MICRODATA FILE

INDIVIDUALS AGED 15 AND OVER, WITH AND WITHOUT INCOME IN 1987

Statistics Canada Household Surveys Division

1988 SURVEY OF CONSUMER FINANCES

Revised Weights - 1991 census-based

Table of Contents

	Page
Technical Characteristics of Tape	A-1
Introduction	B-1
Notes for Users of Historical Series of SCF Tapes	C-1
File Layout	1:18
Variable Descriptions	D-1
Sample Design and Implications	80
Comparison of SCF Estimates to Adjusted Personal Income	82
Procedures for Manuscript Review	83
Estimates Obtained from Microdata File	84
Duestionnaires	



	HARACTERISTICS CRODATA FILE	OF				S TECHNIQUES DE HCRODONNEES
SURVEY YEAR >			1988			◆ ANNÉE D'ENQUÊTE
INCOME YEAR •			1987			◆ ANNÉE DE REVENU
	.S, AGED 15 YEARS ANI WITH AND WITHOUT I		/	PARTICULIERS, AGÉS DE 15 ANS ET PLUS, AVEC ET SANS REVENU		
	ECONOMIC FA	AMILIES	<u> </u>		CONOMIQUES	
	CENSUS FA		<u> </u>	FAMILLES DE RECENSEMENT		
	USEHOLD INCOME, FAC JIPMENT PLUS ENVIRO		<u> </u>	SELON LE R	NT MÉNAGER REVENU ET ENVIR	
	KEY OR LI	NK FILE			É OU FICHIER DE I	
TOTAL WEIGH	ITED NUMBER OF UNITS •		20,682,1		◆ NOMBRE TOTAL P	******
	NUMBER OF RECORDS •		87,837	1	◆ NOMBRE DES DOS	SSIERS
SPEC	CIFICATIONS				SPÉCIFIC	ATIONS
9 TF	RACK TAPE				BANDES À	
DATA SET NAME					<u> </u>	NOM DE FICHIER
VOLUME SERIAL NUMBER					<u> </u>	VOLUME/NUMÉRO DE SÉRIE
DENSITY		1600 BPI		1600 BPP		DENSITÉ
		6250 BPI		6250 BPP		
LABELS	L	NONE	 '	AUCUNE		ÉTIQUETTES
		ANDARD EDCDIC)	1	STANDARD	IBM	
	<u> </u>	EBCDIC)	}	(EBCDIC)		
FORMAT	 	ASCii EBCDIC		ASCii EBCDIC		FORMAT
FURIVIETA	r	ASCii	 	ASCii		FORMA
	t	RECORD	 	TAILLE DEN		1
		SIZE	325	REGISTREM		[
	BLOCK	FACTOR		FACTEUR D	E BLOC	
CAR	TRIDGE 3480				CARTOU	THE 3480
DATA SET NAME				**************************************		NOM DE FICHIER
VOLUME SERIAL NUMBER						VOLUME/NUMÉRO DE SÉRIE
DENSITY	NOCO	MPRESS		NOCOMPRESS		DENSITÉ
	<u> </u>	MPRESS		COMPRESS		
LABELS			AUCUNE		ÉTIQUETTES	
		ANDARD EBCDIC)		STANDARD IBM (EBCDIC)		
		ASCii		ASCii		
P	C		FORM	AT	DISC	OUETTE POUR
DISKI			ASCE	***************************************		O-ORDINATEUR
HIGH D	ENSITY - 31/2" (1.4 MB)				HAUTE DENSITE	É-3½ (1.4 MB)
HIGH D	ENSITY - 5¼" (1.2 MB)				HAUTE DENSITE	É - 5¼" (1.2 MB)
DOUBLE	DENSITY - 3½" (720 K)		•		DOUBLE DENSI	TÉ - 3½ (720 K)

INTRODUCTION

This is the sixth in a series of microdata tapes from Statistics Canada's Survey of Consumer Finances which contain income as well as personal and labour-related characteristics of individuals aged 15 and over. A limited number of characteristics of the individual's economic and census families are also included on the tape.

The universe on this tape is all individuals aged 15 and over. This is a broader universe than the published one (Catalogue No. 13-207) which is restricted to income recipients whose major source of income was not military pay and allowances. The variable "Publication Indicator" has been added to the file to identify these additional individuals. The variable "Presence of Earnings/Other Income" has been included on the tape to assist users in identifying the published sample of (a) income recipients (codes 1 and 2) (b) earners (code 1).

Users of this tape should be aware of the following points:

- 1. All distributions, estimated numbers and amounts, averages, etc. must be produced using weighted values and not sample counts. For a description of the weighting factor (in position 10-14 of each individual record) and its use see the item description "Final Universal Weight" and "Sample Design and Implications" in this documentation.
- 2. Any estimates or percentage distributions to be published or analysed from this data set should be based on a sample of at least 100 records. This is the policy followed in our publications and is based on the fact that data produced from smaller samples is unlikely to be reliable. The purchaser of this tape is invited to submit his final manuscript(s) to the manuscript review service offered by the Division. For further information on this procedure see "Procedures for Manuscript Review" of this documentation. In the text of such manuscripts the source should be described as follows: "The analysis done for this report is based on the Statistics Canada microdata tape "Individuals aged 15 and over, with and without income in 1987" which contains data collected in the 1988 Survey of Consumer Finances. All computations on this data base were done by (name of user organisation)." If this is the only source of data in the report, it is not necessary to source each table as well. However, if there are other sources, the tables should be individually sourced. In accordance with the development of standard referencing for machine-readable data files , we recommend the following wording be used in bibliographies:

Dodd, Sue A. "Bibliographic references for numeric social science data files: suggested guidelines".
American Society for Information Science. Journal. 30(2):77-82, March 1979.

INTRODUCTION (CONCLUDED)

Source: Statistics Canada. Individuals aged 15 and over, with and without income, 1987 [machine-readable data file]. 1989 Edition. Ottawa, Ontario: Household Surveys Division [producer and distributor]. One data file (87,837 logical records) and accompanying documentation.

- 3. The term "reference year" refers to 1987 wherever it appears in this documentation.
- 4. The term "survey year" refers to 1988 wherever it appears in this documention.
- 5. The term "reference week" refers to the week of April 10 to 16, 1988, the week immediately preceding the two-week period when the Survey of Consumer Finances was conducted.

A considerable effort has been made to correct inconsistencies in the data. However, unusual situations or inconsistencies may still be present. Some of these are described in the relevant pages of the tape documentation and users are therefore advised to read over the documentation to be aware of these cases. In order to improve future issues of this data set we would appreciate hearing from users regarding any problems, suggestions or comments on the tape contents or documentation.

For further information contact the Income and Housing Surveys Section, Household Surveys Division, Statistics Canada, 5th Floor, Section D2, Jean Talon Building, Ottawa, Ontario, KIA 0T6, phone (613) 951-9775.

NOTES FOR USERS OF HISTORICAL SERIES OF SCF TAPES

- 1. From a methodological point of view, two important changes occurred beginning with the 1987 income file:
 - (1) The weighting factor is a 100% weight. On previous files, a 10% weight was used. The factor length increased to five bytes from three bytes. In addition, a new integrated weighting procedure is used for the first time on the 1987 income file. This single weighting procedure replaces the previous procedure of separate weighting programs for economic families, census families, individuals and households. The result is that the same weight is given to all individuals and family units within a household. Previously, individuals and families within sample households could have different weights.
 - (ii) The estimated numbers of individuals used to derive weights for the 1987 income file have been re-based to 1986 Census counts corresponding to the Labour Force Survey Coverage. This affects to some degree the comparability of estimates produced from earlier tapes. For further details see the section on "Weighting" in catalogue 13-207, "Income Distributions by Size in Canada, 1987".
- 2. Beginning with the 1987 income file, the income concept has been expanded to include the Federal Sales Tax Credit claimed at Income Tax time. This change has a slight effect on other variables such as Total Income and Income After Tax.
- 3. Beginning with the 1987 income file, the size of area variable (position 8) was based on 1986 Census population counts within 1981 boundaries. Previously, it was based on 1976 populations within 1971 boundaries (1981 and 1982 income files) and 1981 Census population within 1981 boundaries (1984 to 1986 income files). The procedure of recoding unique centres was somewhat revised beginning with the 1984 income file, to provide less distortion in size of area groupings (see "Area").
- 4. For the 1987 income file, households in rotation 5 of the Labour Force Survey were included as well as an augmented sample in Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island.

NOTES FOR USERS OF HISTORICAL SERIES OF SCF TAPES (CONCLUDED)

- 5. Beginning with the 1987 income file, following revision of the low income cut-offs on the basis of 1986 Family Expenditure data, the 1986 based low income code for the economic family is provided on the tape.
- 6. Beginning with the 1986 income file, individuals with major source of income "Military Pay and Allowances" have been included. Prior to the 1986 income file, they were excluded. For these individuals the variable "Publication Indicator" is 0.
- 7. Beginning with the 1985 income file, all dollar fields have been increased from 7 to 8 bytes.
- 8. On microdata files prior to the 1984 income file (1985 Survey of Consumer Finances), individuals with exceptionally high incomes, large income losses from self-employment or unusual characteristics were excluded from the file. Beginning with the 1984 income file records with these conditions have had selected characteristics zeroed-out rather than removing these records from the file. Variables which have been masked have been indicated on the record layout as "Special Individual". Control counts in the last pages of this documentation include these records.
- 9. Beginning with the 1984 income file, the Classification of Occupations based on the 1980 Standard Occupational Classification was used for the first time.

Size	Position	Туре	Variable Title and Codes
5	1-5	N	SEQUENCE NUMBER
2	6-7	N	STANDARD GEOGRAPHIC CODE
			<pre>00 Special Individual 10 Newfoundland 11 Prince Edward Island 12 Nova Scotia 13 New Brunswick 24 Quebec 35 Ontario 46 Manitoba 47 Saskatchewan 48 Alberta 59 British Columbia</pre>
1	8	N	AREA
			Large urban centres with a population of 500,000 or more Large urban centres with a population of 100,000 to 499,999 Minor urban centres with a population of 30,000-99,999 Other urban centres with a population less than 30,000 Rural areas
1	9	N	PUBLICATION INDICATOR
			<pre>0 Not included 1 Included</pre>
5	10-14	N	Revised (1991 census) ¹ Weight

¹⁻ See page 6A for description of Revised (1991 census) Weight

NOTE The first position of each income field contains a '+' or a '-' sign to indicate whether the value is positive (+) or negative (-) and the following seven positions give the actual numeric value.

Size	Position	Туре	Variable Title and Codes
			SOURCES OF INDIVIDUAL'S INCOME
8	15-22	N	WAGES AND SALARIES
8	23-30	N	MILITARY PAY AND ALLOWANCES
8	31-38	N	NET INCOME FROM NON-FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT
8	39-46	N	NET INCOME FROM FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT
8	47-54	N	NET INCOME FROM ROOMERS AND BOARDERS
8	55-62	N	TOTAL NET INCOME FROM SELF-EMPLOYMENT
8	63-70	N	TOTAL EARNINGS
8	71-78	N	TOTAL INVESTMENT INCOME
8	79-86	N	FAMILY AND YOUTH ALLOWANCES
8	87-94	N	CHILD TAX CREDIT
8	95-102	N	OLD AGE SECURITY, GUARANTEED INCOME SUPPLEMENT AND SPOUSE'S ALLOWANCE
8	103-110	N	CANADA/QUEBEC PENSION PLAN BENEFITS
8	111-118	N	UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFITS
8	119-126	N	SOCIAL ASSISTANCE AND PROVINCIAL INCOME SUPPLEMENTS
8	127-134	N	OTHER INCOME FROM GOVERNMENT SOURCES (INCLUDING PROVINCIAL TAX CREDITS AND FEDERAL SALES TAX CREDIT)

Size	Position	Туре	Variable Title and Codes
			SOURCES OF INDIVIDUAL'S INCOME [Continued]
8	135-142	N	TOTAL GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS
8	143-150	N	TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS
8	151-158	N	NON-TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS
8	159-166	N	RETIREMENT PENSIONS, SUPERANNUATION AND ANNUITIES
8	167-174	N	OTHER MONEY INCOME
8	175-182	N	TOTAL INCOME
8	183-190	N	TOTAL INCOME TAX
8	191-198	N	INCOME AFTER TAX
1	199	N	MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME 1 No income 2 Wages and salaries 3 Total net income from self-employment 4 Total government transfer payments 5 Total income from investment 6 Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities 7 Other money income 8 Military pay and allowances
1	200	N	PROPORTION CONTRIBUTED BY THIS INDIVIDUAL TO FAMILY'S TOTAL EARNINGS 1 Family and individual have zero or negative value 2 76-100% 3 51-75% 4 26-50% 5 1-25% 6 0%

Size	Position	Туре	Variable Title and Codes
			SOURCES OF INDIVIDUAL'S INCOME [Continued]
1	201	N	PROPORTION CONTRIBUTED BY THIS INDIVIDUAL TO FAMILY'S TOTAL INCOME 1 Family and individual have zero or negative value
			2 76-100% 3 51-75% 4 26-50% 5 1-25% 6 0%
1	202	N	PRESENCE OF EARNINGS/OTHER INCOME
			<pre>1 Earnings present 2 No earnings but other income 3 No income</pre>
7	203-209	N	SPARE FIELD - ZERO-FILLED
			ECONOMIC FAMILY ITEMS
2	210-211	N	TOTAL EARNINGS CODE
			01 Zero or negative 02 \$ 1 - \$ 9,999 03 10,000 - 14,999 04 15,000 - 19,999 05 20,000 - 24,999 06 25,000 - 29,999 07 30,000 - 34,999 08 35,000 - 39,999 09 40,000 - 49,999 10 50,000 and over

Size	Position	Туре	Variable Title and Codes
			ECONOMIC FAMILY ITEMS [Continued]
2	212-213	N	TOTAL INCOME CODE 01 Zero or negative 02 \$ 1 - \$ 9,999 03 10,000 - 14,999 04 15,000 - 19,999 05 20,000 - 24,999 06 25,000 - 29,999 07 30,000 - 34,999 08 35,000 - 39,999 09 40,000 - 49,999 10 50,000 - 59,999 11 60,000 and over
1	214	N	MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME 1 No income 2 Wages and salaries 3 Net income from self-employment 4 Total government transfer payments 5 Total income from investments 6 Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities 7 Other money income 8 Military pay and allowances
2	215-216	N	NUMBER OF EARNERS
2	217-218	N	NUMBER OF PERSONS WITH INCOME
2	219-220	N	NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS
1	221	N	COMBINATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS 1 Nobody 2 Includes head 3 Does not include head

Size	Position	Туре	Variable Title and Codes
			ECONOMIC FAMILY ITEMS [Concluded]
1	222	N	LOW INCOME CODE (1978 BASE)
			<pre>1 Below low income cut-off 2 Equal to or above low income cut-off</pre>
1	223	N	LOW INCOME CODE (1986 BASE)
			<pre>1 Below low income cut-off 2 Equal to or above low income cut-off</pre>
9	224-232	N	SPARE FIELD - ZERO-FILLED
			CHARACTERISTICS OF THE HOUSEHOLD
2	233-234	N	NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO ARE NOT MEMBERS OF THIS ECONOMIC FAMILY UNIT
			CHARACTERISTICS OF THE ECONOMIC FAMILY
2	235-236	N	NUMBER OF PERSONS
1	237	N	CHARACTERISTICS 1 Unattached individual 2 Husband-wife only 3 Husband-wife family with single child(ren) only 4 Other husband-wife families 5 Lone-parent family with single child(ren) 6 All other families
1	238	N	TENURE 1 Owned with mortgage 2 Owned without mortgage 3 Rented 4 Other

NOTE The following 5 variables apply to census family heads or wives (i.e. position 271 = 1 or 3). All other individuals will have zero codes in these fields.

Size	Position	Туре	Variable Title and Codes
			CENSUS FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS
8	239-246	N	SPOUSE'S TOTAL INCOME SUBJECT TO TAX [Position 239 contains a '+' or '-' sign]
2	247-248	N	SPOUSE'S AGE
			15-79 Actual age 80 Age 80 or more
2	249-250	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 7 YEARS OF AGE
2	251-252	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 7-17 YEARS OF AGE
2	253-254	N	NUMBER OF CHILDREN 18-24 YEARS OF AGE
			INCOME ADJUSTMENT VARIABLES*
8	255-262	N	FAMILY AND YOUTH ALLOWANCES
8	263-270	N	CHILD TAX CREDIT

^{*} These variables require some explanation. Following historical procedures, Family and Youth Allowances are reported in the SCF by the person claiming the children for a tax exemption, usually the male parent; although in most cases the monthly cheque is payable to the female parent. This procedure has been followed to avoid having a large number of income recipients whose only source of income is Family Allowances. Similarly, the Child Tax Credit, although usually received by the wife, is reported by the father if the wife has no other sources of income. We are providing these values at the census family level on the census family head's and wife's records so that these values can be substituted for the amounts at the individual level in "Family and Youth Allowances" and "Child Tax Credit" if the user prefers to show these payments as the wife's. For additional details and a description of some unusual situations remaining on the data tape see "Sources of Individual's Income - Family and Youth Allowances and Child Tax Credit".

