.

Source

Labour Force Schedule, Form 05.

NOTE:

These detailed occupation categories are provided to give tape users flexibility in creating their own groups for analysis. Users are advised that some of the codes above with small sample sizes may not yield reliable estimates on their own.

HEAD (WIFE): WEEKS WORKED IN REFERENCE YEAR

Description This variable gives the actual number of weeks in which the head(wife) did any work in reference year.

Included as weeks worked are:

- (a) the number of weeks in which the person did any work, either part-time or full-time; and
- (b) the number of weeks the person had a job but was not at work due to holidays, vacation, illness, maternity leave, strike or lock-out;
- (c) the number of weeks a person was self-employed
- (d) the number of weeks a person had a job but was absent with pay (e.g. for job-related training, etc.)

These are not necessarily complete weeks for which the head(wife) was paid. School teachers under contract to teach the full school year during reference year are coded 52 weeks even if they did not teach or do other work during the summer. Student nurses are not coded weeks worked as they are considered to be attending school.

If there is no wife, her entry will be 00.

Code	Classification
00	No weeks worked
01-52	Actual number of weeks worked

Source Household Record Docket, Form 03.

HEAD (WIFE): WORKED MOSTLY FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME IN REFERENCE YEAR

Description

This variable tells whether or not the head(wife) worked in the reference year and if he/she did work, was this work mostly full-time or part-time in terms of weekly hours. For pre-1977 years it was up to the respondents to decide if their work was full-time or part-time as no fixed number of hours were attached to the definition. Since 1977 full-time work is defined as 30 or more hours per week.

If there is no wife, her entry will be 0.

Code	Classification
1	Full-time
2	Part-time
3	Did not work in reference year

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

HEAD (WIFE): WORK ACTIVITY IN REFERENCE YEAR

Description

This variable is created from the previous two items - "Weeks Worked" and "Worked Mostly Full-Time or Part-Time" as follows:

Code	Classification	<u>Method of Creation</u>	
		<u>Weeks Worked</u>	<u>Full or Part-Time</u>
1	Full-year full-time worker*	49-52	1
2	Other worker*	49-52	2
3	Did not work in reference year	or 01-48	1 or 2

If there is no wife, her entry will be 0.

*For pre-1981 years, the criteria was 50-52 weeks. The effect of this change is minimal.

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

HEAD (WIFE): WEEKS UNEMPLOYED IN REFERENCE YEAR

Description

This variable gives the actual number of weeks in the reference year in which the head(wife) did no work but looked for work. Weeks in which the individual did any work, even for one hour only, but looked for work the rest of the week, are counted as weeks worked.

If there is no wife, her entry will be 00.

Code	Classification
00	None
01-52	Actual number of weeks

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

NOTE:

The survey interviewers' instructions for this variable were clarified as follows for the indicated years:

1979 on - 1. Weeks a person is on temporary layoff are included.

1977 on - 1. Weeks in which full-time students also looked for work are not counted.

2. Only the weeks in which the person was also available for work are included.

HEAD (WIFE): NUMBER OF STRETCHES OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN REFERENCE YEAR

Description

This variable indicates whether the above weeks without work and looking for work consisted of one, two, three or more continuous stretches in the reference year. A "continuous stretch" is a period of time in which the respondent's only labour force activity was "without work and looking for work". If the head(wife) had no weeks without work and looking for work in the reference year, this variable is coded 'not applicable'.

If there is no wife, her entry will be 0.

Code	Classification
1	One stretch
2	Two stretches
3	Three or more stretches
4	Not applicable

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

HEAD (WIFE): MAIN ACTIVITY WHEN NEITHER WORKING NOR LOOKING FOR WORK IN REFERENCE YEAR

Description This variable tells what the head(wife) did mostly when neither working nor looking for work in the reference year. If the total of weeks worked and weeks looking for work is 52 for the individual, then this variable is coded "not applicable".

Code	Classification
1	Permanently unable to work
2	Kept house
3	Went to school
4	Retired or voluntarily idle
5	Other
6	Not applicable.

Source Household Record Docket, Form 03.

SAMPLE DESIGN AND IMPLICATIONS

The sample employed for the Survey of Consumer Finances is the Labour Force Survey sample. This multi-stage stratified clustered probability sample is described in detail in Methodology of the Canadian Labour Force Survey, 1976, Catalogue No. 71-526 and the feature article in The Labour Force, January 1985, Catalogue No. 71-001. For a more general description, see Guide to Labour Force Survey Data, Catalogue No. 71-528.

Briefly, this sample is designed to represent approximately 98% of the population. Excluded population groups are:

1. residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories
2. residents of Indian reserves
3. residents of military barracks
4. inmates of institutions such as prisons, penitentiaries, jails, reformatories, mental hospitals, tuberculosis hospitals, sanatoria, orphanages and homes for the aged.

Because of varying sampling and response rates each record on the file has a weight attached to it. This weighting factor reflects the sample design and incorporates the inverse of the sampling ratio (which varies significantly by geographic area) and differential response rates for households, among other things. For further information on the weighting procedure see "Sources, Methods and Estimation Procedures" in Catalogue No. 13-207 (as well as Catalogues No. 71-526, 71-528 and the January 1985 issue of Catalogue No. 71-001 mentioned above).

The sample design and weighting procedure have important implications for data use. Each variable on the file must be multiplied by the weight in order to produce valid statistical estimates of population parameters such as means, medians, modes, estimated numbers and aggregates. However, the appropriateness of using these sample survey weights in regression analysis is another issue. A useful summary of this issue is presented in DuMouchel and Duncan (1983) "Using Sample Survey Weights in Multiple Regression Analysis of Stratified Samples". Journal of the American Statistical Association Volume 78, December 1983, pp 535-543.

SAMPLE DESIGN AND IMPLICATIONS - [CONCLUDED]

Since a multistage stratified clustered sample design was employed, standard error estimates based on the usual simple random formula generally underestimate the true standard errors. For an illustration of the differences, see the uncatalogued paper "An Investigation of Variance Estimation in Family Expenditure Surveys" and the attached bibliography. See also the standard errors of average incomes (which estimate the sampling error) published in Survey of Consumer Finance, catalogues No. 13-207 and 13-208. Standard errors of percentage distributions for individuals and family units by size are published in 13-207.

The information necessary to estimate the standard errors is not given on this file. Most regression programs are not capable of considering design effects, even if the relevant information were available. However, generalized programs such as SAS, BMDP and SPSS produce coefficients using weighted least squares. The standard errors calculated by SPSS are much too low because the sum of the weights is used for the degrees of freedom. This can be corrected by dividing the weight on each record by the sum of the weights and multiplying by the sample size. This transformation will produce standard errors equivalent to those produced by SAS and BMDP. Specific requests to produce standard errors of estimates can be handled on a cost-recoverable basis. If this procedure is not followed, we suggest that users of regression packages be generally conservative in interpreting measures of statistical significance from these packages - perhaps using a factor of 2-3 to inflate the standard errors produced, since the standard errors in these packages are generally of the simple random type.

For further information on sampling and non-sampling errors associated with the survey, see Catalogue No. 13-207.

COMPARISON OF SCF ESTIMATES TO ADJUSTED PERSONAL INCOME

ECONOMIC FAMILIES - 1987

This detailed reconciliation is given for the convenience of researchers and must not be released or published without prior approval from the Director, Household Surveys Division, Statistics Canada. For a general description of differences in concepts and coverage, see Catalogue No. 13-207.

Item	SCF		SCF(1)	NA Adjusted
	NA	Adjusted		
	%		Estimates in Millions of Dollars	
1. Wages and Salaries	100.0		259,852	259,950
2. Military Pay and Allowances	50.2		1,576	3,138
3. Farm Income	92.1		4,320	4,690
4. Non-farm Income from Self-employment including Net Income from Roomers and Boarders	89.9		17,602	19,572
Earnings	98.6		283,350	287,350
5. Interest, Dividends & Miscellaneous Investment Income	47.7		18,591	38,989
6. Government Transfers (Sum of 7 to 11)	75.5		39,841	52,800
7. A. Family Allowances	94.9		2,618	2,758
B. Child Tax Credits(*)	89.0		1,361	1,529
C. Sales Tax Credits(*)	110.0		329	299
8. Old Age Security and Guaranteed Income Supplement	95.8		12,582	13,128
9. Canada/Quebec Pension Benefits	87.6		7,667	8,757
10. Unemployment Insurance	74.9		7,744	10,335
11. Other Government Transfers(2)	47.1		7,540	15,994
12. TOTAL (Sum of 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6)	90.1		341,782	379,139

1 SCF amounts include receipts for family units whose major source of income is military pay. These family units are not included in published tables.

2 SCF = Social Assistance and Provincial Income Supplement plus Other Income from Government Sources plus Provincial Tax Credits.

NA = Item 6 - (Item 7+8+9+10).

* These items were obtained from Revenue Canada rather than National Accounts.

PROCEDURES FOR MANUSCRIPT REVIEW

Because of the complexities inherent in data from household surveys, users of these data are advised to consult with the Household Surveys Division prior to publication of the data. A manuscript review service is provided by that Division to assist users. Users of microdata tapes are also advised prior to publishing their research to consult the relevant pages of the tape documentation provided regarding data reliability and the use of small samples.

The subscriber should file with Statistics Canada a copy of published research or other results based on the use of these microdata. The subscriber shall use the following form of accreditation in reference to the microdata:

"This analysis is based on the Statistics Canada microdata tape (Economic Families - 1987 Income) which contains data collected by the 1988 Survey of Consumer Finances. All computations on these microdata were done by (name of user organization) and the responsibility for the use and interpretation of these data is entirely that of the author(s)".

Manuscripts can be forwarded to: Director
Household Surveys Division
Statistics Canada
Jean Talon Building, 5th floor
Tunney's Pasture
Ottawa, Ontario
K1A 0T6

The user should distinguish clearly in the manuscript between data derived directly from the tape on the one hand and all added assumptions, adjustments and modifications introduced by him/her on the other. For example, true wage rates cannot be calculated from the data on the tape and the researcher must specify his assumptions (for which the survey does not provide direct evidence) that would make the averages calculated from the tape appropriate proxies for such a variable.

ESTIMATES OBTAINED FROM MICRODATA FILE

The following pages contain counts and aggregates obtained from this tape and are given for your use in checking computer output from the tape. On microdata files prior to the 1984 income file, economic families with exceptionally high incomes, large income losses from self-employment or unusual characteristics were excluded from the file. As of 1984, records with these conditions have had selected characteristics zeroed out rather than removing them from the file. Counts on the following pages include these records.

We suggest that users not release or analyse data based on a sample of less than 100 records. In fact, due to our procedure of income imputation we feel that a slightly larger minimal sample would be more appropriate. Users employing small samples may wish to consult the **Income and Housing Surveys Section**.

ESTIMATES FOR VARIOUS VALUES ¹

	NOT RECEIVING SAMPLE COUNT	VALUE WEIGHTED COUNT	RECEIVING SAMPLE COUNT	VALUE WEIGHTED COUNT	TOTAL WEIGHTED VALUE \$
WAGES AND SALARIES	11,563	2,354,443	32,147	7,570,828	259,851,782,582
MILITARY PAY AND ALLOWANCES	43,203	9,855,937	507	69,334	1,576,464,751
NET INCOME FROM NON-FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT	39,018	8,910,622	4,692	1,014,649	17,317,125,209
NET INCOME FROM FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT	41,105	9,587,826	2,605	337,445	4,319,921,583
NET INCOME FROM ROOMERS & BOARDERS	43,198	9,811,182	512	114,089	284,964,310
TOTAL NET INCOME FROM SELF-EMPLOYMENT	36,479	8,543,966	7,231	1,381,305	21,922,011,102
TOTAL EARNINGS	9,584	2,001,128	34,126	7,924,143	283,350,258,435
TOTAL INCOME FROM INVESTMENT	23,758	5,228,057	19,952	4,697,214	18,590,658,314
FAMILY AND YOUTH ALLOWANCES	26,347	6,356,585	17,363	3,568,686	2,617,615,003
CHILD TAX CREDIT	32,964	8,054,614	10,746	1,870,657	1,361,181,048
OAS/GIS AND SPOUSE'S ALLOWANCE	34,079	7,959,488	9,631	1,965,783	12,582,006,835
CANADA/QUEBEC PENSION PLAN	34,382	7,970,172	9,328	1,955,099	7,666,740,632
UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFITS	33,076	7,974,662	10,634	1,950,609	7,744,261,416
SOCIAL ASSISTANCE AND INCOME SUPPLEMENT	36,566	8,238,746	7,144	1,686,525	4,603,067,303
OTHER INCOME GOVERNMENT SOURCE (INCLUDING P.T.C. AND S.T.C.)	19,715	4,401,834	23,995	5,523,437	3,265,707,738
TOTAL GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS	6,034	1,623,744	37,676	8,301,527	39,840,579,975
TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS	11,735	3,270,292	31,975	6,654,979	27,876,752,348
NONTAXABLE TOTAL GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS	13,973	3,370,249	29,737	6,555,022	11,963,827,627

¹- See page 91 for revised weighted estimates

ESTIMATES FOR VARIOUS VALUES 1

	NOT SAMPLE COUNT	RECEIVING VALUE WEIGHTED COUNT	RECEIVING SAMPLE COUNT	VALUE WEIGHTED COUNT	TOTAL WEIGHTED VALUE \$
RETIREMENT PENSIONS	38,099	8,623,514	5,611	1,301,757	11,743,177,477
OTHER MONEY INCOME	40,294	9,126,067	3,416	799,204	3,797,244,001
TOTAL INCOME	153	27,689	43,557	9,897,582	357,321,918,202
TOTAL INCOME TAX	8,749	1,682,079	34,961	8,243,192	65,622,177,483
INCOME AFTER TAX	153	27,689	43,557	9,897,582	291,699,740,719
HEAD TOTAL EARNINGS	11,954	2,527,068	31,756	7,398,203	199,882,028,600
HEAD TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS	15,961	4,298,403	27,749	5,626,868	19,462,327,579
HEAD NONTAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS	21,996	5,028,662	21,714	4,896,609	8,802,775,620
HEAD TOTAL GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS	10,448	2,743,174	33,262	7,182,097	28,265,103,199
HEAD TOTAL INCOME	251	53,473	43,459	9,871,798	254,251,432,032
WIFE TOTAL EARNINGS	27,001	6,187,343	16,709	3,737,928	56,066,866,170
WIFE TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS	33,355	7,867,036	10,355	2,058,235	5,954,179,079
WIFE NONTAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS	34,637	8,203,819	9,073	1,721,452	1,757,006,722
WIFE TOTAL GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENT	29,656	7,122,465	14,054	2,802,806	7,711,185,801
WIFE TOTAL INCOME	21,723	5,073,251	21,987	4,852,020	69,911,943,647

1- See page 91 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME \$	AVERAGE INCOME \$
PROVINCE				
SPECIAL FAMILY UNIT	109	24,730	3,643,731,793	147,341
NEWFOUNDLAND	3,874	172,883	5,222,857,045	30,210
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND	2,237	47,407	1,360,890,234	28,707
NOVA SCOTIA	2,968	329,021	10,497,461,905	31,905
NEW BRUNSWICK	2,941	251,264	7,500,215,056	29,850
QUEBEC	6,481	2,574,599	86,016,271,843	33,410
ONTARIO	7,956	3,592,358	143,113,499,253	39,838
MANITOBA	3,094	404,052	13,129,871,764	32,495
SASKATCHEWAN	4,013	377,925	12,128,187,948	32,092
ALBERTA	5,870	917,239	32,985,423,485	35,962
BRITISH COLUMBIA	4,167	1,233,793	41,723,507,876	33,817
CANADA	43,710	9,925,271	357,321,918,202	36,001
AREA				
POPULATION 500,000 OR MORE	9,121	4,843,892	185,266,730,146	38,247
POPULATION 100,000-499,999	5,290	1,164,487	42,297,655,695	36,323
POPULATION 30,000-99,999	5,431	1,003,971	34,888,187,758	34,750
POPULATION 1,000-29,999	11,046	1,335,287	42,621,407,943	31,919
RURAL AREAS	12,822	1,577,634	52,247,936,660	33,118
HISTORICAL FARM/NON-FARM INCOME CODE				
NON-FARM	42,299	9,740,321	350,053,200,291	35,939
FARM	1,411	184,950	7,268,717,911	39,301
PUBLICATION INDICATOR				
NOT INCLUDED	348	37,958	1,726,873,078	45,494
INCLUDED	43,362	9,887,313	355,595,045,124	35,965

1- See page 91 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME ¹	AVERAGE INCOME
			\$	\$
MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME				
NO INCOME	153	27,689	0	0
WAGES AND SALARIES	26,705	6,632,197	281,772,230,344	42,486
SELF-EMPLOYMENT	2,749	516,447	23,098,000,113	44,725
TOTAL GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS	10,858	2,011,542	27,846,755,380	13,843
TOTAL INVESTMENTS	1,188	300,820	10,552,464,357	35,079
RETIREMENT PENSIONS, ETC.	1,340	308,472	10,192,021,292	33,040
OTHER MONEY INCOME	369	90,146	2,133,573,638	23,668
MILITARY PAY AND ALLOWANCES	348	37,958	1,726,873,078	45,494
NUMBER OF EARNERS				
0	9,584	2,001,128	32,064,606,751	16,023
1	14,938	3,526,830	95,920,328,382	27,197
2	14,110	3,137,532	149,852,078,839	47,761
3	3,421	820,499	48,521,522,864	59,137
4	1,299	336,159	22,536,079,046	67,040
5	296	84,963	6,816,333,539	80,227
6 OR MORE	62	18,160	1,610,968,781	88,710
NUMBER OF PERSONS WITH INCOME				
0	153	27,689	0	0
1	17,566	4,069,845	85,496,498,672	21,007
2	19,145	4,148,548	173,648,161,330	41,858
3	4,598	1,090,670	58,231,084,387	53,390
4	1,724	444,300	28,754,571,594	64,719
5	426	115,647	8,710,298,366	75,318
6	80	23,278	1,908,206,680	81,975
7 OR MORE	18	5,294	573,097,173	108,254
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS				
0	33,076	7,974,662	283,664,026,020	35,571
1	8,470	1,670,819	62,060,043,097	37,143
2	1,934	257,116	10,325,454,935	40,159
3	184	19,947	1,079,193,027	54,103
4 OR MORE	46	2,727	193,201,123	70,847