Size	Position	Туре	Variable Title and Codes
1	271	N	RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF CENSUS FAMILY
			 Head of two-parent family Person not in family or head of lone-parent family Wife of two-parent family All other individuals
17	272-288	N	SPARE FIELD - ZERO-filled
			PERSONAL AND LABOUR-RELATED CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INDIVIDUAL
1	289	N	RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF ECONOMIC FAMILY
			<pre>1 Head 2 Wife 3 Child or child-in-law 4 Other relative</pre>
1	290	N	MARITAL STATUS
			<pre>1 Single (never married) 2 Married (or living common-law) 3 Other</pre>
2	291-292	N	AGE
			15-79 Actual age 80 Age 80 or more
1	293	N	SEX
			l Male 2 Female

Size	Position	Туре	Variable Title and Codes
			PERSONAL AND LABOUR-RELATED CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INDIVIDUAL [Continued]
1	294	N	EDUCATION LEVEL
			<pre>No schooling or elementary 9 or 10 years of elementary and secondary 11 years of elementary and secondary 4 12 years of elementary and secondary 5 13 years of elementary and secondary 6 Some post-secondary 7 Post-secondary certificate or diploma University degree</pre>
1	295	N	ATTENDED SCHOOL IN REFERENCE WEEK
1	296	N	<pre>1 Yes - enrolled as full-time student 2 Yes - enrolled as a part-time student 3 Did not attend school in reference week TYPE OF SCHOOL ATTENDED</pre>
			<pre>1 Primary or secondary 2 University 3 Community college, other 4 Did not attend school in reference week</pre>
1	297	N	IMMIGRATION STATUS
			<pre>1 Canadian born 2 Arrived before 1946 3 Arrived 1946-1955 4 Arrived 1956-1965 5 Arrived 1966-1970 6 Arrived 1971-1975 7 Arrived 1976-1980 8 Arrived 1981-Survey Year</pre>

Size	Position	Туре	Variable Title and Codes
			PERSONAL AND LABOUR-RELATED CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INDIVIDUAL [Continued]
1	298	N	MOTHER TONGUE
			O Special Individual
			1 English
			2 French
			3 Other
1	299	N	TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD (LIVING ARRANGEMENTS)
			1 Unattached individual, living alone
			2 Unattached individual, living with an unrelated family
			3 Unattached individual, living only with other unattached individual(s)
			4 Family member, no unrelated persons in the household
			5 Family member, unrelated persons also present in the household
1	300	N	LABOUR FORCE STATUS (REFERENCE WEEK)
			1 Employed
			2 Unemployed
			3 Not in Labour Force
1	301	N	CLASS OF WORKER (CURRENT OR LAST JOB)
			l Paid, private sector
			2 Paid, public sector
			3 Self-employed
			4 Unpaid family worker
			5 Never worked before
			6 Last worked more than five years ago

Size	Position	Туре	Variable Title and Codes
			PERSONAL AND LABOUR-RELATED CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INDIVIDUAL [Continued]
2	302-303	N	1980 OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION (CURRENT OR LAST JOB) - 13-GROUPS
			Ol Managerial and Administrative
			02 Natural Sciences, Engineering, Mathematics, Social Sciences, Religion, Medicine and Health, Artistic, Literary, Recreation and Related Occupations
			03 Teaching
			04 Clerical
			05 Sales
			06 Services
			07 Farming, Horticultural and Animal Husbandry, Fishing, Trapping, Forestry and Logging
			08 Mining and Quarrying, Processing and Machining
			09 Product Fabricating, Assembling and Repairing
			10 Construction Trades
			11 Transport Equipment Operation, Materials Handling, Other Crafts and Equipment Operations
			12 Never worked before
			13 Last worked more than five years ago

Size	Position	Туре	Variable Title and Codes
		F	PERSONAL AND LABOUR-RELATED CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INDIVIDUAL [Continued]
2	304-305	N	1980 OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION (CURRENT OR LAST JOB) - 49-GROUPS
			Managerial, administrative and related (Major group 11)
		01 02 03	Officials and administrators, govt (111) Other managers and administrators (113, 114) Management and administration related (117)
			Natural sciences, engineering and mathematics (Major group 21)
		04 05 06	Physical, life sciences, math, stats, systems analysis and related (211,213,218) Architects and engineers (214,215) Architecture and engineering related (216)
		07	Social sciences and related, Religion (Major groups 23, 25)
			Medicine and health (Major group 31)
		08 09 10	Health diagnosing and treating (311) Nursing, therapy and related (313) Other medicine and health related (315)
		11	Artistic, literary, recreational and related (Major group 33)
			Teaching and related (Major group 27)
		12 13 14	University and related (271) Elementary, secondary and related (273) Other teaching and related (279)

Size	Position	Туре	Variable Title and Codes
		P	ERSONAL AND LABOUR-RELATED CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INDIVIDUAL [Continued]
2	304-305 (Cont.)	N	1980 OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION (CURRENT OR LAST JOB) - 49-GROUPS (Continued)
			Clerical and related (Major group 41)
		15	Stenographic and typing (411)
		16	Bookkeeping, account-recording and related (413)
		17	Office machine and E.D.P. operators (414)
		18	Material recording, scheduling and distribution (415)
		19	Reception, information, mail and message distribution (417)
		20	Library, file, correspondence, other clerical and related (416,419)
			Sales, (Major group 51)
		21	Sales, commodities (513, 514)
		22	Sales, services and other sales (517,519)
			Service (Major group 61)
		23	Protective service (611)
		24	Food and beverage preparation and related, lodging and accomodation (612,613)
		25	Personal, apparel and furnishing service (614,616)
		26	Other service occupations (619)
			Farming, horticultural and animal husbandry (Major group 71)
		27	Farmers (711)
		28	Other farming, horticultural and animal husbandry (718, 719)
		29	Fishing, trapping and related (Major group 73)
		30	Forestry and logging (Major group 75)
		31	Mining and quarrying including gas and oil field (Major group 77)
			Processing (Major groups 81, 82)
		32	Food, beverage and related (821, 822)
		33	Other processing occupations (811-817, 823-829)

Size	Position	Туре	Variable Title and Codes
		P	ERSONAL AND LABOUR-RELATED CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INDIVIDUAL [Continued]
2	304-305 (Conc.)	N	1980 OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION (CURRENT OR LAST JOB) - 49 GROUPS (Concluded)
	•		Machining and related (Major group 83)
		34	Metal shaping and forming occupations (833)
		35	Other machining occupations (831, 835-839)
			Product fabricating, assembling and repairing (Major group 85)
		36	Metal products, N.E.C. (851, 852)
		37	Electrical, electronic and related equipment (853)
		38	Textiles, fur and leather goods (855, 856)
		39	Wood products, rubber, plastic and other (854, 857, 859)
		40	Mechanics and repairmen except electrical (858)
			Construction Trade (Major group 87)
		41	Excavation, grading, paving and related (871)
		42	Electrical power, lighting and wire communications equipment, erecting,
			installating and repairing (873)
		43	Other construction trades (878, 879)
			Transport equipment operators (Major group 91)
		44	Motor transport operators (917)
		45	Other transport equipment operators (911-915, 919)
		46	Material handling and related (Major group 93)
		47	Other crafts and equipment operators (Major group 95)
		48	Never worked before
		49	Last worked more than 5 years ago
		99	Not applicable - Restricted to 13-code classification only.

NOTE These detailed occupation categories are provided to give tape users flexibility in creating their own groups for analysis. Users are advised that some of the codes above with small sample sizes may not yield reliable estimates on their own.

Size	Position	Туре	Variable Title and Codes
			PERSONAL AND LABOUR-RELATED CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INDIVIDUAL [Continued]
2	306-307	N	INDUSTRY (CURRENT OR LAST JOB)
			Ol Agriculture Oliminary O
2	308-309	N	TOTAL USUAL HOURS WORKED
			00-64 Actual hours 65 65 or more hours
1	310	N	REASON FOR WORKING LESS THAN 30 HOURS PER WEEK 1 Full-time job requiring less than 30 hours per week 2 Personal or family responsibilities 3 Going to school 4 Could only find part-time work 5 Did not want full-time work 6 Other reasons 7 Not applicable

Size	Position	Туре	Variable Title and Codes
			PERSONAL AND LABOUR-RELATED CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INDIVIDUAL [Continued]
1	311	N	JOB TENURE
			1 Less than 7 months
			2 7-12 months
			3 1-5 years
			4 6-10 years
			5 11-20 years
			6 Over 20 years
			7 Not applicable
1	312	N	REASON LEFT LAST JOB
			1 Illness or disability
			2 Personal or family responsibilities
			3 Going to school
			4 Lost job or laid off
			5 Retired
			6 Other
			7 Never worked
			8 Last worked more than 5 years ago
			9 Not applicable
1	313	N	ACTIVITY BEFORE STARTED LOOKING FOR WORK
			1 Working
			2 Keeping house
			3 Going to school
			4 Other
			5 Not applicable
* 2	314-315	N	DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT AS OF REFERENCE WEEK*
			00-52 Actual weeks

53 53 or more weeks

^{*} These two variables apply only to unemployed individuals who actively sought work in the 4 weeks preceding the survey.

Size	Position	Туре	Variable Title and Codes
			PERSONAL AND LABOUR-RELATED CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INDIVIDUAL [Continued]
1	316	N	TYPE OF WORK SOUGHT
			<pre>1 Full-time for 6 months or less 2 Full-time for more than 6 months 3 Part-time for 6 months or less 4 Part-time for more than 6 months 5 Not applicable</pre>
1	317	N	REASON FOR NOT LOOKING FOR WORK IN REFERENCE WEEK
			<pre>1 Illness or personal responsibilities 2 At school 3 No longer interested or found job 4 Awaiting recall or reply 5 Believes no work available 6 Other reasons 7 Not applicable</pre>
2	318-319	N	WEEKS WORKED IN REFERENCE YEAR
			00 None 01-52 Actual number of weeks
1	320	N	WORKED MOSTLY FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME IN REFERENCE YEAR
			<pre>1 Full-time 2 Part-time 3 Did not work in reference year</pre>

^{*} This variable applies only to unemployed individuals who actively sought work in the 4 weeks preceding the survey.

Size	Position	Туре	Variable Title and Codes
			PERSONAL AND LABOUR-RELATED CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INDIVIDUAL [Concluded]
1	321	N	WORK ACTIVITY IN REFERENCE YEAR
			1 Full-year full-time worker2 Other worker3 Did not work in reference year
2	322-323	N	WEEKS UNEMPLOYED IN REFERENCE YEAR
			00 None 01-52 Actual number of weeks
1	324	N	NUMBER OF STRETCHES OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN REFERENCE YEAR
			<pre>1 One stretch 2 Two stretches 3 Three or more stretches 4 Not applicable</pre>
1	325	N	MAIN ACTIVITY WHEN NEITHER WORKING NOR LOOKING FOR WORK IN REFERENCE YEAR
			<pre>1 Permanently unable to work 2 Kept house 3 Went to school 4 Retired or voluntarily idle 5 Other 6 Not applicable</pre>

Variable Descriptions

Variable	Table of Contents	Page
Sequence Number		1
Standard Geographic Code		2
Area		3
Publication Indicator		5
Final Universal Weight		6
Wages and Salaries		7
Military Pay and Allowances		8
Net Income from Non-Farm Self-Employme	nt	9
Net Income from Farm Self-Employment		10
Net Income from Roomers and Boarders		11
Total Net Income from Self-Employment		12
Total Earnings		13
Total Investment Income		14
Family and Youth Allowances		15
Child Tax Credit		16
Old Age Security, Guaranteed Income Su	pplement and Spouse's Allowance	17
Canada/Quebec Pension Plan Benefits		18
Unemployment Insurance Benefits		19
Social Assistance and Provincial Incom	e Supplements	20
Other Income from Government Sources		21
Total Government Transfer Payments		22
Taxable Government Transfer Payments		23
Non-Taxable Government Transfer Paymen	ts	24
Retirement Pensions, Superannuation an	d Annuities	25
Other Money Income		26
Total Income		27
Total Income Tax		28
Income After Tax		29

Variable Descriptions - Continued

Variable	Table of Contents	Page
Major Source of 1	Income	30
	ibuted by this Individual to Family's Total Earnings	31
	lbuted by this Individual to Family's Total Income	32
Presence of Earni	ings/Other Income	33
Economic Family:	Total Earnings Code	34
	Total Income Code	35
	Major Source of Income	36
	Number of Earners	37
4	Number of Persons with Income	37
	Number of Unemployment Insurance Recipients	37
	Combination of Unemployment Insurance Recipients	38
	Low Income Code (1978 Base)	39
	Low Income Code (1986 Base)	40
Household:	Number of Persons who are not Members of this Economic Family Unit	41
Economic Family:	Number of Persons	42
	Characteristics	42
	Tenure	43
Census Family:	Spouse's Total Income Subject to Tax	44
•	Spouse's Age	45
	Number of Children	46
	Family and Youth Allowances	47
	Child Tax Credit	48
	Relationship to Head of Census Family	49
	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

Variable Descriptions - Concluded

<u>Variable</u>	Table of Contents	Page
Individual:	Relationship to Head of Economic Family	51
	Marital Status	53
	Age	53
	Sex	53
	Education Level	54
	Attended School in Reference Week	5.5
	Type of School Attended	56
	Immigration Status	57
	Mother Tongue	58
	Type of Household (Living Arrangements)	58
	Labour Force Status (Reference Week)	59
	Class of Worker - Current or Last Job	61
	1980 Occupational Classification (Current or Last Job) - 13-Groups	63
	1980 Occupational Classification (Current or Last Job) - 49-Groups	63
	Industry (Current or Last Job)	64
	Total Usual Hours Worked	65
	Reason for Working Less Than 30 Hours Per Week	66
	Job Tenure	68
	Reason Left Last Job	69
	Activity Before Started Looking for Work	71
	Duration of Unemployment as of Reference Week	72
	Type of Work Sought	73
	Reason for not Looking for Work in Reference Week	74
	Weeks Worked in Reference Year	7,5
	Worked Mostly Full-Time or Part-Time in Reference Year	76
	Work Activity in Reference Year	77
	Weeks Unemployed in Reference Year	78
	Number of Stretches of Unemployment in Reference Year	79
	Main Activity When Neither Working nor Looking for Work in Reference Year	79

SEQUENCE NUMBER

Description

This variable is a unique five-digit number which identifies each individual on the file. The numbers begin with 00001 and increment by one for each new individual in the sample up to a maximum of 87462. Special Individuals have been numbered from 99001 to 99375.

STANDARD GEOGRAPHIC CODE

Description

This two digit code identifies the province and region in which the surveyed unit is located. The first digit of the code gives the regional location and the second digit identifies the province.

Code	Classification
00	Special Individual
10	Newfoundland
11	Prince Edward Island
12	Nova Scotia
13	New Brunswick
24	Quebec
35	Ontario
46	Mani to ba
47	Saskatchewan
48	Alberta
59	British Columbia

AREA

Description

This variable indicates the population size of the area in which the surveyed unit is located. Population figures used to classify this variable were obtained from the 1986 Census and apply to the population covered by the Labour Force Survey within 1981 Census boundaries to conform with the sample design.

In five cases where urban centres are unique in a given area category for their province, they have been placed in another category. One centre, Halifax, has been moved down one category. St. John's, which was unique in the next lower category, was moved down two categories. Victoria and Fredericton were moved up one category. Brandon was moved up two categories.

Code	Description
1 2 3 4	Large urban centres with a population of 500,000 or more Large urban centres with a population of 100,000 to 499,999 Minor urban centres with a population of 30,000 to 99,999 Other urban centres with a population under 30,000 Rural areas

NOTE:

The following page gives the cities included under codes 1, 2 and 3.

AREA (CONCLUDED)

Code 1 - Population 500,000 or more

Québec-Lévis	Ottawa	Hamilton-Burlington	Calgary	Vancouver
Montréal	Toronto	Winnipeg-Brandon ^l	Edmonton	Victoria ²

Code 2 - Population 100,000 to 499,999

Moncton	Hu11	Kitchener-Waterloo
Saint John	St. Catharines-Niagara	Sudbury
Fredericton ^l	London	Thunder Bay
Chicoutimi-Jonquière	Kingston	Regina
Trois-Rivières	Oshawa	Saskatoon
Sherbrooke	Windsor	

Code 3 - Population 30,000 to 99,999

Halifax ²	St-Jean	Chatham	Prince Albert
Sydney-Glace Bay	St-Hyacinthe	Halton Hills	Medicine Hat
Sydney Mines	Sorel	Newcastle	Lethbridge
Rimouski	Baie Comeau	St. Thomas	Red Deer
Shawinigan	Sept-Îles	Woodstock	Fort McMurray
Victoriaville	Cornwall	Guelph	Chilliwack
St-Jérôme	Peterborough	Barrie	Kelowna
Drummondville	Belleville-Trenton	Sault Ste-Marie	Kamploops
Granby	North Bay	Timmins	Namaimo
Joliette	Brantford	Matsqui-Mission City	Prince George
Saleberry de Valleyfield	Sarni a	Monge Jaw	_

 $^{^{1}}$ The population of Brandon and Fredericton is actually 30,000 to 99,999. 2 The population of Victoria and Halifax is actually 100,000 to 499,999.