1- See page 91 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME ¹ \$	AVERAGE INCOME \$
LOW INCOME CODE(1969)				
1 BELOW	5,641	1,278,165	10,040,280,736	7,855
2 ABOVE	38,069	8,647,106	347,281,637,466	40,162
LOW INCOME CODE(1978)				
1 BELOW	8,172	1,793,160	16,291,375,859	9,085
2 ABOVE	35,538	8,132,111	341,030,542,343	41,936
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD				
1	9,063	2,159,468	41,783,315,561	19,349
2	13,560	3,045,577	100,849,809,258	33,114
3	7,524	1,745,752	71,868,745,292	41,168
4	8,052	1,801,388	85,364,337,732	47,388
5	3,719	792,689	39,487,535,346	49,815
6	1,151	229,954	11,324,129,585	49,245
7	384	81,170	3,816,548,009	47,019
8	110	24,567	1,490,912,386	60,688
9	64	19,080	731,203,125	38,323
10 OR MORE	83	25,626	605,381,908	23,624
NUMBER OF ECONOMIC FAMILY UNITS IN HOUSEHOLD				
1	39,995	8,879,865	335,257,497,975	37,755
2 OR MORE	3,715	1,045,406	22,064,420,227	21,106
NUMBER OF PERSONS IN FAMILY				
1	12,159	3,032,021	56,647,111,719	18,683
2	11,980	2,628,767	93,994,302,793	35,756
3	6,920	1,567,508	68,987,033,294	44,011
4	7,661	1,699,663	84,647,257,503	49,802
5	3,504	713,098	37,017,538,163	51,911
6	1,010	190,597	10,419,549,452	54,668
7	322	62,761	3,537,516,698	56,365
8	94	19,776	1,410,096,480	71,303
9	37	6,143	355,253,745	57,831
10 OR MORE	23	4,937	306,258,355	62,033
NUMBER OF ADULTS				
1	13,776	3,334,566	62,150,900,101	18,638
2	21,585	4,602,309	185,404,620,119	40,285
3	5,336	1,235,831	62,473,786,948	50,552
4	2,253	552,296	33,132,040,416	59,990
5	583	152,466	10,213,940,327	66,992
6	120	34,417	2,809,814,268	81,640
7 OR MORE	57	13,386	1,136,816,023	84,926
NUMBER OF PERSONS AGE 65 OR OVER				
0	34,084	7,912,227	306,216,615,332	38,702
1	6,641	1,399,500	33,088,163,944	23,643
2	2,950	604,321	17,704,595,026	29,297
3 OR MORE	35	9,223	312,543,900	33,887

1- See page 91 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME ¹	AVERAGE INCOME
			\$	\$
NUMBER OF CENSUS FAMILY UNITS				
1	41,537	9,319,007	329,264,594,509	35,333
2 OR MORE	2,173	606,264	28,057,323,693	46,279
NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 7 YEARS				
0	35,294	8,204,665	286,890,277,465	34,967
1	5,109	1,065,892	43,528,641,835	40,838
2	2,729	542,792	22,484,020,427	41,423
3 OR MORE	578	111,922	4,418,978,475	39,483
NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 7-11				
0	36,905	8,561,760	295,805,661,465	34,550
1	4,920	1,000,889	45,629,767,589	45,589
2	1,701	331,199	14,733,568,086	44,486
3 OR MORE	184	31,423	1,152,921,062	36,690
NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 12-15				
0	37,656	8,756,103	299,944,273,888	34,255
1	4,806	935,296	45,459,856,196	48,605
2	1,151	217,631	11,099,239,601	51,000
3 OR MORE	97	16,241	818,548,517	50,400
NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 16-17				
0	40,245	9,222,473	320,550,683,441	34,758
1	3,242	659,741	34,533,404,569	52,344
2 OR MORE	223	43,057	2,237,830,192	51,974
NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 18-21				
0	39,490	8,937,740	303,725,024,295	33,982
1	3,521	819,344	43,247,848,792	52,784
2	642	155,894	9,546,392,432	61,236
3 OR MORE	57	12,293	802,652,683	65,293

1- See page 91 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME \$	AVERAGE INCOME \$
NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 22-24				
0	41,809	9,405,586	327,393,723,861	34,808
1	1,753	481,410	27,476,607,199	57,075
2 OR MORE	148	38,275	2,451,587,142	64,052
NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 16-17 ENROLLED IN SCHOOL FULL-TIME				
0	40,549	9,284,726	323,465,826,400	34,838
1	2,977	603,357	32,081,219,619	53,171
2 OR MORE	184	37,188	1,774,872,183	47,727
NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 16-17 ENROLLED IN SCHOOL PART-TIME				
0	43,691	9,919,753	356,824,678,041	35,971
1 OR MORE	19	5,518	497,240,161	90,112
NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 16-17 NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL				
0	43,396	9,863,301	354,464,363,695	35,938
1 OR MORE	314	61,970	2,857,554,507	46,112
NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 18-21 ENROLLED IN SCHOOL FULL-TIME				
0	41,550	9,372,409	326,054,600,551	34,789
1	1,951	492,770	27,391,171,146	55,586
2 OR MORE	209	60,092	3,876,146,505	64,504
NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 18-21 ENROLLED IN SCHOOL PART-TIME				
0	43,581	9,889,630	355,239,250,704	35,920
1 OR MORE	129	35,641	2,082,667,498	58,435
NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 18-21 NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL				
0	41,494	9,453,398	332,650,365,092	35,188
1	1,986	430,123	22,202,772,091	51,620
2 OR MORE	230	41,750	2,468,781,019	59,132
NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 22-24 ENROLLED IN SCHOOL FULL-TIME				
0	43,343	9,805,768	350,545,475,361	35,749
1 OR MORE	367	119,503	6,776,442,841	56,705
NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 22-24 ENROLLED IN SCHOOL PART-TIME				
0	43,643	9,900,484	355,688,573,795	35,926
1	67	24,787	1,633,344,407	65,895
NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGE 22-24 NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL				
0	42,205	9,540,228	335,079,368,315	35,123
1	1,409	360,557	20,808,200,425	57,711
2 OR MORE	96	24,486	1,434,349,462	58,578

1- See page 91 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME ¹	AVERAGE INCOME
			\$	\$
NUMBER OF PERSONS UNEMPLOYED DURING REFERENCE WEEK				
0	38,743	8,970,327	324,617,109,184	36,188
1	4,355	866,638	29,501,718,832	34,042
2	561	81,349	2,958,385,477	36,367
3 OR MORE	51	6,957	244,704,709	35,174
NUMBER OF PERSONS UNEMPLOYED IN REFERENCE YEAR				
0	31,631	7,580,106	276,132,114,801	36,429
1	9,456	1,939,937	65,764,510,613	33,900
2	2,259	359,819	13,403,608,614	37,251
3	285	39,749	1,727,190,296	43,452
4 OR MORE	79	5,660	294,493,878	52,031
CHARACTERISTICS				
UNATTACHED INDIVIDUAL	12,159	3,032,021	56,647,111,719	18,683
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILY	9,640	2,095,627	79,964,262,811	38,158
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILY WITH SINGLE CHILD(REN)	16,442	3,514,194	174,950,652,829	49,784
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILY WITH MARRIED CHILDREN AND THEIR IMMEDIATE FAMILY, IF ANY	193	52,114	2,720,856,893	52,210
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILY WITH SINGLE AND MARRIED CHILDREN AND THEIR IMMEDIATE FAMILY, IF ANY	198	32,321	1,996,904,866	61,784
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILY WITH SINGLE AND/ OR MARRIED CHILDREN AND THEIR IMMEDIATE FAMILY, AND OTHER RELATIVES	543	160,604	9,634,085,777	59,987
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILY WITH RELATIVES OTHER THAN OWN CHILD(REN)	234	70,621	3,851,411,202	54,536
MALE PARENT WITH SINGLE CHILD(REN)	506	98,587	3,733,427,813	37,869
FEMALE PARENT WITH SINGLE CHILD(REN)	2,669	546,210	12,621,415,932	23,107
ALL OTHER FAMILIES	1,126	322,972	11,201,788,360	34,683

¹- See page 91 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME ¹	AVERAGE INCOME
			\$	\$
LIFE CYCLE				
UNATTACHED INDIVIDUALS < 45	5,599	1,601,198	31,993,692,565	19,981
UNATTACHED INDIVIDUALS > 44	6,560	1,430,823	24,653,419,154	17,230
MARRIED COUPLE, HEAD < 45				
NO CHILDREN UNDER 16	3,461	872,240	40,129,513,044	46,007
MARRIED COUPLE, HEAD < 45				
WITH CHILDREN UNDER 16	10,892	2,214,822	101,720,800,582	45,927
MARRIED COUPLE, HEAD > 44				
NO CHILDREN UNDER 16	10,529	2,335,253	103,346,002,807	44,255
MARRIED COUPLE, HEAD > 44				
WITH CHILDREN UNDER 16	2,373	506,161	28,052,095,226	55,421
ALL OTHER FAMILIES	4,296	964,774	27,426,394,824	28,428
TENURE				
OWNED WITH MORTGAGE	12,269	2,864,887	138,579,158,112	48,372
OWNED WITHOUT MORTGAGE	16,280	2,974,520	121,694,422,729	40,912
RENTED	13,121	3,500,720	87,527,167,170	25,003
OTHER	2,040	585,144	9,521,170,191	16,271
MARITAL STATUS OF HEAD				
SINGLE NEVER MARRIED	7,327	1,890,810	39,250,849,499	20,759
MARRIED OR LIVING COMMON LAW	27,858	6,065,756	276,112,304,079	45,520
OTHER	8,525	1,968,705	41,958,764,624	21,313

1- See page 91 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME ¹ \$	AVERAGE INCOME \$
AGE OF HEAD				
UNDER 25	3,058	714,779	13,070,299,674	18,286
25-34	10,009	2,341,626	78,327,145,389	33,450
35-44	9,263	2,148,365	95,130,780,207	44,281
45-54	6,420	1,511,883	74,663,574,415	49,384
55-59	3,140	713,914	30,691,463,405	42,990
60-64	2,972	691,109	24,691,745,304	35,728
65-69	2,923	611,357	16,343,143,583	26,733
70-79	4,278	856,891	18,377,470,909	21,447
80 OR MORE	1,647	335,347	6,026,295,316	17,970
SEX OF HEAD				
MALE	33,489	7,551,785	311,004,752,658	41,183
FEMALE	10,221	2,373,486	46,317,165,544	19,514
EDUCATION OF HEAD				
NO SCHOOLING OR ELEMENTARY	10,589	2,031,127	55,402,726,041	27,277
9 OR 10 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY	7,280	1,391,002	44,486,568,866	31,982
11 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY	4,047	862,998	27,637,778,205	32,025
12 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY	7,548	1,801,398	64,855,386,423	36,003
13 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY	607	237,993	9,406,281,502	39,523
SOME POST-SECONDARY	3,335	863,723	29,974,524,143	34,704
POST-SECONDARY CERTIFICATE OR DIPLOMA	5,376	1,270,926	47,725,017,724	37,551
UNIVERSITY DEGREE	4,928	1,466,104	77,833,635,298	53,089
HEAD: ATTENDED SCHOOL IN REFERENCE WEEK				
YES - ENROLLED AS FULL-TIME STUDENT	972	250,598	3,307,629,394	13,199
YES - ENROLLED AS PART-TIME STUDENT	523	158,683	5,446,855,862	34,325
DID NOT ATTEND SCHOOL IN REFERENCE WEEK	42,215	9,515,990	348,567,432,946	36,630

1- See page 91 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME ¹ \$	AVERAGE INCOME \$
HEAD: OCCUPATION				
CODE 01	4,265	1,182,901	64,939,888,505	54,899
CODE 02	3,380	925,467	41,503,898,971	44,846
CODE 03	1,315	288,874	13,440,271,215	46,526
CODE 04	2,691	803,376	23,844,583,927	29,680
CODE 05	2,551	683,766	28,291,691,538	41,376
CODE 06	4,159	914,865	27,486,090,238	30,044
CODE 07	3,551	423,125	14,154,761,822	33,453
CODE 08	2,620	565,509	22,001,482,686	38,906
CODE 09	3,161	812,790	31,031,432,482	38,179
CODE 10	3,600	708,499	27,010,437,776	38,123
CODE 11	3,432	763,581	29,047,628,484	38,041
CODE 12	1,186	219,889	3,110,991,793	14,148
CODE 13	7,799	1,632,629	31,458,758,765	19,269

1- See page 91 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME ¹	AVERAGE INCOME
			\$	\$
HEAD: OCCUPATION				
CODE 01	256	47,794	2,459,313,710	51,457
CODE 02	3,038	820,606	46,925,904,942	57,184
CODE 03	971	314,501	15,554,669,853	49,458
CODE 04	472	143,348	7,025,959,948	49,013
CODE 05	376	124,539	6,717,384,757	53,938
CODE 06	334	84,176	3,681,719,031	43,738
CODE 07	658	162,226	7,791,854,877	48,031
CODE 08	207	61,349	5,027,433,762	81,948
CODE 09	600	132,178	3,865,359,103	29,244
CODE 10	203	56,359	2,061,572,306	36,579
CODE 11	530	161,292	5,332,615,187	33,062
CODE 12	172	54,451	2,657,883,731	48,812
CODE 13	809	156,915	7,507,122,038	47,842
CODE 14	334	77,508	3,275,265,446	42,257
CODE 15	441	132,524	3,092,507,090	23,335
CODE 16	522	143,357	3,541,101,308	24,701
CODE 17	165	55,355	1,548,887,268	27,981
CODE 18	556	161,273	5,996,140,188	37,180
CODE 19	361	108,366	3,329,910,606	30,728
CODE 20	646	202,501	6,336,037,467	31,289
CODE 21	1,971	514,708	19,907,854,503	38,678
CODE 22	580	169,058	8,383,837,035	49,591
CODE 23	1,096	215,665	9,607,362,734	44,548
CODE 24	1,272	292,753	6,847,936,636	23,392
CODE 25	655	146,438	3,107,126,726	21,218

1- See page 91 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME ¹ \$	AVERAGE INCOME \$
HEAD: OCCUPATION CONTINUED				
CODE 26	1,136	260,009	7,923,664,142	30,475
CODE 27	1,846	226,398	8,075,823,706	35,671
CODE 28	601	102,058	2,753,939,533	26,984
CODE 29	619	35,773	1,461,776,092	40,863
CODE 30	485	58,896	1,863,222,491	31,636
CODE 31	461	62,915	2,644,537,871	42,034
CODE 32	576	98,136	3,145,016,871	32,048
CODE 33	730	172,130	6,795,708,113	39,480
CODE 34	530	132,634	5,226,334,224	39,404
CODE 35	323	99,694	4,189,885,607	42,027
CODE 36	287	113,438	4,638,803,284	40,893
CODE 37	481	138,907	5,581,295,256	40,180
CODE 38	199	66,868	1,964,246,875	29,375
CODE 39	592	160,921	5,297,754,349	32,921
CODE 40	1,602	332,656	13,549,332,718	40,731
CODE 41	691	118,780	4,450,604,776	37,469
CODE 42	566	113,727	5,202,806,339	45,748
CODE 43	2,343	475,992	17,357,026,661	36,465
CODE 44	1,715	383,600	13,897,888,009	36,230
CODE 45	458	77,494	3,716,272,338	47,956
CODE 46	772	185,150	6,284,311,887	33,942
CODE 47	487	117,337	5,149,156,250	43,883
CODE 48	1,186	219,889	3,110,991,793	14,148
CODE 49	7,799	1,632,629	31,458,758,765	19,269

1- See page 91 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME	AVERAGE INCOME
IMMIGRATION STATUS OF HEAD				
CANADIAN BORN	38,463	8,000,468	283,807,211,356	35,474
ARRIVED BEFORE 1946	1,081	256,891	6,155,829,315	23,963
ARRIVED 1946-1955	1,048	355,094	14,753,581,695	41,455
ARRIVED 1956-1965	913	376,802	16,593,822,152	44,039
ARRIVED 1966-1970	663	274,327	12,435,777,346	45,332
ARRIVED 1971-1975	542	227,747	9,721,630,016	42,686
ARRIVED 1976-1980	440	182,641	7,032,145,269	38,503
ARRIVED 1981-1988	560	250,501	6,821,921,053	27,233
MOTHER TONGUE				
SPECIAL FAMILY UNIT	109	24,730	3,643,731,793	147,341
ENGLISH	30,590	5,965,086	218,355,831,413	36,606
FRENCH	8,199	2,563,756	84,600,495,855	32,999
OTHER	4,812	1,371,699	50,721,859,141	36,977
LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HEAD (REFERENCE WEEK)				
EMPLOYED	27,073	6,592,150	284,376,555,422	43,139
UNEMPLOYED	2,574	483,799	11,636,325,594	24,052
NOT IN LABOUR FORCE	14,063	2,849,322	61,309,037,186	21,517
CLASS OF WORKER (CURRENT OR LAST JOB)				
PAID	30,226	7,239,578	289,050,653,495	39,926
SELF-EMPLOYED	4,474	829,391	33,576,489,583	40,483
UNPAID FAMILY WORKER	25	3,784	125,024,566	33,040
NEVER WORKED BEFORE	1,186	219,889	3,110,991,793	14,148
LAST WORKED MORE THAN 5 YEARS AGO	7,799	1,632,629	31,458,758,765	19,269
HEAD: WEEKS WORKED IN REFERENCE YEAR				
00	11,838	2,500,542	49,875,755,711	19,946
01-48	8,221	1,638,751	42,072,814,297	25,674
49-52	23,651	5,785,978	265,373,348,194	45,865