PUBLICATION INDICATOR

Description

This item indicates whether this individual record was included or not on the file used to create the publication tabulations.

Code	Description	
0	Not included	
1	Included	

FINAL UNIVERSAL WEIGHT

Description

This is a five-digit variable which is computed to provide weights to inflate the sample to pre-determined population totals. This weight must be used to produce valid statistics from this tape.

However, all estimated numbers and aggregates obtained from this survey should be treated as only approximate. As an illustration see the Reconciliation of SCF Income aggregates to National Accounts aggregates of this documentation. The reliability of the survey's estimates depends in part on the quality of independent population estimates used to determine the weights. Sampling errors are another factor in determining data quality. For further information see "Collection and Processing Procedures" in this documentation and Catalogue No. 13-207.

For information on the principle behind weighting and on the actual calculation of these weights see Catalogue No. 13-207.

For information on the sample design see the feature article in **The Labour Force**, **January 1985**, Catalogue No. 71-001.

For information on implications of the weights and sample design for data usage see "Sample Design and Implications" in this documentation.

MICRODATA FILE 1987 INCOME

INDIVIDUALS AGED 15 AND OVER, WITH AND WITHOUT INCOME

Description

REVISED (1991 CENSUS) WEIGHT

This microdata file contains a revised weight ("Revised 1991 census weight") in positions 10-14. The revision reflects the move to the 1991 census base, the adjustment of population estimates for net census undercoverage, and the inclusion of non-permanent residents. This weight replaces the one originally released on the file which was based on 1986 census population projections.

The "Weighted and Sample Counts for Income Variables" on pages 85 to 118 were originally included in this documentation for verification of outputs created from this file. The "sample count" values are not affected by the revision. The "weighted count"/"total weighted value" were derived from the original weights in position 10-14 and therefore are not comparable to weighted values obtained from the file. For verification of revised weighted values, a set of select estimates based on the revised weight are included on page 119.

WAGES AND SALARIES

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported as wages and salaries from civilian employment.

Included are gross cash wages and salaries received during the reference year from all jobs, before deductions for pension funds, hospital insurance, income taxes, Canada Savings Bonds, etc. Tips of such employees as waiters and porters, earnings of farm labourers, cleaning women, newspaper boys and baby-sitters as well as net commissions (gross commissions less expenses) of a salesperson who worked for only one company at a time and did not pay for his/her own office and staff are included here.

The value of taxable allowances and benefits provided by the employers, such as free lodging, bursaries, travelling expenses, etc. are not included.

The wages and salaries reported should amount to the "total earnings before deductions" as shown in Box C of the T4 slips less the value of "taxable allowances and benefits" shown in box K to Q plus tips and gratuities and casual earnings for which no T-4 slips were provided.

This variable is always positive.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

MILITARY PAY AND ALLOWANCES

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all individuals on account of service as a regular member of the Armed Forces of Canada or as a member of a reserve unit, as well as payment to dependents of such servicemen. Special benefits paid upon discharge are also included.

This variable is always positive.

Source

NET INCOME FROM NON-FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all individuals on account of various types of non-farm self-employment activities.

Self-employment income is defined as that income received as a result of being a partner in, or sole owner of, an unincorporated business or professional practice. Only the individual's share of net income is included in the case of partnerships. A salesperson who has his/her own office or staff, or who works for more than one firm at a time, reports income under self-employment. Net income is calculated by deducting operating expenses (wages, rent, interest payments, etc.) and depreciation costs from the gross revenue of the business. Items of a capital nature (e.g. investment in new buildings) are excluded from expenses.

Income received from businesses which have corporate status is reported as wages and salaries or as dividends (under investment income).

This variable may be positive, indicating a business profit, or negative, indicating a loss.

Source

NET INCOME FROM FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all individuals on account of net income from farm self-employment.

Net income from farming is calculated by deduction operating expenses (wages, rent, interest payments, etc.) and depreciation costs from the gross revenue of the farm. Items of a capital nature (e.g. investment in new buildings) are excluded from expenses. Government supplementary payments are included in gross revenue. The value of income in kind is not included. In the case of partnerships, only the individual's share of net income is included.

Income from farms which have a corporate status is recorded as wages and salaries or dividends, not self-employment income.

This variable may be positive, indicating profits, or negative, indicating losses.

Source

NET INCOME FROM ROOMERS AND BOARDERS

Description

This variable gives the sum of net income from roomers and boarders reported by the individual. Payments of room and board from relatives are not included.

This variable is always positive.

Source

TOTAL NET INCOME FROM SELF-EMPLOYMENT

Description

This variables gives the sum of amounts reported by all individuals on account of net income from self-employment (both farm and non-farm) and net income from roomers and boarders. It equals the sum of the three previous variables.

This variable may be positive or negative.

Source

TOTAL EARNINGS

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported on account of wages and salaries, military pay and allowances, net income from both farm and non-farm self-employment and net income

from roomers and boarders.

This variable may be positive or negative.

Source

TOTAL INCOME FROM INVESTMENT

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by the individual on account of investment income.

This source of income includes interest received on bonds, deposits and savings certificates from Canadian or foreign sources, dividends received from Canadian and foreign corporate stocks, cash dividends received from insurance policies, net rental income from real estate and farms, interest received on loans and mortgages, regular income from an estate or trust fund and other investment income.

This variable may be positive or negative.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

Note for the 1987 data tape:

For Canada Savings Bonds, Series S35, the amount of total interest received during the reference year as shown on the Ownership Certificate (T600) is included here, but not the principal.

FAMILY AND YOUTH ALLOWANCES

Description

This variable gives the amount received by the individual on account of Federal and Provincial family and youth allowances. The Provincial programme included is for Quebec.

The amount of family and youth allowances received is reported by the person who claimed a personal tax exemption for the child(ren) for whom the allowance was paid. If neither parent (or guardian) claimed an exemption for the child(ren), the person to whom the cheque was made out was to report the payments.

This variable is always positive.

Source

CHILD TAX CREDIT

Description

This variable gives the amount of the Child Tax Credit as claimed on the Tl Schedule 10 (if a Child Tax Credit Prepayment was received) or on the Tl-General or on the Tl-Special Individual Income Tax Return (if a Prepayment was not received). This amount was to be reported on the survey questionnaire by the person who received the Family Allowance payment in December of the reference year (usually the female parent). If tax credits were this person's only source of income, the amount was transferred to the spouse. (Family Allowance payments, however, are reported by the person who claimed the children for a tax deduction.)

It should be noted that the tax credit amount reported is for the <u>taxation</u> year (reference year). This amount may have been received in cash (in the survey year as well as during the reference year for any Prepayment amounts) or may have only resulted in a reduction in total income tax paid.

This variable is always positive.

Source

OLD AGE SECURITY, GUARANTEED INCOME SUPPLEMENT AND SPOUSE'S ALLOWANCE

Description

This variable gives the amount received by all individuals 65 years of age and over on account of Old Age Security Pensions and the Guaranteed Income Supplement as well as amounts of spouses' allowances received by eligible spouses age 60-65. Supplements from provincial governments are included in "Social Assistance and Provincial Income Supplements."

This variable is always positive.

Source

CANADA/QUEBEC PENSION PLAN BENEFITS

Description

This variable gives the amount reported by the individual as benefits received under the Canada/Quebec Pension Plans.

This includes retirement pensions, survivor's benefits such as widow's pensions, disabled widower's pensions, orphan's benefits, and disability pensions with benefits for dependent children of disability pensioners. Lump sum death benefits received under these plans are not included.

This variable is always positive.

Source

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE (UIC) BENEFITS

Description

This variable gives the sum of the amounts reported by the individual on account of the Unemployment Insurance scheme. This should equal the amount from the Box entitled, "Total Benefits" of the T-4U Income Tax slip and includes benefits for sickness, maternity, work-sharing, retraining and retirement. Benefits paid to self-employed fishermen are also included.

This variable is always positive.

Source

SOCIAL ASSISTANCE AND PROVINCIAL INCOME SUPPLEMENTS

Description

This variable gives the amount reported by the individual as received for social assistance from provincial or municipal governments. Also included are payments received from provincial income supplement programs.

Benefits include assistance to needy mothers with dependent children, to the blind and disabled as well as other cash payments to any persons in need.

This variable is always positive.

Source

OTHER INCOME FROM GOVERNMENT SOURCES

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all individuals on account of all other payments received from federal, provincial or municipal governments not reported in previous variable fields. It also includes refundable provincial tax credits and the federal Sales Tax Credit as claimed on Individual Income Tax Return Forms.

Examples of payments included are veteran's pensions, pensions to widows and dependents of veterans, civilian war allowances, worker's compensation, payments received from training programs sponsored by the federal and provincial governments, Quebec Work Assistance programs, Quebec Maternity Allowance, regular payments received from provincial automobile insurance plans and provincial grants for home ownership promotion, mortgage interest rate reduction and property improvement.

Refundable provincial tax credits included are the amounts claimed on the Individual Income Tax Returns under "Summary of Tax and Credits" for Ontario and Manitoba. Quebec's Real Estate Tax Refund as claimed on Schedule B and Quebec Allowance for Children Under 6 years of age are also included. These amounts may have been received in cash (probably during survey year) or may have resulted in a reduction in total income tax payable.

This variable is always positive.

Source

Income Questionaire, Form CF06.

NOTE:

1987 was the first year that federal Sales Tax Credit was included in Other Income From Government Sources.

TOTAL GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts received by all individuals on account of Family and Youth Allowances, Old Age Security pension and Guaranteed Income Supplement, Canada/Quebec Pension Plan benefits, Unemployment Insurance, Child Tax Credit, Provincial Tax Credits, Federal Sales Tax Credit, Social Assistance and Other Government Transfer Payments. It equals the sum of the seven variables preceding it on the record layout.

This variable will always be positive.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

NOTE:

1987 was the first year that federal Sales Tax Credit was included in Total Government Transfer Payments.

TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported as receipts from government transfer programs which are taxable. This amount is calculated during the survey processing, not reported by individuals as the amounts reported on their Individual Tax Returns. This variable should be used with this in mind and any reports or publications derived from this tape using this variable should mention our reservations about its use. The following amounts were included:

- 1. Family and Youth Allowances all amounts;
- 2. Basic Old Age Security (OAS) Amounts reported as OAS-GIS could be separated into two components only by assuming that all amounts, up to and including a value equal to the basic OAS amount for reference year, were OAS for each recipient;
- Canada/Quebec Pension Plan Benefits all amounts;
- 4. Unemployment Insurance Benefits all amounts;
- 5. Any other income from government sources Respondents were requested to specify the source of these payments.

This variable is always positive.

Source

NON-TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS

Description

Non-taxable transfers is also calculated during the survey processing and is subject to the same types of errors as taxable transfers. The following amounts are included:

- 1. Guaranteed Income Supplement (GIS) Amounts reported as OAS/GIS by any individual which are in excess of the basic OAS maximum value are assumed to be GIS and therefore non-taxable. This is not a strictly accurate procedure as payments received only part of the year may total less than the basic OAS maximum value but may, in fact, include GIS amounts.
- 2. Social Assistance and Provincial Income Supplements all amounts.
- 3. Other Income from Government Sources Respondents were asked to specify the source of these payments. The following sources were non-taxable:
 - (a) Veteran's pensions,
 - (b) Pensions to widows and dependents of veterans,
 - (c) Workers' Compensation,
 - (d) Naval Pension,
 - (e) Automobile Insurance Board of Quebec.
- 4. Child Tax Credit.
- 5. Provincial Tax Credits.
- 6. Federal Sales Tax Credit.

This variable is always positive.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

NOTE:

1987 was the first year that federal Sales Tax Credit was included in Non-Taxable Government Transfer Payments.

RETIREMENT PENSIONS, SUPERANNUATION AND ANNUITIES

Description

This variable gives the amount reported by the individual as the result of having been a member of a pension plan of one or more employers, except for pensions received from abroad which are included in Other Money Income (see next page).

Widows or other relatives of a deceased pensioner, who have pension rights under a pension plan or who become beneficiaries in cases guaranteed for a minimum period even if the pensioner dies, include this pension income here (unless it falls under the Canada or Quebec Pension Plan benefits). Also included are pensions of retired R.C.M.P. officers, armed forces personnel and civil servants, and annuity payments received from Canadian Government Annuities Fund, an insurance company or other sources whether or not it was this person who purchased the annuity originally. Pensions received from registered retirement savings plans in the form of a life annuity, a fixed term annuity, a registered retirement investment fund or an income-averaging annuity contract are also included.

Refunds of pension fund contributions because an employee has resigned, are not considered income, and therefore, are not included. Withdrawals from a pension plan or RRSP, or refunds of overcontributions as well as all lump sum benefits are not included. Severance pay is reported in "Other Money Income".

This variable is always positive.

Source

OTHER MONEY INCOME

Description

This variable gives the amount reported by the individual on account of other money income not included in the previous variables.

Included in this amount are:

- (a) Money received for the care of children being cared for on behalf of the Children's Aid Society.
- (b) Income received from abroad in Canadian dollar equivalent, including pensions, severance pay and retirement allowances, but not including interest and dividends.
- (c) Non-refundable scholarships and bursaries.
- (d) Alimony.
- (e) Royalties on books, oil wells, etc.
- (f) Strike and sick pay from trade unions.
- (g) Payments from an income maintenance insurance plan or a guaranteed annual wage plan.

Excluded are:

- (a) Gambling gains and losses.
- (b) Money inherited during the year in a lump sum.
- (c) Capital gains or losses.
- (d) Receipts from the sale of property or personal belongings.
- (e) Income tax refunds.
- (f) Loans repaid to the respondent as lender.
- (g) Loans received.
- (h) Lump sum settlements of insurance policies.
- (i) Rebates received on property taxes or other taxes.
- (j) Refunds of pension contributions.
- (k) Income in kind.
- (1) Lump sum withdrawals from a Registered Retirement Savings Plan (RRSP).

This variable is always positive.

Source

TOTAL INCOME

Description

This variable is the sum of receipts from the sources described on previous pages of this documentation and is equal to the sum of the following income items: Total Earnings, Total Investment Income, Total Government Transfer Payments, Retirement Pensions, Superannuation and Annuities and Other Money Income.

This variable may be positive, negative or zero.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

NOTE:

1987 was the first year that the federal Sales Tax Credit was included in Total Income.

TOTAL INCOME TAX

Description

This variable gives the total Federal and Provincial income tax payable by the individual for the calendar (or taxation) year that is the same as the reference year.

This variable is always positive.

Source

INCOME AFTER TAX

Description This variable is calculated as 'Total Income' minus 'Total Income Tax' for each individual.

This variable may be positive or negative.

MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

Description

This variable identifies the largest source of the individual's total income.

The absolute values in the eight categories shown below are compared to find out which is the largest. If the largest absolute value is common to more than one variable, then the lowest code is selected.

Code	Classification
1	No income
2	Wages and salaries
3	Total net income from self-employment
4	Total government transfer payments
5	Total investment income
6	Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities
7	Other money income
8	Military pay and allowances

Source

Income questionnaire, Form CF06.

NOTE:

1987 was the first year that the federal Sales Tax Credit was included in Total Government Transfer payments prior to determination of major source of income.

PROPORTION CONTRIBUTED BY THIS INDIVIDUAL TO FAMILY'S TOTAL EARNINGS

Description

The code in this variable indicates the proportion contributed by the individual to the family's total earnings. Total earnings is the sum of wages, salaries, military pay and allowances, net income from self-employment and net income from roomers and boarders.

This variable is coded according to the following procedure:

	DECISION TABLE				
Code	Classification	Family Value	Individual Value		
1	Family and individual have zero or negative value	"0" and under	"O" and under		
2	76-100%	"0" and under More than "0"	"more than 0" "More than 0" and calculated proportion is equal or greater than .75		
3	51-75%	More than "0"	"More than 0" and calculated proportion = .51 to .75		
4	26-50%	More than "0"	"More than 0" and calculated proportion = .26 to .50		
5	1-25%	More than "0"	"More than 0" and calculated proportion = .01 to .25		
6	0%	More than "0"	"More than 0" and calculated proportion less than .01 "0 and under"		

PROPORTION CONTRIBUTED BY THIS INDIVIDUAL TO FAMILY'S TOTAL INCOME

Description

The code in this variable indicates the proportion contributed by the individual to the family's total income. Total income is income received from any of the sources collected in the survey and described on preceding pages of this documentation.

This variable is coded according to the following procedure:

	DECISION TABLE				
Code	Classification	Family Value	Individual Value		
1	Family and individual have zero or negative value	"0" and under	"O" and under		
2	76-100%	"0" and under More than "0"	"More than 0" "More than 0" and calculated proportion is equal or greater than .75		
3	51-75%	More than "0"	"More than 0" and calculated proportion = .51 to .75		
4	26-50%	More than "0"	"More than 0" and calculated proportion = .26 to .50		
5	1-25%	More than "0"	"More than 0" and calculated proportion = .01 to .25		
6	0%	More than "0"	"More than 0" and calculated proportion less than .01 "O and under"		

PRESENCE OF EARNINGS/OTHER INCOME

Description

This variable has been included on the tape to assist users in identifying selected samples of earners and income recipients as published in Catalogues No. 13-207 and 13-217. Code 1 identifies earners. It is possible that Total Earnings (positions 61-68) will be zero for some earners if positive and negative sources of earnings cancel each other. Codes 1 and 2 together identify income recipients. Again, Total Income could be zero for similar reasons. Code 3 identifies individuals with no income (all sources = zero) who are excluded from our publications.