1- See page 91 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME \$	AVERAGE INCOME \$
HEAD: WORKED MOSTLY FULL TIME OR PART TIME IN REFERENCE YEAR				
FULL-TIME	29,648	6,923,996	295,663,081,910	42,701
PART-TIME	2,224	500,733	11,783,080,581	23,532
DID NOT WORK	11,838	2,500,542	49,875,755,711	19,946
HEAD: WORKED ACTIVITY IN REFERENCE YEAR				
FULL-YEAR FULL-TIME WORKER	22,588	5,538,963	258,284,583,158	46,630
OTHER WORKER	9,284	1,885,766	49,161,579,333	26,070
DID NOT WORK	11,838	2,500,542	49,875,755,711	19,946
HEAD: WEEKS UNEMPLOYED IN REFERENCE YEAR				
00	36,492	8,572,323	322,508,324,600	37,622
01 - 52 WEEKS	7,218	1,352,948	34,813,593,602	25,732
HEAD: NUMBER OF STRETCHES OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN REFERENCE YEAR				
ONE STRETCH	5,068	1,040,049	26,797,263,035	25,765
TWO STRETCHES	1,605	221,328	5,571,152,623	25,171
THREE OR MORE STRETCHES	545	91,571	2,445,177,944	26,703
NOT APPLICABLE	36,492	8,572,323	322,508,324,600	37,622
HEAD: MAIN ACTIVITY WHEN NEITHER WORKING NOR LOOKING FOR WORK IN REFERENCE YEAR				
PERMANENTLY UNABLE TO WORK	1,394	257,210	4,785,219,196	18,604
KEPT HOUSE	2,378	545,138	8,682,817,043	15,928
WENT TO SCHOOL	1,141	298,232	3,572,683,272	11,980
RETIRED OR VOLUNTARILY IDLE	8,195	1,722,027	40,768,222,941	23,675
OTHER	970	233,681	5,628,272,556	24,085
NOT APPLICABLE	29,632	6,868,983	293,884,703,194	42,784

1- See page 91 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME \$	AVERAGE INCOME \$
AGE OF SPOUSE				
UNDER 25	1,856	380,527	12,533,641,533	32,938
25-34	7,338	1,575,587	68,945,972,982	43,759
35-44	6,926	1,520,297	81,729,413,543	53,759
45-54	4,428	1,026,625	57,611,866,702	56,118
55-59	2,010	440,330	21,068,701,864	47,848
60-64	1,725	381,255	13,738,598,841	36,035
65-69	1,459	297,446	9,469,094,941	31,835
70-79	1,329	266,682	7,072,719,836	26,521
80 OR MORE	179	36,732	948,164,136	25,813
EDUCATION OF SPOUSE				
NO SCHOOLING OR ELEMENTARY	4,694	978,265	33,567,033,947	34,313
9 OR 10 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY	4,637	855,994	33,433,813,769	39,058
11 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY	3,003	617,376	25,464,529,819	41,246
12 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY	6,007	1,326,425	61,825,340,407	46,611
13 YEARS OF ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY	502	188,299	10,078,919,258	53,526
SOME POST-SECONDARY	2,036	451,974	21,769,014,672	48,164
POST-SECONDARY CERTIFICATE OR DIPLOMA	4,120	893,380	46,548,353,503	52,104
UNIVERSITY DEGREE	2,251	613,768	40,431,169,003	65,874
SPOUSE: ATTENDED SCHOOL IN REFERENCE WEEK				
YES - ENROLLED AS FULL-TIME STUDENT	331	77,308	2,522,028,176	32,623
YES - ENROLLED AS PART-TIME STUDENT	423	116,726	5,962,603,190	51,082
DID NOT ATTEND SCHOOL IN REFERENCE WEEK	26,496	5,731,447	264,633,543,012	46,172

1- See page 91 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME ¹	AVERAGE INCOME
			\$	\$
SPOUSE: OCCUPATION				
CODE 01	1,527	396,406	24,834,456,902	62,649
CODE 02	2,485	582,843	33,570,842,957	57,598
CODE 03	1,286	279,651	17,997,790,768	64,358
CODE 04	5,466	1,307,720	65,433,876,090	50,037
CODE 05	1,980	431,014	20,539,114,565	47,653
CODE 06	5,814	730,109	28,946,593,646	39,647
CODE 07	990	127,898	4,915,835,651	38,436
CODE 08	745	111,728	5,289,839,826	47,546
CODE 09	568	201,923	8,187,811,411	40,549
CODE 10	106	14,035	583,983,821	41,609
CODE 11	427	113,017	4,669,064,649	41,513
CODE 12	2,038	376,835	12,259,288,442	32,552
CODE 13	5,818	1,252,302	45,889,675,650	36,644

1- See page 91 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME ¹	AVERAGE INCOME
			\$	\$
SPOUSE: OCCUPATION				
CODE 01	75	10,874	613,410,615	56,411
CODE 02	946	236,295	15,336,986,931	64,906
CODE 03	506	149,237	8,884,059,356	59,530
CODE 04	112	32,209	2,111,558,414	65,558
CODE 06	24	5,970	235,329,666	39,419
CODE 07	353	86,215	4,913,006,436	56,986
CODE 08	39	11,171	1,549,178,567	138,679
CODE 09	1,380	292,314	16,397,842,010	56,097
CODE 10	331	81,319	4,557,579,973	56,046
CODE 11	227	68,608	3,475,015,516	50,650
CODE 12	47	13,873	1,004,460,604	72,404
CODE 13	976	202,760	12,957,004,974	63,903
CODE 14	263	63,018	4,036,325,190	64,050
CODE 15	1,613	392,398	20,976,091,783	53,456
CODE 16	1,840	410,422	19,195,510,672	46,770
CODE 17	242	74,821	3,751,693,820	50,142
CODE 18	162	43,359	2,188,418,478	50,472
CODE 19	597	141,787	6,723,649,317	47,421
CODE 20	1,012	244,933	12,598,512,020	51,437
CODE 21	1,765	363,481	16,281,018,685	44,792
CODE 22	215	67,533	4,258,095,880	63,052
CODE 23	111	22,080	954,157,329	43,214
CODE 24	1,718	312,492	11,611,830,525	37,159
CODE 25	1,425	278,473	11,387,010,881	40,891

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VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME \$	AVERAGE INCOME \$
SPOUSE: OCCUPATION CONTINUED				
CODE 26	560	117,064	4,993,594,911	42,657
CODE 27	339	48,207	1,912,823,888	39,679
CODE 28	514	71,900	2,698,929,191	37,537
CODE 29	109	4,797	202,253,439	42,162
CODE 30	28	2,994	101,829,133	34,011
CODE 32	600	60,359	2,341,540,466	38,794
CODE 33	95	32,300	1,728,431,466	53,512
CODE 34	25	12,603	818,846,137	64,972
CODE 36	57	15,438	770,117,145	49,885
CODE 37	73	28,852	1,330,462,602	46,113
CODE 38	315	114,914	4,439,894,684	38,637
CODE 39	106	38,377	1,452,085,712	37,837
CODE 43	91	10,133	358,226,034	35,352
CODE 44	133	27,038	1,178,803,786	43,598
CODE 46	193	57,925	2,323,016,134	40,104
CODE 47	92	26,822	1,109,133,445	41,352
CODE 48	2,038	376,835	12,259,288,442	32,532
CODE 49	5,818	1,252,302	45,889,675,650	36,644
CODE 99	85	20,979	1,211,474,471	57,747

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VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME	AVERAGE INCOME
MOTHER TONGUE OF SPOUSE				
SPECIAL FAMILY UNIT	77	18,179	3,553,565,002	195,476
ENGLISH	19,431	3,517,772	166,407,980,791	47,305
FRENCH	4,829	1,531,378	64,062,832,710	41,833
OTHER	2,913	858,152	39,093,795,875	45,556
LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF SPOUSE (REFERENCE WEEK)				
EMPLOYED	13,847	3,240,857	173,961,503,667	53,678
UNEMPLOYED	1,574	275,757	11,018,659,264	39,958
NOT IN LABOUR FORCE	11,829	2,408,867	88,138,011,447	36,589
CLASS OF WORKER (CURRENT OR LAST JOB)				
PAID	17,747	3,980,764	200,654,787,591	50,406
SELF-EMPLOYED	1,218	247,164	12,033,595,268	48,687
UNPAID FAMILY WORKER	429	68,416	2,280,827,427	33,338
NEVER WORKED BEFORE	2,038	376,835	12,259,288,442	32,532
LAST WORKED MORE THAN 5 YEARS AGO	5,818	1,252,302	45,889,675,650	36,644
SPOUSE: WEEKS WORKED IN REFERENCE YEAR				
00	10,402	2,158,820	76,973,610,981	35,655
01-48	6,115	1,184,842	49,996,963,639	42,197
49-52	10,733	2,581,819	146,147,599,788	56,606