Code	Classification
1	Earnings present
2	No earnings but other income
3	No income

TOTAL EARNINGS CODE

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all family members age 15 or over on account of wages and salaries, military pay and allowances, net income from both farm and non-farm self-employment and net income from roomers and boarders.

Source Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

NOTE: This variable is coded as follows on the tape:

Code	Classification		
01	Zero or	nega	ative
02	\$ 1	_	\$ 9,999
03	10,000	-	14,999
04	15,000	-	
05	20,000	-	24,999
06	25,000	-	29,999
07	30,000	_	34,999
08	35,000	_	•
0 9	40,000	_	49,999
10	50,000		59,999
11	60,000		•

TOTAL INCOME CODE

Description

This variable gives the sum of amounts reported by all family members age 15 or over from the income sources described on previous pages of this documentation.

This variable may be positive, negative or zero.

Source Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

NOTE: This variable is coded as follows on the tape:

Classification		
Zero or	nega	ative
\$ 1	_	\$ 9,999
10,000	-	14,999
15,000	_	19,999
20,000	_	24,999
25,000	-	29,999
30,000	_	34,999
35,000	_	39,999
40,000	_	49,999
50,000	_	59,999
60,000	and	over
	Zero or \$ 1 10,000 15,000 20,000 25,000 30,000 35,000 40,000 50,000	Zero or nega \$ 1 - 10,000 - 15,000 - 20,000 - 25,000 - 30,000 - 35,000 - 40,000 - 50,000 -

MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

Description

This variable gives the largest source of the economic family's total income.

The absolute values in the eight categories shown below are compared to find out which is the largest. If the largest absolute value is common to more than one variable, then the lowest code is selected.

Code	Classification
1 2	No income
	Wages and salaries
3	Total net income from self-employment
4	Total government transfer payments
5	Total investment income
6	Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities
7	Other money income
8	Military pay and allowances

Source

Income questionnaire, Form CF06.

NOTE:

1987 was the first year that the federal Sales Tax Credit was included in Total Government Transfer prior to determination of Major Source of Income.

NUMBER OF EARNERS

Description This variable gives the actual number of persons in the family who received income from wages, salaries, military pay and allowances, self-employment or roomers and boarders.

Source Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

NUMBER OF PERSONS WITH INCOME

Description

This variable gives the actual number of persons in the family who received income from any of the sources collected in the survey and described on previous pages of this documentation.

Source Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS

Description This variable gives the actual number of persons in the family who reported having received money from the federal unemployment insurance program.

COMBINATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS

Description		variable indicates whether any family member received unemployment uring reference year, and whether or not the head was a UI recipient.
	Code	Classification
	1	Nobody
	2	Includes head
	3	Does not include head
Source	Income Questionnaire	, Form CFO6.

LOW INCOME CODE (1978 BASE)

Description

This code indicates whether or not the family unit falls below the 1978 base low income cut-off. These cut-offs were determined by adjusting the low income lines developed after analysis of 1978 Family Expenditure data for increasing prices, as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. These 1978 base low income limits reflect more recent consumption patterns of Canadian families. As the overall ratio spent on food, shelter and clothing had declined since 1969, families who on average spent 58.5% or more of their income on this type of goods and services were considered to be in straitened circumstances.

The cut-offs for 1987 economic family incomes are as follows:

Family Size	500,000 or more	100,000 - 499,999	30,000 - 99,999	Urban less than 30,000	Rural Areas
1	11,118	10,559	9,906	9,158	8,222
2	14,669	13,923	12,990	12,052	10,746
3	19,623	18,595	17,379	16,166	14,389
4	22,612	21,490	20,089	18,687	16,634
5	26,349	24,949	23,266	21,678	19,343
6	28,779	27,190	25,416	23,639	21,117
7 or more	31,676	29,994	28,032	26,069	23,266

Size of Area of Residence

For a more detailed discussion of the analysis underlying these revised cut-offs, a technical paper "Rebasing Low Income Cut-Offs to 1978" is available. For a general discussion of the history and interpretation of low income cut-offs see the Appendix in the 1980 issue of Catalogue No. 13-207.

Code	Classification
1	Below low income cut-off
2	Equal to or above low income cut-off

LOW INCOME CODE (1986 BASE)

Description

This code indicates whether or not the family unit falls below the 1986 base low income cut-off. These cut-offs were determined by adjusting the low income lines developed after analysis of 1986 Family Expenditure data for increasing prices, as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. These 1986 base low income limits reflect more recent consumption patterns of Canadian families. As the overall ratio spent on food, shelter and clothing had declined since 1969, families who on average spent 56.2% or more of their income on this type of goods and services were considered to be in straitened circumstances.

The cut-offs for 1987 family incomes are as follows:

Family Size	500,000 or more	100,000- 499,999	30,000- 99,999	Urban less than 30,000	Rural Areas
1	12,366	10,861	10,610	9,672	8,418
2	16,762	14,723	14,383	13,111	11,412
3	21,306	18,713	18,281	16,665	14,505
4	24,531	21,545	21,047	19,187	16,700
5	26,802	23,540	22,996	20,964	18,246
6	29,092	25,551	24,962	22,755	19,805
7 or more	31,290	27,482	26,848	24,475	21,302

Size of Area of Residence

For a more detailed discussion of the analysis underlying these revised cut-offs, a technical paper "Rebasing Low Income Cut-Offs to 1986" is available. For a general discussion of the history and interpretation of low income cut-offs see the Appendix in the 1980 issue of Catalogue No. 13-207.

Code	Classification
1	Below low income cut-off
2	Equal to or above low income cut-off

NOTE:

1987 was the first year that the Low Income Code (1986 Base) was included on the microdata file.

HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO ARE NOT MEMBERS OF THIS ECONOMIC FAMILY UNIT

Description This variable indicates the actual number of persons in the household who are not related

to this individual.

Source Household Record Docket, Form 03.

ECONOMIC FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS

NUMBER OF PERSONS

Description	This variable gives the actual number of persons in the family.
Source	Household Record Docket, Form 03.

CHARACTERISTICS

Description	The code in	this variable indicates the composition of the economic family.
	Code	Classification
	1	Unattached individual
	2	Husband-wife only
	3	Husband-wife family with single child(ren) only
	4	Other husband-wife families
	5	Lone parent family with single child(ren) of any age
	6	All other families
Source	Household Re	cord Docket, Form 03.

ECONOMIC FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS

TENURE

Description

This variable gives the housing status of the economic family at the time of the Labour Force Survey in April, of the survey year.

Code	Classification
1	Owned with mortgage
2	Owned without mortgage
3	Rented
4	Other (secondary families in the household)

This coding is derived from a question which only asks if the dwelling is owned by a member of the household. If the dwelling is owned by a household member, it is assumed that it is owned by the first economic family listed on the questionnaire. If not owned by a household member, then the primary economic family is coded as renters. This assumes that the primary family cannot have a rent-free arrangement.

Secondary economic families are always code 4, which could mean rent-free accommodation, roomers, lodgers, employees or other miscellaneous arrangements. Dwellings owned or rented in partnership by two or more economic families are not identified so the secondary economic family is always coded "Other".

A dwelling is considered "owned" whether or not it has been fully paid for. Dwellings in multiple dwelling structures (e.g. apartment buildings) which are owned under a co-ownership arrangement are also coded "owned". People living in condominiums which are not yet registered are not coded as owners.

Source:

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

SPOUSE'S TOTAL INCOME SUBJECT TO TAX

Description

For individuals who are heads or wives in a <u>census</u> family this variable indicates the amount of their spouse's income which is subject to income tax: (i.e. on the head's record this will be his wife's amount, if a wife is present; on the wife's record this will be the husband's amount) the census family relationship code identifies whether this is a head or wife. If there is no spouse present the field is 0. This amount is the calculated sum of the following components (not the amount stated on the Individual Tax Return):

Wages and Salaries

Military Pay and Allowances

Net Income from Non-farm Self-employment

Net Income from Farm Self-employment

Net Income from Roomers and Boarders

Interest

Taxable Amount of Dividends (1.5 x actual dividends amount received)

Other Investment Income

Family Allowances

Old Age Security Pension (amounts up to and including the basic OAS maximum for persons aged 65 and over)

Canada/Quebec Pension Plan Benefits

Unemployment Insurance Benefits

Retirement Pensions

Superannuation and Annuities

Taxable Capital Gains and Losses

Taxable Other Income from Government Sources

Taxable Other Money Income

This variable may be either positive or negative.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

SPOUSE'S AGE

Description

For individuals who are census family heads or wives the age in this variable is the actual age of their spouse (i.e., on the head's record the wife's age is given; on the wife's record the head's age is given). Heads and wives are identified by position 271 (see "Relationship to Head of Census Family").

Source

NUMBER OF CHILDREN

Description

This series of variables gives the actual number of never-married children in the census family who belong in each of the age categories listed below. In addition to the family head's own children, this includes grandchildren, brothers, sisters and other guardianship children in the family. These variables are coded on the tape only for individuals who are heads or wives in census families. Individuals who are not heads or wives will be coded zero.

Variables

Code

Under 7 years of age 7-17 years of age 18-24 years of age Actual number Actual number Actual number

Source

FAMILY AND YOUTH ALLOWANCES

Description

This variable indicates the total payments received by the census family under the federal and Quebec programs. In almost all cases, these payments are reported by only one person in the family, either the head or wife whichever person claimed a personal tax exemption for the child(ren) in respect of whom the allowance was paid.

Tape users who would prefer to consider these payments as either the wife's (or the husband's) income in all cases may do so by using this amount instead of the value in Sources of Individual's Income - Family and Youth Allowances.

Users should realize that other variables may also require adjustment (e.g. Total Government Transfers, Total Income, Major Source of Income, Proportion Contributed to Family Income, etc.).

In census families both the head and wife may have reported Family Allowances.

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

CHILD TAX CREDIT

Description

This variable gives the amount of the Child Tax Credit received by this person's census family. In most cases, the recipient is the head or wife.

Tape users who would prefer to consider these payments as either the wife's (or the husband's) income in all cases may do so by using this amount instead of the value in Sources of Individual's Income - Child Tax Credit. Users should realize that other variables may also require adjustment (e.g. Total Government Transfers, Total Income, Major Source of Income, Proportion Contributed to Family Income, etc.).

Source

Income Questionnaire, Form CF06.

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF CENSUS FAMILY

Description

For purposes of using the data in the preceding 5 variables which are given only on records of census family heads and wives, this variable identifies these heads and wives.

A census family consists of either a husband and wife (with or without children who have never married) or one parent with one or more children (who have never married), who are living together in the same dwelling. Once a son or daughter marries, he or she ceases to be a member of the parents' census family even if continuing to live under the same roof. A child who is living under the care of persons other than its own parents is considered a guardianship child (e.g. a grandchild not living with parents but with grandparents) and is a member of their census family. Foster children and wards of Children's Aid Society are treated as guardianship children. A guardianship child must be under 21 and not have married.

A person who is living alone, with unrelated individuals (as a lodger, employee or partner), or living with relatives but not in a husband-wife or parent-child relationship is a person not in family. If related to the household head, he (or she) may be a widowed parent, a sister or brother, aunt or uncle, a child who has been married and is living with parent or parents or another relative of the head of household.

The head of the census family is always the husband or parent. The head of a one-person census family is the person himself. The head must always be 15 years of age or over. Therefore, in rare cases where a person under 15 lives with non-relatives, this person is classified as a guardianship child in their census family.

Under Labour Force Survey procedures, members of the household are divided into economic families at the time of the interview. The method of selection of the head of each economic family is described on following pages.

CENSUS FAMILY RELATIONSHIP - [Concluded]

Description [Conc.]

During the processing, census families are derived from the economic families according to the individual relationships to the head of each economic family. For the Survey of Consumer Finances, in cases of married couples where the female is coded head and the male is coded spouse, the relationships are switched so that, for historical comparability, males will always be heads in married couple situations. This relationship switch is not done for Labour Force Survey statistics.

Please note that the head of the family is not necessarily the major income recipient. In fact, the head may have received no income at all.

Code	Classification
1	Head of two parent family
2	Person not in family or head of lone-parent family
3	Wife of two parent family
4	All other individuals

Source

Household Record Card, Form F03.

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF ECONOMIC FAMILY

Description

An economic family is defined as a group of individuals sharing a common dwelling unit who are related by blood, marriage or adoption. A person living alone or rooming in a household where he is not related to any other household members is called an "unattached individual" and is treated as an economic family unit by himself.

Under Revised Labour Force Survey procedures, members of the household are divided into economic families at the time of the interview. The head of each family is selected by the person interviewed with only the following restrictions:

If...

A family group consists of parent(s) and "single" children...

A family group consisting of parent(s) and married, widowed, divorced or separated son/daughter or son/daughter-in-law...

A family consists of brothers and/or sisters, and/or other group of related persons... Then...

- ... The respondent selects either one of the parents as the head of the family (or if the respondent is unable or unwilling):
- ...one of the parents is selected by the interviewer; whoever is the one mainly responsible for the maintenance of the family
- or the son/daughter or son/daughter-in-law
 (or if the respondent is unable or unwilling):
 one of the parents or the son/daughter or son/
 daughter-in-law is selected by the interviewer,
 whoever is the one mainly responsible for the
 maintenance of the family
- ...The respondent selects one person as
 the head of the family
 (or if the respondent is unable or unwilling):
- ...the head of the family is selected by the interviewer as whoever is either the eldest or the one mainly responsible for the maintenance of the family

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF ECONOMIC FAMILY - [Concluded]

Description (Conc'd)

During processing of the **Survey of Consumer Finances**, in cases of married couples where the female is coded head and the male is coded spouse, the relationships are switched so that, for historical comparability, males will always be heads in married couple situations. This relationship switch is not done for Labour Force Survey statistics.

The head of the family is therefore characterized as follows:

- (1) In families consisting of married couples with or without children, the husband is the head;
- (2) In single-parent families with unmarried children, the parent is the head;
- (3) In single-parent families with married children, the member who is mainly responsible for the maintenance of the family becomes the head;
- (4) In families where the relationships are other than husband-wife or parent-child, normally the eldest is considered the head.

Please note that the head of the family is not necessarily the major income recipient. In fact, the head may have received no income at all.

Codes	Classification
1	Head
2	Wife
3	Child or child-in-law
4	Other relative

Source

Household Record Card, Form FO3.

INDIVIDUAL'S PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS

Description

The following characteristics are determined at the time the individual enters the Labour Force Survey (from November of the reference year to March of the survey year).

The interviewers are instructed not to update Age if the respondent's birthday falls within the six month period he/she is in the Labour Force Survey. Other characteristics may be updated if the interviewer detects a change of status.

Code MARITAL STATUS

- 1 Single (never married)
- 2 Married or living common-law
- 3 Other

Code AGE

15-79 Actual age

80 Age 80 or more

Code SEX

1 Male

2 Female

Source

EDUCATION LEVEL

Description

Source

This variable gives the highest level of education completed by this individual at the time of his/her entry into the Labour Force Survey (December of the reference year to March of the survey year).

Users should note that the codes do not show definite breaks between completed and uncompleted secondary school education, and between some university and other post-secondary education.

Code	Classification
1	No schooling or elementary
2	9 or 10 years of elementary and secondary
3	11 years of elementary and secondary
4	12 years of elementary and secondary
5	13 years of elementary and secondary
6	Some post-secondary
7	Post-secondary certificate or diploma
8	University degree
Househo	old Record Docket, Form 03.

ATTENDED SCHOOL IN REFERENCE WEEK

Description

This variable refers to attendance at any type of public or private educational establishment in the reference week. Only credit courses which are counted towards a degree, diploma or certificate are included. Personal interest courses are not included.

A person is considered to be attending a school, college or university if he or she received instruction during reference week or was engaged in other scholastic or academic activities such as doing research towards a degree, diploma or certificate. Employed persons receiving classroom training sponsored by their employer are considered as attending school only if the instruction is given at a public educational institution, such as a university or community college. They are also considered to be attending school:

- 1. If the person would have been attending school except that he or she was temporarily ill or disabled.
- 2. If the person is enrolled in school but is on a short vacation within the school year not exceeding 30 days.
- 3. If the person would have been attending school but did not because of a labour dispute such as a teachers' strike.

Full-time or part-time enrolment normally depends on the number of courses a person is enrolled in. This distinction differs from school to school.

Code	Classification
1	Yes - enrolled as a full-time student
2	Yes - enrolled as a part-time student
3	Did not attend school in reference week
Labour	Power Overtions of Power 05

Source

Labour Force Questionnaire, Form 05.

Labour Force Questionnaire, Form 05.

Source

TYPE OF SCHOOL ATTENDED

Description	The code reference	in this variable indicates the type of educational institution attended during week.
	Code	Classification
Primary and secondary University Community college, other		Primary and secondary
		University
		Community college, other
	4	Did not attend school in reference week

IMMIGRATION STATUS

Description

This variable indicates if the individual was born in Canada (or born outside of Canada of Canadian parents who registered the child as Canadian), and, if not, it gives the period of years since which he/she has been residing in Canada. Persons born in Newfoundland prior to March 31, 1949 are coded Canadian born. For persons who immigrated to Canada more than once, the most recent year of immigration applies.