1- See page 91 for revised weighted estimates

VARIABLE	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER OF FAMILY UNITS	AGGREGATE TOTAL INCOME \$	AVERAGE INCOME \$
1				
SPOUSE: WORKED MOSTLY FULL TIME OR PART TIME IN REFERENCE YEAR				
FULL-TIME	11,655	2,637,051	140,061,236,546	53,113
PART-TIME	5,193	1,129,610	56,083,326,881	49,648
DID NOT WORK	10,402	2,158,820	76,973,610,951	35,655
SPOUSE: WORKED ACTIVITY IN REFERENCE YEAR				
FULL-YEAR FULL-TIME WORKER	7,881	1,937,890	110,684,357,581	57,116
OTHER WORKER	8,967	1,828,771	85,460,205,846	46,731
DID NOT WORK	10,402	2,158,820	76,973,610,951	35,655
SPOUSE: WEEKS UNEMPLOYED IN REFERENCE YEAR				
00	22,896	5,179,256	242,902,137,557	46,899
01 - 52 WEEKS	4,354	746,225	30,216,036,821	40,492
SPOUSE: NUMBER OF STRETCHES OF UNEMPLOYEMENT IN REFERENCE YEAR				
ONE STRETCH	3,324	610,263	25,152,113,709	41,215
TWO STRETCHES	752	94,161	3,344,193,826	35,516
THREE OR MORE STRETCHES	278	41,801	1,719,729,286	41,141
NOT APPLICABLE	22,896	5,179,256	242,902,137,557	46,899
SPOUSE: ACTIVITY WHEN NEITHER WORKING NOR LOOKING FOR WORK IN REFERENCE YEAR				
PERMANENTLY UNABLE TO WORK	295	58,019	1,631,460,194	28,119
KEPT HOUSE	9,423	2,065,677	81,205,375,807	39,312
WENT TO SCHOOL	458	101,064	3,450,011,272	34,137
RETIRED OR VOLUNTARILY IDLE	2,263	441,218	13,343,291,795	30,242
OTHER	813	150,957	6,099,229,908	40,404
NOT APPLICABLE	13,998	3,108,546	167,388,805,402	53,848

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ECONOMIC FAMILIES

FAMILLES ÉCONOMIQUES

Weighted and Sample Counts for Income Variables:
Records with Zero and Non-zero Values

Les comptes de la pondération et de l'échantillon pour les variables de revenu:
enregistrements avec valeurs nulles et non-nulles
Revised Weights - 1991 Census-based - Pondérations révisée - 1991 base du recensement

Variable	Records with zero values Enregistrements avec valeurs nulles		Records with non-zero values Enregistrements avec valeurs non-nulles		Total Weighted Value Agrégat pondéré
	Sample Count	Weighted Count	Sample Count	Weighted Count	
	Taille de l'échantillon	Chiffre pondéré	Taille de l'échantillon	Chiffre pondéré	
Wages and salaries Salaires et traitements	11,563	2,467,907	32,147	8,052,488	273,172,018,443
Military pay and allowances Solde et indemnités militaires	43,203	10,437,756	507	82,639	2,004,212,546
Net income from non-farm self-employment Revenu net d'un emploi autonome non agricole	39,018	9,459,423	4,692	1,060,972	18,117,293,697
Net income from farm self-employment Revenu net d'un emploi autonome agricole	41,105	10,172,739	2,605	347,656	4,368,807,769
Net income from roomers and boarders Revenu net provenant de chambres et de pensionnaires	43,198	10,403,404	512	116,991	289,534,906
Total net income from self-employment Revenu total d'un emploi autonome	36,479	9,082,515	7,231	1,437,880	22,775,636,372
Total earnings Gains totaux	9,584	2,089,678	34,126	8,430,717	297,951,867,361
Total investment income Revenu total de placements	23,758	5,606,595	19,952	4,913,800	19,243,386,605
Family and youth allowances Allocations familiales et allocations aux jeunes	26,347	6,838,657	17,363	3,681,738	2,673,770,526
Child tax credit Crédit d'impôt pour enfants	32,964	8,576,394	10,746	1,944,001	1,401,097,976
Old age security/ Guaranteed income supplement/ Spouse's allowance Sécurité de la vieillesse, supplément de revenu garanti et allocation au conjoint	34,079	8,520,899	9,631	1,999,496	12,798,195,868

ECONOMIC FAMILIES

FAMILLES ÉCONOMIQUES

Weighted and Sample Counts for Income Variables:
Records with Zero and Non-zero Values

Les comptes de la pondération et de l'échantillon pour les variables de revenu:
enregistrements avec valeurs nulles et non-nulles
Revised Weights - 1991 Census-based - Pondérations révisée - 1991 base du recensement

Variable	Records with zero values Enregistrements avec valeurs nulles		Records with non-zero values Enregistrements avec valeurs non-nulles		Total Weighted Value Agrégat pondéré
	Sample Count	Weighted Count	Sample Count	Weighted Count	
	Taille de l'échantillon	Chiffre pondéré	Taille de l'échantillon	Chiffre pondéré	
Canada/Québec pension plan benefits Prestations du régime de pensions du Canada/Régime des rentes du Québec	34,382	8,510,109	9,328	2,010,286	7,885,225,396
Unemployment insurance benefits Prestations d'assurance-chômage	33,076	8,448,417	10,634	2,071,978	8,178,672,522
Social assistance and provincial income supplements Assistance sociale et suppléments de revenu provinciaux	36,566	8,779,712	7,144	1,740,683	4,795,019,649
Other income from government sources Autres revenus provenant du gouvernement	19,715	4,754,679	23,995	5,765,716	3,402,012,183
Total government transfer payments Total des transferts gouvernementaux	6,034	1,814,418	37,676	8,705,977	41,133,994,120
Taxable government transfer payments Transferts gouvernementaux imposables	11,735	3,594,385	31,975	6,926,010	28,809,357,381
Non-taxable total government transfer payments Transferts gouvernementaux non imposables	13,973	3,674,971	29,737	6,845,424	12,324,636,739
Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities Pensions de retraite et rentes	38,099	9,174,666	5,611	1,345,729	12,085,273,244
Other money income Autres revenus en espèces	40,294	9,682,184	3,416	838,211	3,972,007,092
Total income Revenu total	153	27,535	43,557	10,492,860	374,386,528,422
Total income tax Impôt total sur le revenu	8,749	1,786,083	34,961	8,734,312	68,882,246,727

ECONOMIC FAMILIES

FAMILLES ÉCONOMIQUES

Weighted and Sample Counts for Income Variables:
Records with Zero and Non-zero Values

Les comptes de la pondération et de l'échantillon pour les variables de revenu:
enregistrements avec valeurs nulles et non-nulles
Revised Weights - 1991 Census-based - Pondérations révisée - 1991 base du recensement

Variable	Records with zero values		Records with non-zero values		Total Weighted Value
	Enregistrements avec valeurs nulles		Enregistrements avec valeurs non-nulles		
	Sample Count	Weighted Count	Sample Count	Weighted Count	
	Taille de l'échantillon	Chiffre pondéré	Taille de l'échantillon	Chiffre pondéré	Agrégat pondéré
Income after tax Revenu après impôt	153	27,535	43,557	10,492,860	305,504,281,695
Head - Total earnings Chef - Gains totaux	11,954	2,618,530	31,756	7,901,865	211,934,993,991
Head - Taxable government transfer payments Chef - Transferts gouvernementaux imposables	15,961	4,653,748	27,749	5,866,647	20,259,191,561
Head - Non-taxable government transfer payments Chef - Transferts gouvernementaux non imposables	21,996	5,350,735	21,714	5,169,660	9,241,681,460
Head - Total government transfer payments Chef - Total des transferts gouvernementaux	10,448	2,978,819	33,262	7,541,576	29,500,873,021
Head - Total income Chef - Revenu total	251	54,812	43,459	10,465,583	268,569,866,323
Wife - Total earnings Épouse - Gains totaux	27,001	6,568,441	16,709	3,951,954	59,372,068,887
Wife - Taxable government transfer payments Épouse - Transferts gouvernementaux imposables	33,355	8,360,358	10,355	2,160,037	6,271,103,360
Wife - Non-taxable government transfer payments Épouse - Transferts gouvernementaux non imposables	34,637	8,730,330	9,073	1,790,065	1,822,267,500
Wife - Total government transfer payments Épouse - Total des transferts gouvernementaux	29,656	7,587,042	14,054	2,933,353	8,093,370,860
Wife - Total income Épouse - Revenu total	21,723	5,398,790	21,987	5,121,605	73,872,000,539

ECONOMIC FAMILIES

FAMILLES ÉCONOMIQUES

Counts For Selected Variables • Les comptes pour diverses variables
Revised Weights - 1991 Census-based - Pondérations révisée - 1991 base du recensement