Because the survey only collects income received while in Canada, a complete picture is not given of the income situation of immigrants. For arrivals during reference year part-year income is collected but for arrivals during the survey year only small amounts of family allowances may be present if they have been transferred from another family member during the survey processing.

Code	Classification
1	Canadian born
2	Arrived before 1946
3	Arrived 1946-1955
4	Arrived 1956-1965
5	Arrived 1966-1970
6	Arrived 1971-1975
7	Arrived 1976-1980
8	Arrived 1981-Survey year

Source

MOTHER TONGUE

Description

This variable gives the language which the individual first learned and still understands. If the person no longer understands the language first learned, then the next language he/she learned which is still understood is coded.

Classification	
Special Individuals	
English	
French	
Other	

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Description

The codes in the variable indicate the living arrangements of the individual in terms of their status as an unattached individual or family member and the presence of an unrelated family or individual(s).

Code	Classification
1	Unattached individual, living alone
2	Unattached individual, living with an unrelated family
3	Unattached individual, living only with other unattached individual(s)
4	Family member, no unrelated persons in the household
5	Family member, unrelated persons also present in the household

Source

LABOUR FORCE STATUS (REFERENCE WEEK)

Description

This variable gives the labour force status of the individual during the reference week. The definitions used for these categories are the same as for the Labour Force Survey. The labour force comprises the civilian non-institutional population age 15 and over who were employed or unemployed in the reference week.

The employed includes all persons who, during the reference week:

- (a) did any work for pay or profit
- (b) did any unpaid work which contributed directly to the operation of a farm, business or professional practice owned or operated by a related member of the same household
- (c) had a job but were not at work due to:
 - own illness or disability
 - personal or family responsibilities
 - bad weather
 - labour dispute
 - vacation
 - other reason not specified above (excludes persons on lay-off and persons whose job attachment was to a job to start at a definite date in the future)

The unemployed includes those persons who during the reference week:

- (a) were without work, had actively looked for work in the past four weeks (ending with reference week), and were available for work.
- (b) had not actively looked for work in the past four weeks but had been on lay-off for twenty six weeks or less and were available for work. Persons are classified as being on lay-off only when they expect to return to the job from which they were laid off.
- (c) had not actively looked for work in the past four weeks but had a new job to start in four weeks or less from reference week, and were available for work.

LABOUR FORCE STATUS (REFERENCE WEEK) [CONCLUDED]

Description (Conc'd)

Persons meeting the following criteria are regarded as available:

- (i) Full-time students seeking part-time work who also met condition (ii) below.
 Full-time students looking for full-time work are classified as not available for work during the reference week.
- (ii) They reported that there was no reason why they could not take a job in reference week, or, if they could not take a job it was because of "own illness or disability" or "personal or family responsibilities" or "already had a job".

Those not in the labour force include all individuals 15 years of age and over (exclusive of institutional population) who are not classified as employed or unemployed.

Code	Classification
1	Employed
2	Unemployed
3	Not in the labour force

Source

Labour Force Schedule, Form 05.

CLASS OF WORKER (CURRENT OR LAST JOB)

Description

This variable gives the class of worker of this individual as of reference week. For persons who had a job in the reference week, this is the class of their current main job. For persons who were unemployed or not in the labour force in the reference week but had worked within five years prior to reference week, this is the class of their most recent position. Persons who have never worked or have not worked within five years prior to reference week are coded 5 and 6 respectively.

"Paid" includes any person who worked as an employee for an employer. This also includes persons who work for themselves in an incorporated business. Starting with the 1979 tape, an additional group have been included as paid workers. This group contains only the following types of workers:

- (1) Non live-in babysitters and persons who provide services in the parental home of the children for whom they provide care.
- (ii) Persons who do house-cleaning for a number of clients.
- (iii) Handymen, gardeners, and persons who do "odd jobs" who are directed to their various clients by an agency (or other third party) such as the Canada Employment Centres.
- NOTE: For Labour Force Survey purposes the above three types of workers are considered as self-employed. This should be taken into account when comparing SCF and LFS estimates. Both LFS and SCF consider persons as "paid workers" when they are employees of an agency providing baby-sitting, house-cleaning, or minor repairs and maintenance services as well as all persons who live on the premises of the client for whom they work.

CLASS OF WORKER (CURRENT OR LAST JOB) [CONCLUDED]

Description (Conc'd)

"Self-employed" applies to individuals who work for themselves. These people may or may not have a business, farm or professional practice. Those who do, could have complete ownership or a partnership in the business. However the business must be unincorporated. If the person is in the process of buying the business while operating it, this is considered ownership.

"Unpaid family worker" includes any person who worked on a farm or in a business owned or operated by a related member of the same household. The work done must contribute to the operation of a family farm or family business.

Code	Classification
1	Paid, private sector
2	Paid, public sector
3	Self-employed
4	Unpaid family worker
5	Never worked before
6	Last worked more than five years ago

Source

Labour Force Schedule, Form 05.

1980 OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION [CURRENT OR LAST JOB] - 13-GROUPS AND 49-GROUPS

Description

These variables give the occupational classification of the individual according to the Occupational Classification Manual, Census of Canada, 1980, Catalogue No. 12-565E. For persons who had a job in the reference week, this is their current main occupation. For persons who were unemployed or not in the labour force in the reference week but had worked in the last 5 years this is the occupation they had at their most recent job.

The classification of occupations based on the 1980 Standard Occupational Classification was used for the first time on the 1984 file. This set of standards replaces those previously used which were developed for the 1971 Census. The changes between the 1971 and 1980 occupation classification systems are mainly related to managerial occupations. Persons performing managerial functions in the agriculture, retail trade, accommodation, food and beverages, and insurance industries, who are paid workers, are classified as managers in the 1980 occupation classification. Previously, they were coded to occupations such as farmers, sales, service, etc. Changes in other occupations were very minor.

The complete list of codes on the tape is given on the record layout. The 3-digit 1980 Standard Occupational Classification codes are given in brackets as well as the breakdown of the major occupation (2-digit level) groups.

Code 99 "Not applicable" is given to some records on the 49-Groups variable for confidentiality reasons. These records are coded to the applicable occupation groups only on the 13-Groups variable.

Source

Labour Force Schedule, Form 05.

NOTE:

These detailed occupation categories are provided to give tape users flexibility in creating their own groups for analysis. Users are advised that some of the codes above with small sample sizes may not yield reliable estimates on their own.

INDUSTRY (CURRENT OR LAST JOB)

Description The codes in this variable indicate the industry in which the individual was working at the time of the survey or at their most recent job within the last five years if they are not currently employed.

The codes in the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification Manual have been grouped as follows to create this variable:

S.I.C. Codes	Code on Tape	Classification
011-023	01	Agriculture
031-092	02	Other primary
101-249	03	Manufacturing, non-durables
271-284	03	n n
361-399	03	u u
251-269	04	Manufacturing, durables
291-359	04	11
401-449	05	Construction
451-499	06	Transportation, communication and other utilities
501-599	07	Wholesale trade
601-692	08	Retail trade
701-761	09	Finance, insurance and real estate
851-869	10	Community Service
961-969	10	11
981	10	H H
911-922	11	Personal Service
971-979	11	11
771-779	12	Business and miscellaneous services
982-999	12	n 'n
811-841	13	Public administration
_	14	Never worked and permanently unable to work
-	15	Last worked more than 5 years ago

Source Labour Force Schedule, Form 05.

TOTAL USUAL HOURS WORKED

Description

The codes in this variable indicate the usual hours which the individual works per week at all jobs. This may differ from the standard work week (such as stipulated in a collective agreement).

For people with varying hours, "usual hours" is the average number of hours worked per week in the previous three weeks including Reference week.

Variable hours applies to those whose work is characterized, for example, by seasonal swings in the number of hours worked per week (e.g. farmers, fishermen), irregular daily schedules (e.g. real estate agents, door-to-door salesmen) etc.

This procedure is also applied for those persons who usually work only certain periods in the month, e.g., they may only work one week each month, and for them this number of hours reflects a monthly average and distinguishes more effectively between full-time work and part-time work.

Code

Classification

00-64

Actual hours

65

65 or more hours

Source

Labour Force Schedule, Form 05.

REASON FOR WORKING LESS THAN 30 HOURS PER WEEK

Description

This variable applies to individuals whose usual weekly hours of work is less than thirty (see preceding variable), and gives their reason for working part-time only.

Code 1: Full-time Job Requiring Less than 30 Hours Per Week. This code applies when there is some legal, institutional or natural impediment which prevents the respondent from working more than 30 hours per week. Examples of occupations in this category would be airline flying staff or transport drivers who are bound by law to restrict themselves to working less than 30 hours per week. Another example would be teachers who are restricted from working more hours because pupils only attend classes half days.

This code also applies to people such as farmers and fishermen who are interviewed in the off-season and report that they worked an average of less than 30 hours in the previous three weeks.

Code 2: Personal or Family Responsibilities. This code applies whenever the reason for working less than 30 hours per week is because the respondent has some ongoing commitment or responsibility to either themselves or their family which does not permit them to hold a job requiring more than 30 hours of work per week.

Some of the reasons which may fall into this category would be: the respondent provides care and supervision for his/her children or looks after sick or invalid parents or other relatives.

Code 3: Going to School. This code applies when the respondent cannot take a job to last more than 30 hours per week because he/she is currently attending an educational institution either full-time or part-time.

REASON FOR WORKING LESS THAN 30 HOURS PER WEEK [CONCLUDED]

Description (Conc'd)

- Code 4: Could Only Find Part-time Work. This code applies when a respondent indicates that he would have preferred full-time work (more than 30 hours) but was only able to find a job requiring less than 30 hours per week.
- Code 5: Did Not Want Full-time Work. This code applies when a respondent has indicated that he or she preferred to take a job which required less than 30 hours per week.
- Code 6: Other. This code applies whenever the respondent has a chronic health condition or a disability which prohibits him/her from working more than 30 hours per week. This code also applies if none of the codes 1-5 apply.
- Code 7: Not applicable. This individual is not employed, or if employed works 30 or more hours per week usually.

Source

Labour Force Schedule, Form 05.

JOB TENURE

Description

This variable provides the length of time which the individual has been employed by his/her current employer. The specific job may have changed during this time. This variable also applies to persons classified as unemployed due to lay-offs.

Code		Classification
1		Less than 7 months
2		7-12 months
3		1-5 years
4		6-10 years
5		11-20 years
6		Over 20 years
7		Not applicable
Labour	Force	Schedule, Form 05.

Source

REASON LEFT LAST JOB

Description

For individuals who were not employed in the reference week, but had worked sometime in the last 5 years this variable gives their reason for leaving their last job.

Code 1: Own Illness or Disability. Code 1 applies if a person left or lost a job as the result of his or her own illness or disability, or some health related reason. It also applies to those who were forced to retire because of ill health or some other disability.

It does not apply, however, if the respondent retired from his or her job at the normal retirement age (see code 5).

- Code 2: Personal or Family Responsibilities. Code 2 applies if the person lost or left his job because of personal or family responsibilities, such as marriage, pregnancy, a long trip or vacation, a serious illness in the family, raising a family, etc.
- Code 3: Going to School. Code 3 applies if the person has left his or her job in order to go back to school. A school can be any type of educational institution such as a high school, university, community college, or private institutions such as Secretarial colleges, hair-dressing schools, auto mechanic schools, etc. or if government sponsored retraining takes place in a school defined above.
- Code 4: Lost Job or Laid Off Job (Paid Workers Only). This code applies for a paid worker whose employment ended involuntarily (for example, discharge for cause (fired), plant permanently shut down, company moved, reduction of staff, job came to an end). With the exception of seasonal job loss, the respondent must have no expectation of being recalled by his employer.

Code 4 also applies when the paid worker's job was of a specific time duration. This includes work on a contract nature where the job ended as soon as the contract was fulfilled, as may be the case for some professional athletes, musicians, consultants, and so on.

REASON LEFT LAST JOB [CONCLUDED]

- Code 5: Retired. Most jobs have a normal retirement age of, for example, 65 years. If the respondent left his job at the normal retirement age then Code 5 is used. If, however, the person retired before the normal retirement age for that job due to ill health or disability then Code 1 applies. For retirement for any other reason, such as qualifying for earlier retirement with lower pension (e.g. at age 55 rather than 65), being forced into early retirement by the employer, etc., Code 5 applies.
- Code 6: Other. This code applies if the individual left his/her job because of changing dwelling (for example, moved to another city or moved too far away to go to work at the old job from the new place of residence), because of job dissatisfaction, or other reasons not included in Codes 1-5 above.
- Code 7: Never Worked
- Code 8: Last Worked More Than Five Years Ago
- Code 9: Not applicable

Source

Labour Force Schedule, Form 05.

ACTIVITY BEFORE STARTED LOOKING FOR WORK

Description

The codes in this variable indicate the major activity of job seekers before they started looking for work. Codes 1-4 apply only to unemployed individuals who actively sought work in the preceding four weeks.

	Codes	Classification
	1	Working
	2	Keeping house
	3	Going to school
	4	Other
	. 5	Not applicable
ource	Labour	Force Schedule, Form 05.

DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT AS OF REFERENCE WEEK

Description

The codes in this variable give the continuous number of weeks which the individual has been without work and actively looking for work up to and including the end of Reference Week, but not counting weeks when that person also worked.

Note: For persons who started looking for work before their last job ended, only the number of weeks since their last job ended are included.

Codes 01-53 apply only to individuals who actively sought work in the four weeks preceding the survey.

Code Classification

00-52 Actual weeks

53 or more weeks

Source

Labour Force Schedule, Form 05.

PE OF WORK SOUGHT

dicate what the person has been looking for in terms of the b and whether the person has been looking for a job on a s. Full-time is defined as 30 hours or more per week. This loyed individuals who actively sought work in the four weeks

- or less
- 6 months
- r less
- 6 months

out who lo work

ncies,

WEEKS WORKED IN REFERENCE YEAR

Description

This variable gives the actual number of weeks in which the individual did any work during reference year.

Included as weeks worked are:

- (a) The number of weeks in which the person did any work, either part-time or full-time;
- (b) The number of weeks the person had a job but was not at work due to holidays, vacation, illness, maternity leave, strike or lock-out;
- (c) The number of weeks a person was self-employed;
- (d) The number of weeks a person had a job but was absent with pay (e.g. for job-related training, etc.)

These are not necessarily complete weeks for which the individual was paid. School teachers under contract to teach the full school year during reference year are coded 52 weeks even if they did not teach or do other work during the summer. Student nurses are not coded weeks worked as they are considered to be attending school.

Code	Classification
00	No weeks worked
01-52	Actual number of weeks worked

Source

WORKED MOSTLY FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME IN REFERENCE YEAR

Description

This variable tells whether or not the individual worked during reference year and if he/she did work, was this work mostly full-time or part-time in terms of weekly hours.

Code	Classification
1	Full-time
2	Part-time
3	Did not work last year

Source

WORK ACTIVITY IN REFERENCE YEAR

Description

This variable is created from the previous two items - "Weeks Worked" and "Worked Mostly Full-Time or Part-Time" as follows:

Method of Creation

		Weeks Worked	Full or Part-Time
Code	Classification	Code	Code
1	Full-year full-time worker*	49-52	1
2	Other worker*	49-52	2
		or 01-48	1 or 2
3	Did not work in reference year	00	_

*For pre-1982 years, the criteria was 50 weeks. The effect of this change is minimal.

Source

WEEKS UNEMPLOYED IN REFERENCE YEAR

Description

This variable gives the actual number of weeks during reference year in which the individual did no work but looked for work. Weeks in which the individual did any work, even for one hour only, but looked for work the rest of the week, are counted as weeks worked.

Code

Classification

00

None

01-52

Actual number of weeks

Source

Household Record Docket, Form 03.

NOTE:

- 1. Weeks a person is on temporary layoff are included.
- 2. Weeks in which full-time students also looked for work are not counted.
- 3. Only the weeks in which the person was also available for work are included.

NUMBER OF STRETCHES OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN REFERENCE YEAR

Description

This variable indicates whether the preceding variable "weeks without work and looking for work" consisted of one, two, three or more continuous stretches during reference year. A "continuous stretch" is a period of time in which the respondent's only labour force activity was "without work and looking for work". If the individual had no weeks without work and looking for work during reference year, this variable is coded 'not applicable'.