Variable	Sample Count	Weighted Number of Family Units	Aggregate Total Income	Average Income
	Taille de l'échantillon	Nombre pondéré d'unités familiales	Revenu total agrégé	Revenu moyen
Province				
Special Family Unit				
Unité familiale spéciale	109	25,594	3,830,460,996	149,662
Newfoundland				
Terre-Neuve	3,874	178,649	5,389,562,140	30,168
Prince Edward Island				
L'Île-du-Prince-Édouard	2,237	46,576	1,387,609,695	29,792
Nova Scotia				
Nouvelle-Écosse	2,968	338,056	10,783,001,835	31,897
New Brunswick				
Nouveau-Brunswick	2,941	264,875	7,840,686,310	29,601
Québec	6,481	2,716,120	89,314,959,036	32,883
Ontario	7,956	3,845,151	151,140,041,832	39,307
Manitoba	3,094	436,091	13,651,566,532	31,304
Saskatchewan	4,013	402,806	12,485,581,796	30,997
Alberta	5,870	982,537	34,252,561,967	34,861
British Columbia				
Colombie-Britannique	4,167	1,283,940	44,310,496,283	34,511
Canada	43,710	10,520,395	374,386,528,422	35,587
Area Région de résidence				
Urban population of 500,000 or more				
Urbaine de 500,000 habitants ou plus	9,121	5,155,095	194,245,375,437	37,680
Urban population of 100,000 to 499,999				
Urbaine de 100,000 à 499,999 habitants	5,290	1,214,252	43,493,518,389	35,819
Urban population of 30,000 to 99,999				
Urbaine de 30,000 à 99,999 habitants	5,431	1,055,843	36,234,659,951	34,318
Urban population under 30,000				
Urbaine de moins de 30,000 habitants	11,046	1,429,425	45,821,942,441	32,056
Rural Areas				
Régions rurales	12,822	1,665,780	54,591,032,204	32,772
Historical Farm/Non-Farm Income Code				
Code de revenu agricole/non agricole				
Non-farm Non agricole	42,299	10,330,759	367,043,414,415	35,529
Farm Agricole	1,411	189,636	7,343,114,007	38,722
Publication Indicator				
Indicateur de publication				
Not Included Non inclus	348	49,672	2,234,804,752	44,991
Included Inclus	43,362	10,470,723	372,151,723,670	35,542

Name of respondent

Please complete in

FORM No. CF 06
Français au verso



Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada
Household Surveys Division / Division des enquêtes ménages

1987 Income questionnaire

To be completed by persons 15 years of age and over

Authority - Statistics Act / Chapitre 15 Statutes of Canada 1970-71-72

This act prohibits the disclosure by Statistics Canada of any particulars which could reveal the identity of an individual

1 R.O. 2 Doctet No. 3 Survey date (Mo Yr) 4 Assignment No. 5 IRC page line No.

DURING THE TWELVE MONTHS ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1987, DID YOU RECEIVE ANY INCOME FROM THE FOLLOWING SOURCES? IF "YES", PLEASE MARK "X" IN THE "YES" CIRCLE AND ENTER AMOUNT RECEIVED IF "NO", PLEASE MARK "X" IN THE "NO" CIRCLE AND PROCEED TO NEXT QUESTION (TO INDICATE A LOSS ENTER THE AMOUNT AND WRITE "LOSS" ABOVE)

2 0 1

I.C.

25

PLEASE CONSULT THE ACCOMPANYING GUIDE WITH ITS DETAILED INSTRUCTIONS TO SIMPLIFY COMPLETION OF THIS FORM.

Table with 23 rows of income sources and 2 columns: DOLLARS, CENTS. Includes items like WAGES, MILITARY PAY, DIVIDENDS, PENSIONS, etc.

Remarks

2 Docket no. 3 Survey date 4 Assignment no. 5 Designated interviewer no. 6 Your interviewer no.
 P.B.U. Street Chester Apt. no. Listing Mark Type of dwelling: Enter, Co-op

9 Record time of every call on this household.

Day	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Mon.								
Tues.								
Wed.								
Thur.								
Fri.								
Sat.								

FIRST INTERVIEW WITH THIS HOUSEHOLD

13 WOULD YOU PREFER TO BE INTERVIEWED IN ENGLISH OR IN FRENCH?
 English French Either Neither

14 INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM: Language of interview:
 English French Other

12 INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM: * Is this the first interview of the dwelling or a new household since last interview?
 Yes Go to 13 No Go to 20

15 WHAT ARE THE NAMES OF ALL PERSONS NOW LIVING OR STAYING HERE WHO HAVE NO USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE ELSEWHERE?
 Enter names in 32

16 ARE THERE ANY PERSONS AWAY FROM THIS HOUSEHOLD ATTENDING SCHOOL, VISITING, TRAVELLING OR IN HOSPITAL WHO USUALLY LIVE HERE?
 Yes Enter names in 32 No

17 DOES ANYONE ELSE LIVE HERE SUCH AS OTHER RELATIVES, ROOMERS, BOARDERS OR EMPLOYEES?
 Yes Enter names in 32 No

SUBSEQUENT INTERVIEW

20 * If personal interview Go to 21
 * Otherwise set: ARE YOU STILL LIVING IN THE SAME DWELLING AS LAST MONTH?
 * where possible, state listing address
 Yes Go to 21 No Personal visit required

21 DO THE FOLLOWING PERSONS STILL LIVE OR STAY AT THIS DWELLING?
 * Read all names in 32.
 * Enter appropriate code in 40.

22 DOES ANYONE ELSE NOW LIVE OR STAY AT THIS DWELLING SUCH AS OTHER RELATIVES, ROOMERS, BOARDERS, ETC.?
 Yes Enter names in 32 No Go to 42
 Complete 33 through 40 and go to 42.

31 32 Names of household members 33 Age 34 Sex 35 Mar. S 36 F m id. 37 R to H 38 Educ. 40 Memberships 50 Answers to supplementary questions

HRD Pg. Ln	Names of household members		Age	Sex	Mar. S	F m id.	R to H	Educ.	Memberships	Answers to supplementary questions																	
	Given name	Surname								A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M					
1	Given name								1 2																		
	Surname																										
2	Given name																										
	Surname																										
3	Given name																										
	Surname																										
4	Given name																										
	Surname																										
5	Given name																										
	Surname																										
6	Given name																										
	Surname																										
7	Given name																										
	Surname																										
8	Given name																										
	Surname																										

42 IS THIS DWELLING OWNED BY A MEMBER OF THIS HOUSEHOLD?
 Yes Go directly to FORMS 05 & 06 No Complete FORM 04

COMPLETE AT END OF INTERVIEW

43 FOR ALL HOUSEHOLDS
 Telephone no. → Permission to interview by phone:
 Granted Denied
 No telephone Telephone no. 2 refused Go to 44

60. DOES THIS HOUSEHOLD LIVE ON A FARM?
 CE MÉNAGE DEMEURE-T-IL SUR UNE FERME?
 YES-OUI 1 NO-NON 2

44 Determine and record the best time to call on this household.

45 RESPONSE CODE
 Month Code
 IF CODE "B" EXPLAIN IN NOTES

46 Was this interview conducted by telephone?
 Yes No

47 Forms Control
 Form 04 05 06
 Printed Completed

48 NOTES
 Ln Item no. See over for additional NOTES

1	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	<input type="checkbox"/>

10 LAST WEEK DID YOU WORK AT A JOB OR BUSINESS? (Regardless of the number of hours.)

11 DID YOU HAVE MORE THAN ONE JOB OR BUSINESS LAST WEEK?

12 WAS THIS A RESULT OF CHANGING EMPLOYERS LAST WEEK?

13 HOW MANY HOURS PER WEEK DOES USUALLY WORK AT HIS/HER.

14 WHAT IS THE REASON USUALLY WORKS LESS THAN 30 HOURS PER WEEK?

15 LAST WEEK, HOW MANY HOURS OF OVERTIME OR EXTRA HOURS DID YOU WORK?

16 LAST WEEK, HOW MANY HOURS WAS AWAY FROM WORK FOR ANY REASON?

17 WHAT WAS THE MAIN REASON FOR BEING AWAY FROM WORK?

18 HOW MANY HOURS DID LAST WEEK AT HIS/HER ACTUALLY WORK

19 IN THE PAST 4 WEEKS, HAS ... LOOKED FOR ANOTHER JOB?

20 LAST WEEK DID YOU HAVE A JOB OR BUSINESS AT WHICH HE/SHE DID NOT WORK?

21 LAST WEEK DID YOU HAVE A JOB TO START AT A DEFINITE DATE IN THE FUTURE?

22 COUNTING FROM THE END OF LAST WEEK, IN HOW MANY WEEKS WILL YOU START TO WORK AT HIS/HER NEW JOB?

23 WHY WAS ... ABSENT FROM WORK LAST WEEK?

24 DID YOU HAVE MORE THAN ONE JOB OR BUSINESS LAST WEEK?

25 HOW MANY HOURS PER WEEK DOES USUALLY WORK AT HIS/HER.

26 WHAT IS THE REASON ... USUALLY WORKS LESS THAN 30 HOURS PER WEEK?

27 UP TO THE END OF LAST WEEK, HOW MANY WEEKS HAS ... BEEN CONTINUOUSLY ABSENT FROM WORK?

28 IS ... GETTING ANY WAGES OR SALARY FROM HIS/HER EMPLOYER FOR ANY TIME OFF LAST WEEK?

29 INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM

30 HAS ... EVER WORKED AT A JOB OR BUSINESS?

31 WHEN DID ... LAST WORK AT A JOB OR BUSINESS?

32 INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM

33 DID ... USUALLY WORK 30 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK?

34 WHAT WAS THE MAIN REASON WHY ... LEFT THAT JOB?

35 INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM

36 IN THE PAST 6 MONTHS, HAS ... LOOKED FOR WORK?

37 IN THE PAST 4 WEEKS, HOW MANY WEEKS HAS ... DONE TO FIND WORK?

38 IN THE PAST 4 WEEKS, HAS ... DONE ANYTHING ELSE TO FIND WORK?

39 WHEN DID ... LAST ...?

72 FOR WHOM DID ... WORK? (Name of business, government dept. or agency, or person)

73 WHEN DID ... START WORKING FOR THIS EMPLOYER?

74 WHAT KIND OF BUSINESS, INDUSTRY OR SERVICE WAS THIS? (Give full description: e.g. federal government, clothing industry, forestry services.)