Code	Classification
1	One stretch
2	Two stretches
3	Three or more stretches
4	Not applicable

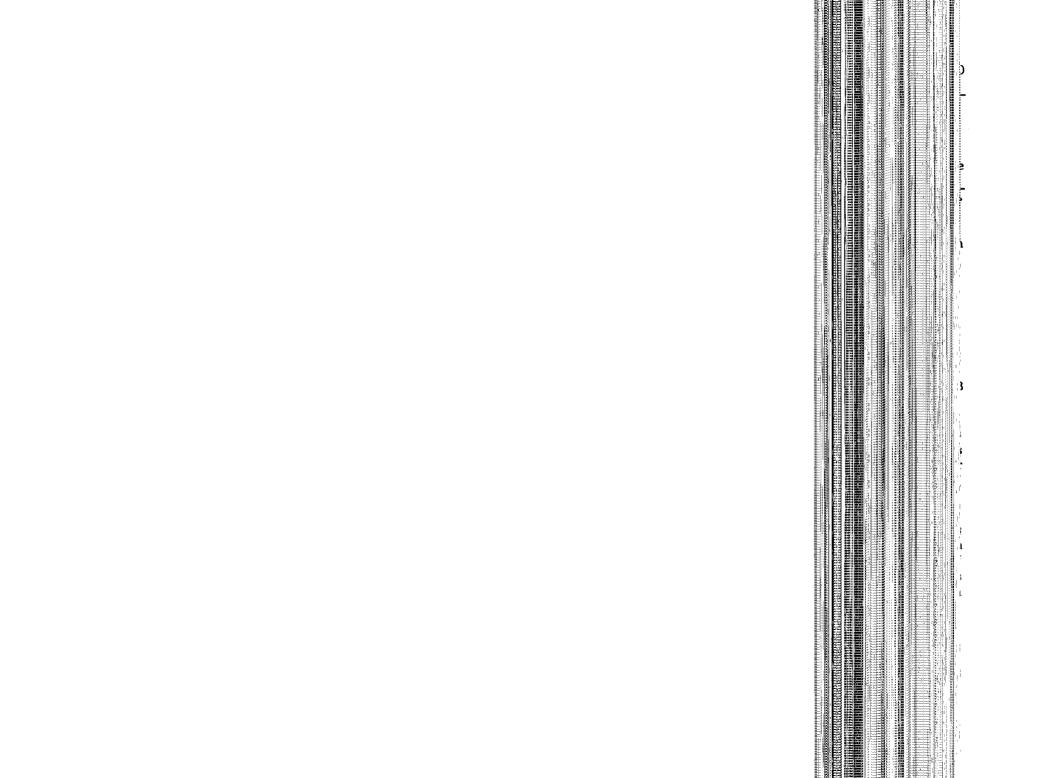
MAIN ACTIVITY WHEN NEITHER WORKING NOR LOOKING FOR WORK IN REFERENCE YEAR

Description

This variable tells what the individual did mostly when neither working nor looking for work during reference year. If the total of weeks worked and weeks looking for work is 52 for the individual, then this variable is coded "not applicable".

Code	Classification
1	Permanently unable to work
2	Kept house
3	Went to school
4	Retired or voluntarily idle
5	Other
6	Not applicable.

Source



SAMPLE DESIGN AND IMPLICATIONS - [CONCLUDED]

Since a multi-stage stratified clustered sample design was employed, standard error estimates based on the usual simple random formula generally underestimate the true standard errors. For an illustration of the differences, see the uncatalogued paper "An Investigation of Variance Estimation in Family Expenditure Surveys" and the attached bibliography. See also the standard errors of average incomes (which estimate the sampling error) published in Survey of Consumer Finance, Catalogues No. 13-207 and 13-208. Standard errors of percentage distributions for individuals and family units by size are published in Catalogue No. 13-207.

The information necessary to estimate the standard errors is not given on this file. Most regression programs are not capable of considering design effects, even if the relevant information were available. However, generalized programs such as SAS, BMDP and SPSS produce coefficients using weighted least squares. The standard errors calculated by SPSS are much too low because the sum of the weights is used for the degrees of freedom. This can be corrected by dividing the weight on each record by the sum of the weights and multiplying by the sample size. This transformation will produce standard errors equivalent to those produced by SAS and BMDP. Specific requests to produce standard errors of estimates can be handled on a cost-recoverable basis. If this procedure is not followed, we suggest that users of regression packages be generally conservative in interpreting measures of statistical significance from these packages — perhaps using a factor of 2-3 to inflate the standard errors produced, since the standard errors in these packages are generally of the simple random type.

For further information on sampling and non-sampling errors associated with the survey, see Catalogue No. 13-207.

COMPARISON OF SCF ESTIMATES TO ADJUSTED PERSONAL INCOME

INDIVIDUALS - 1987

This detailed reconciliation is given for the convenience of researchers and must not be released or published without prior approval from the Director, Household Surveys Division, Statistics Canada. For a general description of differences in concepts and coverage see Catalogue No. 13-207.

Item		SCF		NA
		NA Adjusted	SCF(1)	Adjusted
		%	Estimates in Mill:	ions of Dollars
1.	Wages and Salaries	100.0	259,852	259,950
2.	Military Pay and Allowances	50.2	1,576	3,138
3.	Farm Income	92.1	4,320	4,690
4.	Non-farm Income from Self-employment Including		·	•
	Net Income from Roomers and Boarders	89.9	17,602	19,572
	Earnings	98.6	283,350	287,350
5.	Interest, Dividends & Miscellaneous Investment Inco	me 47.7	18,591	38,989
6.	Government Transfers (Sum of 7 to 11)	75 . 5	39,841	52 ,8 00
7.	A. Family Allowances	94.9	2,618	2,758
	<pre>B. Child Tax Credits(*)</pre>	89.0	1,361	1,529
	C. Sales Tax Credits(*)	110.0	329	299
8.	Old Age Security and Guaranteed Income Supplement	95.8	12,582	13,128
9.	Canada/Quebec Pension Benefits	87.6	7,667	8,757
10.	Unemployment Insurance	74.9	7,744	10,335
11.	Other Government Transfers(2)	47.1	7,540	15,994
12.	TOTAL (Sum of $1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6$)	90.1	341,782	379,139

¹ SCF amounts include receipts for individuals whose major source of income is military pay.

² SCF = Social Assistance and Provincial Income Supplement \underline{plus} Other Income from Government Sources \underline{plus} Provincial Tax Credits.

NA = Item 6 - (Item 7+8+9+10).

^{*} These items were obtained from Revenue Canada rather than National Accounts.

PROCEDURES FOR MANUSCRIPT REVIEW

Because of the complexities inherent in data from household surveys, users of these data are advised to consult with the Household Surveys Division prior to publication of the data. A manuscript review service is provided by that Division to assist users. Users of microdata tapes are also advised prior to publishing their research to consult the relevant pages of the tape documentation provided regarding data reliability and the use of small samples.

The subscriber should file with Statistics Canada a copy of published research or other results based on the use of these microdata. The subscriber shall use the following form of accreditation in reference to the microdata:

"This analysis is based on the Statistics Canada microdata tape (Individuals aged 15 and over, with and without income, 1987) which contains data collected in the 1988 Survey of Consumer Finances. All computations on these microdata were done by (name of user organization) and the responsibility for the use and interpretation of these data is entirely that of the author(s)".

Manuscripts can be forwarded to: Director

Household Surveys Division

Statistics Canada

Jean Talon Building, 5th floor

Tunney's Pasture Ottawa, Ontario

K1A 0T6

The user should distinguish clearly in the manuscript between data derived directly from the tape on the one hand and all added assumptions, adjustments and modifications introduced by him/her on the other. For example, true wage rates cannot be calculated from the data on the tape and the researcher must specify his assumptions (for which the survey does not provide direct evidence) that would make the averages calculated from the tape appropriate proxies for such a variable.

ESTIMATES OBTAINED FROM MICRODATA FILE

The following tables contain counts and aggregates obtained from this tape and are given for your use in checking computer output from the tape. On microdata files prior to the 1984 income file, individuals with exceptionally high incomes, large income losses from self-employment or unusual characteristics were excluded from the file. As of 1984, records with these conditions have had selected characteristics zeroed out rather than removing them from the file. Counts on the following pages include these records.

We suggest that users not release or analyse data based on a sample of less than 100 records. In fact, due to our procedure of income imputation we feel that a slightly larger minimal sample would be more appropriate. Users employing small samples may wish to consult the **Income and Housing Surveys Section**.

				٦
ESTIMATES	FOR	VARTOUS	VALUES	- 1

	NOT Sample Count	RECEIVING VALUE WEIGHTED COUNT	RECEIVING SAMPLE COUNT	VALUE HEIGHTED COUNT	TOTAL WEIGHTED Value
WAGES AND SALARIES	33,266	6,832,524	54,571	13,040,279	259,851,782,582
MILITARY PAY AND ALLOHANCES	87,295	19,798,768	542	74,035	1,576,464,751
NET INCOME FROM NON-FARM Self Employment	82,549	18,737,565	5,288	1,135,238	17,317,125,209
NET INCOME FROM FARM SELF EMPLOYMENT	84,637	19,455,391	3,200	417,412	4,319,921,583
NET INCOME FROM ROOMERS AND BOARDERS	87,307	19,755,469	530	117,334	284,964,310
TOTAL NET INCOME FROM SELF EMPLOYMENT	79,226	18,259,713	8,611	1,613,090	21,922,011,102
TOTAL EARNINGS	27,353	5,725,806	60,484	14,146,997	283,350,258,435
TOTAL INCOME FROM INVESTMENT	60,233	13,269,158	27,604	6,603,645	18,590,658,314
FAMILY AND YOUTH ALLOWANCES	70,277	16,271,133	17,560	3,601,670	2,617,615,003
CHILD TAX CREDIT	77,007	17,994,019	10,830	1,878,784	1,361,181,048
OLD AGE SECURITY, GARANTEED INCOME SUPPLEMENT AND SPOUSE'S ALLOMANCE	74,741	17,221,073	13,096	2,651,730	12,582,006,835
CANADA/QUEBEC PENSION PLAN BENEFITS	76,948	17,582,600	10,889	2,290,203	7,666,740,632
UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFITS	74,751	17,616,411	13,086	2,256,392	7,744,261,416
SOCIAL ASSISTANCE AND PROVINCIAL INCOME SUPPLEMENTS	79,325	17,827,512	8,512	2,045,291	4,603,067,303
OTHER INCOME FROM GOVERNMENT SOURCES (INCLUDING PROVINCIAL TAX CREDITS)	58,981	13,166,241	28,856	6,706,562	3,265,707,738
TOTAL GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS	31,370	7,652,092	56,467	12,220,711	39,840,579,975
TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS	46,012	11,445,981	41,825	8,426,822	27,876,752,348
NON-TAXABLE GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS	48,764	11,192,340	39,073	8,680,463	11,963,827,627

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

				7
ESTIMATES	SFOR	VARIOUS	VALUES	ı

	NOT Sample Count	RECEIVING VALUE WEIGHTED COUNT	RECEIVING Sample Count	VALUE HEIGHTED COUNT	TOTAL MEIGHTED Value \$
RETIREMENT PENSIONS, SUPERANNUATION	81,730	18,443,793	6,107	1,429,010	11,743,177,477
OTHER MONEY INCOME	84,203	19,025,368	3,634	847,435	3,797,244,001
TOTAL INCOME	8,549	1,699,895	79,288	18,172,908	357,321,918,202
TOTAL INCOME TAX	34,280	7,056,426	53,557	12,816,377	65,622,177,483
INCOME AFTER TAX	8,547	1,699,369	79,290	18,173,434	291,699,740,719
SPOUSE INCOME SUBJECT TO TAX	38,803	9,108,137	49,034	10,764,666	249,887,943,006
CENSUS FAMILY FAMILY AND AND YOUTH ALLOMANCES	58,357	13,770,993	29,480	6,101,810	4,572,223,606
CENSUS FAMILY CHILD TAX CREDIT	70,823	16,957,863	17,014	2,914,940	2,102,043,394

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

					7
ESITMATES	OBTAINED	FROM	MICRO-DATA	FILE	

	SAMPLE	EARNERS Weighted	AVERAGE	NON-RECIPIENTS Sample Meigh		
	COUNT	NUMBER	EARNINGS	COUNT	NUMBER	
PROVINCE						
SPECIAL UNIT	292	61,968	50,471	51	8,673	
NEWF OUND LAND	5,743	263,775	14,318	1,639	70,246	
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND	3,342	67,941	14,395	384	7,419	
NOVA SCOTIA	3,879	446,383	17,841	682	73,873	
NEW BRUNSWICK	4,074	355,416	15,404	729	59,305	
QUEBEC	8,009	3,457,636	19,421	1,342	538,216	
ONTARIO	11,775	5,421,204	21,471	1,162	525,157	
MANITOBA	4,165	564,666	17,805	459	59,690	
SASKATCHEMAN	5,345	523,834	17,216	599	56,331	
ALBERTA	8,306	1,369,003	19,806	848	132,587	
BRITISH COLUMBIA	5,554	1,615,171	19,996	654	168,398	
CANADA	60,484	14,146,997	20,029	8,549	1,699,895	
AREA						
POPULATION 500,000 OR MORE	12,620	6,954,131	21,624	1,309	750,239	
POPULATION 100,000-499,999	7,186	1,662,897	20,458	843	181,368	
POPULATION 30,000-99,999	7,337	1,385,603	19,832	952	176,559	
POPULATION 1,000-29,999	14,040	1,728,082	18,506	2,229	230,946	
RURAL AREAS	19,301	2,416,284	16,345	3,216	340,783	
PUBLICATION INDICATOR						
NOT INCLUDED	444	56,402	26,488	8,549	1,679,895	
INCLUDED	60,040	14,088,595	20,002	0	0	

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

					7
ESTIMATES	OBTAINED	FROM	MICRO-DATA	FTIF	- 1

TOTALINES OBTAINED FROM MICRO-DATA FILE							
	SAMPLE COUNT	INCOME RECIPIENTS WEIGHTED NUMBER	AVERAGE Income \$	SAMPLE Count	TOTAL WEIGHTED Number		
PROVINCE							
SPECIAL UNIT	324	70,218	51,892	375	78,891		
NEMFOUNDLAND	7,707	346,319	15,081	9,346			
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND	4,368	88,515	15,375	4,752	416,565		
NOVA SCOTIA	5,383	599,323	17,516	6,065	95,934 673,196		
NEW BRUNSHICK	5,519	479,966	15,627	6,248	539,271		
QUEBEC	11,116	4,628,456	18,584	12,458	5,166,672		
ONTARIO	14,894	6,777,858	21,115	16,056	7,303,015		
MANITOBA	5,549	739,400	17,757	6,008	799,090		
SASKATCHEMAN	6,992	676,913	17,917	7,591	733,244		
ALBERTA	10,161	1,642,144	20,087	11,009	1,774,731		
BRITISH COLUMBIA	7,275	2,123,796	19,646	7,929	2,292,194		
CANADA	79,288	18,172,908	19,662	87,837	19,872,803		
AREA							
POPULATION 500,000 OR MORE	15,973	8,753,129	21,166	17,282	9,503,348		
POPULATION 100,000-499,999	9,303	2,120,765	19,945	10,146	2,302,133		
POPULATION 30,000-99,999	9,501	1,799,228	19,391	10,453	1,975,787		
POPULATION 1,000-29,999	19,308	2,365,352	18,019	21,537	2,596,298		
RURAL AREAS	25,203	3,134,434	16,669	28,419	3,495,217		
PUBLICATION INDICATOR							
NOT INCLUDED	444	58,402	27,861	8,993	1,758,297		
INCLUDED	78,844	18,114,506	19,636	78,844	18,114,506		

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

	ESTIMATES OBTA	INED FROM MICRO-DATA			
	SAMPLE COUNT	EARNERS Meighted Number	AVERAGE Earnings	NON-RECI Sample Count	PIENTS WEIGHTED NUMBER
MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME					
NO INCOME	0	0	0	8,549	1,699,895
WAGES AND SALARIES	48,585	12,048,206	21,332	0	0
SELF-EMPLOYMENT	5,104	991,620	20,798	0	0
TOTAL GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS	5,045	736,122	2,777	0	0
TOTAL INVESTMENT INCOME	709	174,093	7,121	0	0
RETIREMENT PENSIONS, ETC.	293	67,980	7,063	0	0
OTHER MONEY INCOME	304	70,574	5,671	0	0
MILITARY PAY AND ALLOWANCES	444	58,402	26,488	0	0
PROPORTION CONTRIBUTED TO FAMILY'S EARNINGS					
CODE 1	142	18,439	-7,724	1,075	192,381
76-100%	22,186	5,076,579	26,319	0	0
51-75%	10,068	2,357,441	29,981	0	0
26-50%	12,392	3,024,847	19,307	0	0
1-25%	15,114	3,535,136	5,892	0	o
0%	582	134,555	-183	7,474	1,507,514
PROPORTION CONTRIBUTED TO FAMILY'S INCOME					
CODE 1	30	3,794	-8,700	182	33,884
76%-100%	18,827	4,392,027	27,696	0	0
51-75%	11,825	2,690,028	28,766	0	0
26-50%	14,275	3,372,946	18,635	0	0
1-25%	15,034	3,573,462	6,022	o	0
0%	493	114,740	-137	8,367	1,666,011

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

ESTIMATES OBTAINED FROM MICRO-DATA FILE 1

	SAMPLE COUNT	INCOME RECIPIENTS WEIGHTED NUMBER	AVERAGE Income s	SAMPLE COUNT	TOTAL Meighted Number
MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME			*		
NO INCOME	0	0			
WAGES AND SALARIES	48,585	·	0	8,549	1,699,895
SELF-EMPLOYMENT	5,104	12,048,206	22,711	48,585	12,048,206
TOTAL GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS	19,253	991,620	22,928	5,104	991,620
TOTAL INVESTMENT INCOME	3,059	3,607,484	8,873	19,253	3,607,484
RETIREMENT PENSIONS, ETC.		785,171	15,797	3,059	785,171
OTHER MONEY INCOME	1,999	466,061	25,509	1,999	466,061
MILITARY PAY AND ALLOHANCES	844	215,964	14,043	844	215,964
PROPORTION CONTRIBUTED TO FAMILY'S EARNINGS	444	58,402	27,861	444	58,402
CODE 1	13,045	2 (00 000			
76-100%	22,186	2,699,200	11,959	14,120	2,891,581
51-75%		5,076,579	29,000	22,186	5,076,579
26-50%	10,068	2,357,441	31,970	10,068	2,357,441
1-25%	12,392	3,024,847	21,213	12,392	3,024,847
0%	15,114	3,535,136	7,400	15,114	3,535,136
PROPORTION CONTRIBUTED TO FAMILY'S INCOME	6,483	1,479,705	8,199	13,957	2,987,219
CODE 1	30	3,794	-15,171	212	** /**
76%-100%	26,222	5,960,708	26,327		37,678
51-75%	14,620	3,256,599	28,527	26,222	5,960,708
26-50%	18,383			14,620	3,256,599
1-25%	19,362	4,214,459	18,522	18,383	4,214,459
0%	671	4,574,119 163,229	6,447	19,362	4,574,119

ESTIMATES OBTAINED FROM MICRO-DATA FILE 1

		EARNERS		NON-RECIPIENTS	
	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER	AVERAGE EARNINGS \$	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER
ECONOMIC FAMILY EARNINGS					
ZERO OR NEGATIVE	171	22,272	-5,381	1,075	192,381
\$ 1 - \$ 9,999	7,185	1,311,787	4,129	1,221	167,227
10,000 - 14,999	3,976	737,176	9,384	604	93,777
15,000 - 19,999	4,588	962,638	12,048	611	108,118
20,000 - 24,999	4,931	1,058,419	14,794	729	129,042
25,000 - 29,999	4,847	1,046,471	17,017	672	138,245
30,000 - 34,999	5,294	1,170,504	18,975	741	159,745
35,000 - 39,999	5,068	1,115,960	20,502	649	141,425
40,000 - 49,999	8,577	2,032,394	22,243	1,070	247,307
50,000 - 59,999	6,214	1,626,170	24,293	565	130,957
60,000 AND OVER	9,633	3,063,206	31,428	612	191,671
ECONOMIC FAMILY INCOME					
ZERO OR NEGATIVE	49	6,512	-2,212	182	33,884
\$ 1 - \$ 9,999	2,648	589,917	3,828	639	93,477
10,000 - 14,999	3,012	597,691	7,501	812	136,400
15,000 - 19,999	4,094	795,791	10,252	807	132,529
20,000 - 24,999	4,889	974,542	12,981	877	144,983
25,000 - 29,999	5,329	1,097,485	14,890	828	144,434
30,000 - 34,999	5,492	1,162,445	17,138	860	180,271
35,000 - 39,999	5,531	1,155,905	18,446	749	154,797
40,000 - 49,999	9,827	2,202,069	20,694	1,261	271,469
50,000 - 59,999	7,233	1,823,374	22,778	700	162,336
60,000 AND OVER	12,380	3,741,266	29,703	834	245,315

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

ESTIMATES OBTAINED FROM MICRO-DATA FILE 1

	A LUBI E	INCOME RECIPIENTS		TOTAL	
	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED Number	AVERAGE Income \$	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER
ECONOMIC FAMILY EARNINGS					
ZERO OR NEGATIVE	13,074	2,703,033	11,952	14,149	2,895,414
\$ 1 - \$ 9,999	9,273	1,687,961	8,737	10,494	1,855,188
10,000 - 14,999	4,615	872,696	11,931	5,219	966,473
15,000 - 19,999	5,184	1,097,334	13,903	5,795	1,205,452
20,000 - 24,999	5,448	1,186,149	16,241	6,177	1,315,191
25,000 - 29,999	5,195	1,134,260	18,133	5,867	1,272,505
30,000 - 34,999	5,674	1,264,140	19,736	6,415	1,423,885
35,000 - 39,999	5,401	1,194,652	21,250	6,050	1,336,077
40,000 - 49,999	8,992	2,150,500	22,923	10,062	2,397,807
50,000 - 59,999	6,472	1,698,285	25,104	7,037	1,829,242
60,000 AND OVER	9,960	3,183,898	32,194	10,572	3,375,569
ECONOMIC FAMILY INCOME					-, ,
ZERO OR NEGATIVE	52	7,031	-4,641	234	40,915
\$ 1 - \$ 9,999	6,476	1,333,033	6,213	7,115	1,426,510
10,000 - 14,999	6,555	1,260,848	9,721	7,367	1,397,248
15,000 - 19,999	7,632	1,533,710	11,128	8,439	1,666,239
20,000 - 24,999	6,742	1,342,838	13,954	7,619	1,487,821
25,000 - 29,999	6,771	1,421,365	15,880	7,599	1,565,799
30,000 - 34,999	6,532	1,400,611	18,067	7,392	1,580,882
35,000 - 39,999	6,372	1,366,845	19,229	7,121	
40,000 - 49,999	10,978	2,479,955	21,488	12,239	1,521,642
50,000 - 59,999	7,854	1,987,578	23,669		2,751,424
60,000 AND OVER	13,324	4,039,094	31,324	8,554	2,149,914
1_ Soo made 110 for revised weigh		.,,,,,	3.,364	14,158	4,284,409

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

ESTIMATES OBTAINED FROM MICRO-DATA FILE

	ESITMATES OBTA				
	SAMPLE COUNT	EARNERS WEIGHTED Number	AVERAGE Earnings \$	NON-RECIF Sample Count	TENTS MEIGHTED NUMBER
NUMBER OF EARNERS					
0	0	0	0	1,041	188,246
1	14,938	3,526,830	21,947	4,329	833,188
2	28,220	6,275,064	21,395	2,051	418,555
3	10,263	2,461,497	17,668	837	186,953
4 OR MORE	7,063	1,883,606	14,973	291	72,953
NUMBER OF PERSONS WITH INCOME					
0	0	0	0	170	33,020
1	11,389	2,756,525	22,494	4,531	858,907
2	29,023	6,398,916	21,612	2,361	474,924
3	11,512	2,716,813	17,785	1,061	226,989
4	6,125	1,590,193	15,673	298	72,279
5 OR MORE	2,435	684,550	14,334	128	33,776
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS					
0	40,144	10,372,056	21,728	6,172	1,363,134
1	15,025	3,070,438	16,116	1,900	288,077
2	4,427	618,382	12,274	376	40,352
3 OR MORE	888	86,121	10,604	101	8,332
COMBINATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS					
NOBODY	40,144	10,372,056	21,728	6,172	1,363,134
INCLUDES HEAD	11,315	1,860,546	13,428	1,617	201,951
DOES NOT INCLUDE HEAD	9,025	1,914,395	17,240	760	134,810

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

	_				7
ESTIMATES	OBTAINED	FROM	MICRO-DATA	FILE	ı

	SAMPLE Count	INCOME RECIPIENTS HEIGHTED NUMBER	AVERAGE Income	SAMPLE COUNT	TOTAL MEIGHTED NUMBER
NUMBER OF EARNERS			•		
0	12,842	2,671,536	12,002	13,883	2,859,782
1	19,040	4,428,917	21,658	23,369	5,262,105
2	29,509	6,572,253	22,801	31,560	6,990,808
3	10,697	2,577,705	18,824	11,534	2,764,658
4 OR MORE	7,200	1,922,497	16,106	7,491	1,995,450
NUMBER OF PERSONS WITH INCOME					
0	o	0	0	170	33,020
1	17,566	4,069,845	21,007	22,097	4,928,752
2	38,290	8,297,096	20,929	40,651	8,772,020
3	13,794	3,272,010	17,797	14,855	3,498,999
4	6,896	1,777,200	16,180	7,194	1,849,479
5 OR MORE	2,742	756,757	14,789	2,870	790,533
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS					
0	56,340	13,921,872	20,375	62,512	15,285,006
1	17,120	3,476,503	17,851	19,020	3,764,580
2	4,881	684,672	15,081	5,257	725,024
3 OR MORE	947	89,861	14,160	1,048	98,193
COMBINATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS					
NOBODY	56,340	13,921,872	20,375	62,512	15,285,006
INCLUDES HEAD	12,411	2,070,860	16,355	14,028	2,272,811
DOES NOT INCLUDE HEAD	10,537	2,180,176	18,250	11,297	2,314,986

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

ESTIMATES	OBTAINED	FROM	MICRO-DATA	FTIF

	SAMPLE COUNT	EARNERS WEIGHTED NUMBER	AVERAGE EARNINGS \$	NON-RECI Sample Count	PIENTS WEIGHTED NUMBER
ECONOMIC FAMILY LOW INCOME CODE (1978 REVISED)					
BELOW LOW INCOME CUT-OFF	5,572	1,205,643	5,209	2,057	361,085
ABOVE LOW INCOME CUT-OFF	54,912	12,941,354	21,410	6,492	1,338,810
EF NUMBER OF PERSONS					
1	7,030	1,922,059	20,405	135	22,005
2	13,277	3,093,512	21,209	1,482	296,080
3	12,477	2,897,825	19,741	1,682	348,729
4 OR MORE	27,700	6,233,601	19,462	5,250	1,033,081
CHARACTERISTICS		9			
CODE 1	7,030	1,922,059	20,405	135	22,005
CODE 2	10,867	2,492,789	22,450	1,314	264,436
CODE 3	34,650	7,672,745	20,172	5,906	1,144,444
CODE 4	2,766	782,878	18,554	549	141,695
CODE 5	3,625	801,717	14,207	467	84,780
CODE 6	1,546	474,809	15,750	178	42,535
TENURE					
OWNED WITH MORTGAGE	23,117	5,589,879	22,094	2,949	669,433
OWNED WITHOUT MORTGAGE	21,848	4,232,957	20,217	3,766	609,792
RENTER	13,894	3,840,607	17,345	1,780	403,475
OTHER	1,625	483,554	15,827	54	17,195

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

ESTIMATES OBTAINED FROM MICRO-DATA FILE

	SAMPLE COUNT	INCOME RECIPIENTS WEIGHTED NUMBER	AVERAGE Income \$	TO Sample Count	TAL WEIGHTED Number
ECONOMIC FAMILY LOW INCOME CODE (1978 REVISED)					
BELON LOW INCOME CUT-OFF	10,323	2,264,957	7,193	12,380	2,626,042
ABOVE LOW INCOME CUT-OFF	68,965	15,907,951	21,438	75,457	17,246,761
EF NUMBER OF PERSONS					
1	12,024	3,010,016	18,820	12,159	3,032,021
2	21,727	4,822,468	19,491	23,209	5,118,548
3	14,953	3,487,862	19,779	16,635	3,836,591
4 OR MORE	30,584	6,852,562	20,094	35,834	7,885,643
CHARACTERISTICS					
CODE 1	12,024	3,010,016	18,820	12,159	3,032,021
CODE 2	17,966	3,926,818	20,364	19,280	4,191,254
CODE 3	37,735	8,353,023	20,945	43,641	9,497,467
CODE 4	3,895	1,055,775	17,242	4,444	1,197,470
CODE 5	5,052	1,082,297	15,111	5,519	1,167,077
CODE 6	2,616	744,979	15,036	2,794	787,514
TENURE					
OHNED WITH MORTGAGE	25,443	6,156,956	22,508	28,392	6,826,389
OWNED WITHOUT MORTGAGE	32,754	6,230,322	19,533	36,520	6,840,114
RENTER	19,021	5,186,990	16,874	20,801	5,590,465
OTHER	2,070	598,640	15,905	2,124	615,835

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

	ESTIMATES OBTAINED FROM MICRO-DATA FILE 7					
	SAMPLE COUNT	EARNERS Meighted Number	AVERAGE EARNINGS \$	NON-RECI Sample Count	PIENTS MEIGHTED NUMBER	
CENSUS FAMILY			·			
SPOUSE'S AGE						
NO SPOUSE PRESENT	10,472	2,789,200	19,401	250	57,644	
15-54	34,232	7,597,855	24,246	3,814	766,038	
55-59	2,587	598,589	23,245	687	146,944	
60-64	1,542	349,354	18,753	643	141,029	
65 AND OVER	998	202,559	12,972	321	77,078	
CHILDREN UNDER 7					,	
0	37,111	8,892,137	22,725	3,913	833,350	
1	7,850	1,674,358	21,965	871	175,956	
2	4,101	825,955	23,072	701	135,251	
3 OR MORE	769	145,107	24,206	230	44,176	
CHILDREN 7-17						
0	31,697	7,815,948	21,621	3,375	740,815	
1	8,733	1,859,471	24,329	1,132	229,806	
2	7,015	1,450,080	25,506	839	161,621	
3 OR MORE	2,386	412,058	24,780	369	56,491	
CHILDREN 18-24					·	
	42,731	9,791,081	22,258	4,670	955,336	
ı	5,382	1,288,914	24,657	767	167,879	
2 OR MORE	1,718	457,562	25,597	278	65,518	
RELATIONSHIP						
READ OF 2-PARENT FAMILY	22,459	4,955,040	30,373	108	31,546	
PERSON NOT IN FAMILY OR HEAD OF			•		2.,540	
SINGLE PARENT FAMILY	10,472	2,789,200	19,401	250	57,644	
HIFE IN 2-PARENT FAMILY	16,900	3,793,317	14,976	5,357	1,099,543	

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

	ESTIMATES OBTAINED FROM MICRO-DATA FILE 1						
	SAMPLE COUNT	INCOME RECIPIENTS WEIGHTED NUMBER	AVERAGE Income \$	SAMPLE Count	TOTAL MEIGHTED NUMBER		
CENSUS FAMILY							
SPOUSE'S AGE							
NO SPOUSE PRESENT	18,194	4,503,236	17,915	18,444	4,560,880		
15-54	36,332	8,054,224	25,206	40,146	8,820,262		
55-59	3,507	790,973	23,747	4,194	937,917		
60-64	3,019	688,228	18,555	3,662	829,257		
65 AND OVER	6,873	1,376,516	12,713	7,194	1,453,594		
CHILDREN UNDER 7							
0	54,009	12,530,868	21,181	57,922	13,364,218		
1	8,551	1,814,181	22,932	9,422	1,990,137		
2	4,496	903,521	23,936	5,197	1,038,772		
3 OR MORE	869	164,607	24,906	1,099	208,783		
CHILDREN 7-17							
0	48,124	11,381,425	20,067	51,499	12,122,240		
1	9,689	2,033,125	25,109	10,821	2,262,931		
2	7,513	1,547,449	26,785	8,352	1,709,070		
3 OR MORE	2,599	451,178	26,273	2,968	507,669		
CHILDREN 18-24							
0	59,701	13,404,211	21,080	64,371	14,359,547		
1	6,285	1,499,002	24,632	7,052	1,666,881		
2 OR MORE	1,939	509,964	26,008	2,217	575,482		
RELATIONSHIP							
HEAD OF 2-PARENT FAMILY	27,490	5,988,969	30,261	27,598	6,020,515		
PERSON NOT IN FAMILY OR HEAD OF SINGLE PARENT FAMILY	18,194	4,503,236	17,915	18,444	4,560,880		
WIFE IN 2-PARENT FAMILY	22,241	4,920,972	14,395	27,598	6,020,515		

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

ESTIMATES OBTAINED FROM MICRO-DATA FILE 1

	LOVINATES OF A				
	SAMPLE COUNT	EARNERS Weighted Number	AVERAGE EARNINGS	NON-RECI Sample Count	PIENTS MEIGHTED NUMBER
INDIVIDUAL'S CHARACTERISTICS			\$		
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF ECONOMIC FAMILY					
HEAD	31,756	7,398,203	27,018	251	53,473
HIFE	16,709	3,737,928	14,999	5,263	1,073,461
CHILD OR CHILD-IN-LAW	11,149	2,714,683	8,589	2,852	512,384
OTHER RELATIVE	870	296,183	13,792	183	60,577
MARITAL STATUS					
SINGLE	16,739	4,303,131	12,424	3,017	549,280
MARRIED	39,849	8,869,607	23,619	5,490	1,135,743
OTHER	3,896	974,259	20,934	42	14,872
AGE					
15-19	5,955	1,325,938	4,208	2,678	473,714
20-24	7,473	1,858,863	11,627	524	105,343
25-34	16,869	3,990,910	20,330	1,534	306,501
35-44	14,438	3,298,646	25,537	1,358	275,760
45-54	8,845	2,099,205	26,942	1,162	248,453
55-64	5,626	1,313,022	23,615	1,241	271,164
65-69	808	173,265	12,992	39	12,805
70-79	404	75,748	11,756	9	4,575
80 AND OVER	66	11,400	6,895	4	1,580
SEX					
MALE	33,763	7,845,478	24,695	1,553	308,356
FEMALE	26,721	6,301,519	14,220	6,996	1,391,539