75A WHAT KIND OF WORK WAS ... DOING? (Give full description: e.g. office clerk, factory worker, forestry technician.)

75B IN THIS WORK, WHAT WERE ... MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVITIES OR DUTIES? (Give full description: e.g. filing documents, drying vegetables, forest examiner.)

76 Class of worker

77 NOTES

78

79

80 LAST WEEK, WAS ... ATTENDING A SCHOOL, COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY?

81 WAS ... ENROLLED AS A FULL-TIME OR A PART-TIME STUDENT?

82 WHAT KIND OF SCHOOL WAS THIS?

83

84 INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM

85

86

87

88

89

90 HFO page—the no. of person providing the above information.

7-5030-475 4-6-66

FRANÇOIS AU VERSO

Statistics Act Chapter 16, Statutes of Canada 1970-71-72

1988 SURVEY OF CONSUMER FINANCES

QUESTION CARD

ITEM 50 ON F03 - SUPPLEMENTARY QUESTIONS AND CODES

Ask every applicable supplementary question for each person 15 years of age or over and enter a code in every column from

I	I	to	O
S	S		A
A	B		J

NOTE - BE SURE TO ASK EVERY QUESTION EXACTLY AS WORDED

I	I	<p>IMMIGRATION STATUS Is ... Canadian born? If 'YES', code: 00 - Persons born in Canada (including Nfld.) or Canadian by birth. If 'NO' ask: Since when has ... been residing in Canada? 45 - Persons who immigrated to Canada before 1946. 46 to 88 - Persons who immigrated to Canada between 1946 and 1988 (Enter the last two digits to the actual year of arrival.)</p>
S	S	
A	B	

S	<p>STRETCHES OF UNEMPLOYMENT Enter 'O' if 'WU' is '00'; Otherwise, ask: Where those weeks all in one stretch? 1 - Yes - 1 stretch 2 - No - 2 stretches 3 - No - 3 or more stretches 0 - Not applicable</p>
U	
I	

M	<p>MOTHER TONGUE What is the language ... first learned in childhood and still understands? 1 - English 2 - French 0 - Other</p>
T	
C	

O	<p>OTHER ACTIVITY Enter 'O' if 'WW' + 'WU' = '52'; Otherwise, ask: What was ...'s main activity during the weeks when he/she was neither working nor looking for work? 1 - Permanently unable to work 2 - Kept house 3 - Went to school 4 - Retired or voluntarily idle 5 - Other (Specify in 'Notes' of the F03) 0 - Not applicable</p>
O	
J	

W	W	<p>WEEKS WORKED During 1987, in how many weeks did ... do any work at a job or business? (Include vacation, maternity leave, illness, strikes and lock-outs.) 00 to 52 - e.g. 9 weeks = '09'</p>
W	W	
D	E	

INCOME CODE - ITEM 25 ON CF06

<p>Determine the income code by:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> performing interviewer check procedure on completed CF06, or asking, "Did ... receive any income during 1987?" <p>INCOME CODES</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Definitely determined that no income was received Income received and some or all details supplied Definitely determined that income was received but no details were supplied Impossible to determine whether or not income was received 	
--	--

F	<p>FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME WORK Enter 'O' if 'WW' is '00'; Otherwise, ask: During those weeks, was the work mostly full-time or part-time? 1 - Full-time 2 - Part-time 0 - Not applicable</p>
P	
F	

W	W	<p>WEEKS UNEMPLOYED Enter 'O' if 'WW' is '00'; Otherwise, ask: During 1987, in how many weeks was ... without work and looking for work? (Include temporary lay-offs) 00 to 52 - e.g. 7 weeks = '07'</p>
U	U	
G	H	



CODE SHEET

Household Record Docket (Form 03)

Exemplaire français disponible sur demande

- 8
- 1 Single Detached
 - 2 Double
 - 3 Row or Terrace
 - 4 Duplex
 - 5 Apartment, Flat
 - 6 Institution
 - 7 Hotel, Rooming or Lodging House
 - 8 Camp - Logging, Construction, etc.
 - 9 Mobile Home
 - 0 Other - Specify in NOTES

- 34
- M Male
 - F Female

- 35
- WHAT IS MARITAL STATUS?
(Read categories to respondent)
- 1 Now married or living common-law
 - 2 Single (never married)
 - 3 Widow or widower
 - 4 Separated or divorced

- 36
- A Assign one letter to all household members related to the head of a family by one of the relationships listed in Item 37.
 - Z ('A' for each member of the first family, 'B' for each member of the second family, etc.)

- 37
- Each different letter used in Item 36 requires a different 'Head of Family' in Item 37.
- 1 Head of family
 - 2 Spouse
 - 3 Son or daughter (natural, adopted or step)
 - 4 Grandchild
 - 5 Son-in-law or daughter-in-law
 - 6 Foster child (less than age 18)
 - 7 Parent
 - 8 Parent-in-law
 - 9 Brother or sister
 - 0 Other relative - Specify in NOTES
- Unrelated roomers, boarders and friends require a separate family identifier in Item 36.

(Read questions to respondent)

Column 1: HOW MANY YEARS OF PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION HAS COMPLETED?

- 0 No schooling
- 1 1 to 8 years of primary and secondary education
- 2 9 or 10 years of primary and secondary education
- 3 11 years of primary and secondary education
- 4 12 years of primary and secondary education
- 5 13 years of primary and secondary education

Column 2: A. HAS TAKEN ANY POST-SECONDARY EDUCATION?

- 38
- 0 No (No post-secondary education)
 - Yes → B. DID THIS EDUCATION NORMALLY REQUIRE HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION?
 - 0 No (No post-secondary education)
 - Yes → C. DID RECEIVE A DEGREE, CERTIFICATE, OR DIPLOMA?
 - 1 No (Took some post-secondary education)
 - 2 Yes (Received a post-secondary certificate or diploma)
 - 3 Yes (Received a university degree)

- 40
- 0 Not a household member this month
 - 1 Civilian household member this month
 - 2 Full-time member of Canadian Armed Forces this month
 - 3 Household member 70 years of age and over (non-birth interview only)

FIRST CODE: Entered by interviewer

NOTE: for any code other than X, explain situation on appropriate form(s)

FORMS	
22	X LFS questionnaire completed for all eligible household members
15/22	E LFS questionnaire completed for some (not all) eligible household members
15/22	N No one at home (after several calls)
15/22	R Household refusal
15/22	K Interview prevented by death, sickness, language problem or other unusual circumstances related to the household
15/22	L Interview prevented by weather conditions
15/22	T Household temporarily absent
22	V Vacant dwelling (or trailer stall and vacant seasonal dwelling)
22	C Dwelling under construction
15/22	B Dwelling occupied by persons not to be interviewed
12/22	D Dwelling demolished, converted to business premises, moved, abandoned (unfit for habitation), listed in error
	A Interview cancelled for lack of an interviewer (Regional Office use only)

- 45
- SECOND CODE: Regional Office use only
- Blank Interview or attempt to interview again
- 3 Do not interview unless there is a complete change in household membership
 - 4 Attempt to interview again, a letter was sent
 - 5 Attempt to interview again, personal contact made by Regional Office staff

- ACTION CODES FOR CLUSTER LIST (FORM 02)
- 1 ADDITION, i.e., new listing line
 - 2 CORRECTION, i.e., to the original listing line
 - 3 CHANGE IN STATUS, i.e., should be deleted from the list

USING TEMPORARY DOCKET NUMBERS

T					A
---	--	--	--	--	---

Always start with 'T' for Temporary

Use the last 4 digits of your assignment number

'A' for the first additional dwelling, 'B' for the second, 'C' for the third, etc.

SURVEY MONTH	ROTATION	SURVEY MONTH	ROTATION
01 (Jan.)	1	07 (July)	1
02 (Feb.)	2	08 (Aug.)	2
03 (Mar.)	3	09 (Sept.)	3
04 (Apr.)	4	10 (Oct.)	4
05 (May)	5	11 (Nov.)	5
06 (June)	6	12 (Dec.)	6