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

					٦.
ESTIMATES O	BTAINED	FROM	MICRO-DATA	FILE	- 1

	2012.11.120 0012	THE TROIT HICKO-DATA			
	SAMPLE COUNT	INCOME RECIPIENTS WEIGHTED NUMBER	AVERAGE Income \$	T Sample Count	OTAL MEIGHTED NUMBER
INDIVIDUAL'S CHARACTERISTICS					
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF ECONOMIC FAMILY					
HEAD	43,459	9,871,798	25,755	43,710	9,925,271
WIFE	21,987	4,852,020	14,409	27,250	5,925,481
CHILD OR CHILD-IN-LAM	11,976	2,886,188	9,084	14,828	3,398,572
OTHER RELATIVE	1,866	562,902	12,329	2,049	623,479
MARITAL STATUS					
SINGLE	19,398	4,849,859	13,066	22,415	5,399,139
MARRIED	50,437	11,074,065	23,023	55,927	12,209,808
OTHER	9,453	2,248,984	17,338	9,495	2,263,856
AGE					
15-19	6,280	1,384,053	4,582	8,958	1,857,767
20-24	7,988	1,960,768	12,368	8,512	2,066,111
25-34	18,067	4,262,513	20,993	19,601	4,569,014
35-44	15,439	3,541,338	26,347	16,797	3,817,098
45-54	10,001	2,359,697	26,787	11,163	2,608,150
55-64	8,917	2,047,500	21,746	10,158	2,318,664
65-69	4,516	952,458	15,178	4,555	965,263
70-79	5,947	1,210,549	13,362	5,956	1,215,124
80 AND OVER	2,133	454,032	12,281	2,137	455,612
SEX					
MALE	41,110	9,394,443	24,927	42,663	9,702,799
FEMALE	38,178	8,778,465	14,028	45,174	10,170,004
					· · · · · ·

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

ESTIMATES OBTAINED FROM MICRO-DATA FILE 1

	TOTAL TO SOLVE THE THE TELE					
•	SAMPLE COUNT	EARNERS WEIGHTED NUMBER	AVERAGE Earnings \$	NON-RECIP SAMPLE COUNT	PIENTS MEIGHTED NUMBER	
EDUCATION						
CODE 1	7,508	1,489,744	16,709	2,135	411,873	
CODE 2	9,980	1,964,024	15,270	2,671	469,647	
CODE 3	7,052	1,530,508	15,272	1,188	221,595	
CODE 4	13,221	3,015,775	19,003	1,187	264,310	
CODE 5	948	392,114	20,666	123	37,173	
CODE 6	6,225	1,618,971	16,926	498	115,071	
CODE 7	8,821	2,130,389	21,322	520	113,818	
CODE 8	6,729	2,005,472	33,336	227	66,408	
ATTENDED SCHOOL IN REFERENCE WEEK						
FULL-TIME	6,201	1,541,268	4,564	2,603	481,411	
PART-TIME	1,095	331,756	19,693	74	22,782	
DID NOT ATTEND SCHOOL	53,188	12,273,973	21,980	5,872	1,195,702	
TYPE OF SCHOOL ATTENDED						
PRIMARY OR SECONDARY	3,475	791,622	3,634	2,260	394,092	
UNIVERSITY	1,457	438,338	9,106	209	60,208	
COLLEGE OR OTHER	2,364	643,064	10,419	208	49,893	
DID NOT ATTEND	53,188	12,273,973	21,980	5,872	1,195,702	
IMMIGRATION STATUS						
CANADIAN BORN ARRIVED BEFORE 1946 ARRIVED 1946-1955 ARRIVED 1956-1965 ARRIVED 1966-1970 ARRIVED 1971-1975 ARRIVED 1976-1980 ARRIVED 1981-1988	54,338 296 1,004 1,145 1,084 976 723 918	11,656,935 76,198 342,838 482,817 435,167 417,747 316,104 419,191	19,657 21,051 26,866 25,017 24,100 20,829 18,692 14,836	7,667 38 124 132 89 119 119	1,337,297 11,826 42,008 55,636 35,350 46,926 49,428 121,424	

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

					7
ESTIMATES	OBTAINED	FROM	MICRO-DATA	FTIF	

SAM CO		IPIENTS IGHTED AVERAGIUMBER INCOM		TOTAL MEIGHTED NUMBER
EDUCATION				
CODE 1 15,	3,14	7,026 14,48	18,008	3,558,899
CODE 2	2,66	3,758 15,49	6 16,260	3,133,405
CODE 3 8,	558 1,87	7,531 15,88	9,846	2,099,126
CODE 4	3,55	7,931 19,38	2 16,498	3,822,241
CODE 5	181 48	6,189 20,53	8 1,304	523,362
CODE 6 7,	1,81	3,405 17,88	8 7,512	1,928,476
CODE 7 10,	2,40	2,116 22,11	8 10,644	2,515,934
CODE 8	338 2,22	4,952 34,20	8 7,765	2,291,360
ATTENDED SCHOOL IN REFERENCE WEEK	•			
FULL-TIME 6,	1,65	7,837 5,25	7 9,319	2,139,248
PART-TIME 1,	68 35	0,275 20,17	4 1,242	373,057
DID NOT ATTEND SCHOOL 71,4	16,16	4,796 21,12	9 77,276	17,360,498
TYPE OF SCHOOL ATTENDED				
PRIMARY OR SECONDARY 3,	17 84	3,726 4,04	1 5,977	1,237,818
UNIVERSITY 1,6	05 47	5,667 9,77	9 1,814	535,875
COLLEGE OR OTHER 2,9	62 68	8,719 11,21	1 2,770	738,612
DID NOT ATTEND 71,4	04 16,16	4,796 21,12	9 77,276	17,360,498
IMMIGRATION STATUS				
CANADIAN BORN ARRIVED BEFORE 1946 ARRIVED 1946-1955 ARRIVED 1956-1965 ARRIVED 1966-1970 ARRIVED 1971-1975 ARRIVED 1976-1980 ARRIVED 1981-1988 1,0	55 35 19 54 67 62 24 49 87 46 55 38	9,206 19,50 5,697 14,93 7,935 23,36 3,474 23,41 6,447 24,08 5,589 20,84 3,013 17,88 1,547 14,67	5 1,493 3 1,743 1 1,599 0 1,313 9 1,206 2 974	16,146,503 367,523 589,943 679,110 531,797 512,515 432,441 612,971

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

ESTIMATES OBTAINED FROM MICRO-DATA FILE T

	SAMPLE	EARNERS		NON-RECI	PIENTS	
	COUNT	WEIGHTED Number	AVERAGE EARNINGS	SAMPLE COUNT	HEIGHTED Number	
MOTHER TONGUE						
SPECIAL UNIT	292	61,968	50,471	51	8,673	
ENGLISH	44,172	8,783,778	20,191	5,973	884,444	
FRENCH	10,346	3,441,909	19,131	1,598	487,330	
OTHER	5,674	1,859,342	19,908	927	319,448	
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD						
CODE 1	4,549	1,199,708	22,429	91	12,250	
CODE 2	449	128,600	15,262	15	4,605	
CODE 3	2,032	593,751	17,428	29	5,150	
CODE 4	52,480	11,944,598	19,960	8,311	1,652,445	
CODE 5	974	280,340	20,407	103	25,445	
LABOUR FORCE STATUS						
EMPLOYED	46,937	11,629,341	22,623	664	148,242	
UNEMPLOYED	4,713	858,069	10,135	391	76,196	
NOT IN LABOUR FORCE	8,834	1,659,587	6,965	7,494	1,475,457	
CLASS OF WORKER						
PAID PRIVATE SECTOR	42,072	10,439,748	18,928	1,850	404,314	
PAID PUBLIC SECTOR	11,791	2,465,492	25,964	255	48,659	
SELF-EMPLOYED	5,615	1,068,105	19,517	131	31,367	
UNPAID FAMILY WORKER	331	49,563	6,881	152	25,402	
NEVER HORKED BEFORE	198	37,516	2,007	3,364	591,451	
LAST HORKED > FIVE YEARS AGO	477	86,573	5,440	2,797	598,702	

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

11

ESTIMATES OBTAINED FROM MICRO-DATA FILE

	SAMPLE COUNT	INCOME RECIPIENTS Weighted Number	AVERAGE Income \$	T Sample Count	OTAL MEIGHTED NUMBER
MOTHER TONGUE					
SPECIAL UNIT	324	70,218	51,892	375	78,891
ENGLISH	56,555	11,022,289	20,136	62,528	11,906,733
FRENCH	14,206	4,582,978	18,401	15,804	5,070,308
OTHER	8,203	2,497,423	18,981	9,130	2,816,871
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD					
CODE 1	8,972	2,147,218	19,459	9,063	2,159,468
CODE 2	618	174,681	14,467	633	179,286
CODE 3	2,434	688,117	17,928	2,463	693,267
CODE 4	66,094	14,828,258	19,792	74,405	16,480,703
CODE 5	1,170	334,634	21,518	1,273	360,079
LABOUR FORCE STATUS					
EMPLOYED	48,034	11,852,907	24,169	48,698	12,001,149
UNEMPLOYED	5,244	974,579	12,723	5,635	1,050,775
NOT IN LABOUR FORCE	26,010	5,345,422	10,934	33,504	6,820,879
CLASS OF HORKER					
PAID PRIVATE SECTOR	45,404	11,207,467	20,178	47,254	11,611,781
PAID PUBLIC SECTOR	12,770	2,675,385	27,002	13,025	2,724,044
SELF-EMPLOYED	6,177	1,171,051	22,042	6,308	1,202,418
UNPAID FAMILY WORKER	481	74,651	7,333	633	100,053
NEVER WORKED BEFORE	2,902	567,402	7,871	6,266	1,158,853
LAST WORKED > FIVE YEARS AGO	11,554	2,476,952	11,350	14,351	3,075,654

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

ESTIMATES OBTAINED FROM MICRO-DATA FILE 1

	SAMPLE COUNT	EARNERS Weighted Number	AVERAGE Earnings \$	NON-REC Sample Count	IPIENTS MEIGHTED NUMBER
OCCUPATION					
CODE 01	5,777	1,601,422	32,856	63	15,342
CODE 02	6,209	1,631,660	25,397	159	39,924
CODE 03	2,604	591,127	26,437	67	9,214
CODE 04	8,899	2,409,680	15,289	465	112,199
CODE 05	5,308	1,361,297	17,285	307	71,483
CODE 06	9,269	2,016,913	11,825	770	145,176
CODE 07	5,242	658,357	13,579	208	32,818
CODE 08	3,764	746,879	22,357	95	16,079
CODE 09	4,082	1,127,288	21,456	96	34,588
CODE 10	4,135	821,336	21,349	51	6,482
CODE 11	4,520	1,056,949	20,381	107	26,437
CODE 12	198	37,516	2,007	3,364	591,451
CODE 13	477	86,573	5,440	2,797	598,702

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

ESTIMATES OBTAINED FROM MICRO-DATA FILE

	SAMPLE COUNT	INCOME RECIPIENTS WEIGHTED NUMBER	AVERAGE INCOME	TOT Sample Count	AL WEIGHTED NUMBER
OCCUPATION			•		
CODE 01	6,131	1,695,417	34,559	6,194	1,710,759
CODE 02	6,613	1,727,546	26,730	6,772	1,767,470
CODE 03	2,744	618,107	28,262	2,811	627,321
CODE 04	9,591	2,584,222	16,516	10,056	2,696,421
CODE 05	5,754	1,458,645	18,683	6,061	1,530,128
CODE 06	10,433	2,259,385	12,896	11,203	2,404,561
CODE 07	5,766	734,711	16,339	5,974	767,529
CODE 08	4,057	813,814	23,451	4,152	829,893
CODE 09	4,391	1,213,942	22,269	4,487	1,248,530
CODE 10	4,512	893,638	23,147	4,563	900,120
CODE 11	4,840	1,129,127	21,809	4,947	1,155,564
CODE 12	2,902	567,402	7,871	6,266	1,158,853
CODE 13	11,554	2,476,952	11,350	14,351	3,075,654

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

		-		
COTTMATEO	00 T L TLIF 0	F 5 6 4	MYADA BITI	
EDITMATED	UBIAINED	FRUM	MICRO-DATA	

	FARMERO			NON-RECIPIENTS	
	SAMPLE COUNT	EARNERS WEIGHTED Number	AVERAGE EARNINGS \$	SAMPLE COUNT	MEIGHTED NUMBER
OCCUPATION					
CODE 01	316	57,228	29,554	2	546
CODE 02	3,956	1,066,681	34,666	39	7,324
CODE 03	1,505	477,513	29,207	22	7,472
CODE 04	637	190,602	30,490	9	2,232
CODE 05	401	137,008	34,714	3	1,368
CODE 06	434	112,672	25,431	3	1,325
CODE 07	1,077	269,391	26,964	20	3,896
CODE 08	242	73,866	57,119	1	40
CODE 09	1,935	423,917	20,079	67	17,696
CODE 10	546	142,643	22,085	28	5,376
CODE 11	919	276,770	17,175	27	7,745
CODE 12	244	78,765	27,443	1	59
CODE 13	1,752	365,262	27,076	43	6,272
CODE 14	608	147,100	24,311	23	2,883
CODE 15	2,059	546,159	16,010	106	23,103
CODE 16	2,652	665,505	12,548	196	43,962
CODE 17	478	167,267	17,254	15	3,724
CODE 18	860	247,581	18,504	18	6,496
CODE 19	1,032	291,797	14,413	52	12,249
CODE 20	1,818	491,371	16,429	78	22,665
CODE 21	4,502	1,113,893	15,172	289	65,697
CODE 22	806	247,404	26,801	18	5,786
CODE 23	1,275	257,089	25,587	17	4,029
CODE 24	3,614	816,327	9,320	329	60,276
cooe 25 1- See page 119 for revise	2,325 ed weighted estimatés	487,651	8,300	279	49,303

ESTIMATES	OBTAINED	FROM	MICRO-DATA	ETIE
EO. TIME	ODIATIVED	FRON	HITCKO-DAIA	LILE

1

	INCOME RECIPIENTS			7.	DTAL
	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED NUMBER	AVERAGE INCOME	SAMPLE COUNT	MEIGHTED Number
OCCUPATION					
CODE 01	352	63,710	31,202	354	64,256
CODE 02	4,182	1,121,688	36,613	4,221	1,129,012
CODE 03	1,597	510,019	30,462	1,619	517,491
CODE 04	661	198,524	32,450	670	200,756
CODE 05	426	143,887	37,615	429	145,255
CODE 06	445	114,822	26,664	448	116,147
CODE 07	1,139	285,415	28,683	1,159	289,311
CODE 08	252	75,928	59,621	253	75,968
CODE 09	2,080	453,620	21,000	2,147	471,316
CODE 10	574	151,116	22,860	602	156,492
CODE 11	1,018	299,443	18,217	1,045	307,188
CODE 12	253	81,476	30,592	254	81,535
CODE 13	1,849	381,036	28,386	1,892	387,308
CODE 14	642	155,595	26,740	665	158,478
CODE 15	2,230	593,031	17,191	2,336	616,134
CODE 16	2,854	708,771	13,520	3,050	752,733
CODE 17	494	172,063	18,354	509	175,787
CODE 18	921	262,295	19,918	939	268,791
CODE 19	1,113	312,003	15,842	1,165	324,252
CODE 20	1,979	536,059	17,871	2,057	558,724
CODE 21	4,889	1,192,602	16,574	5,178	1,258,299
CODE 22	865	266,043	28,136	883	271,829
CODE 23	1,368	280,269	26,810	1,385	284,298
CODE 24	4,025	896,835	10,520	4,354	957,111
CODE 25 1- See page 119 for revised weighter	2,663 ed estimates	552,817	9,348	2,942	602,120

	ESTIMATES OB				
	SAMPLE COUNT	EARNERS MEIGHTED NUMBER	AVERAGE Earnings	NON-RECIP: Sample Count	IENTS HEIGHTED NUMBER
OCCUPATION CONTINUED					
CODE 26	2,055	455,846	12,319	145	31,568
CODE 27	2,132	269,658	16,006	32	4,455
CODE 28	1,594	262,653	9,493	162	27,285
CODE 29	901	52,914	18,049	6	323
CODE 30	615	73,132	16,072	8	755
CODE 31	482	63,616	30,155	2	294
CODE 32	1,395	185,311	15,281	74	10,503
CODE 33	903	223,065	24,027	14	4,035
CODE 34	607	159,156	23,085	3	971
CODE 35	355	108,938	25,646	0	0
CODE 36	405	152,517	23,769	10	2,123
CODE 37	609	185,130	24,166	18	8,646
CODE 38	485	177,079	12,517	34	13,858
CODE 39	825	244,409	17,630	22	6,559
CODE 40	1,745	364,889	26,074	10	3,125
CODE 41	724	129,816	21,888	2	128
CODE 42	603	126,629	29,030	1	39
CODE 43	2,794	561,006	19,447	47	6,298
CODE 44	2,001	454,312	21,148	31	5,747
CODE 45	450	75,369	33,927	2	145
CODE 46	1,436	368,415	15,113	61	16,405
CODE 47	624	157,621	23,996	13	4,140
CODE 48	198	37,516	2,007	3,364	591,451
CODE 49	477	86,573	5,440	2,797	598,702
CODE 99	76	19,965	20,577	6	816

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

Ε	ESTIMATES OBTAINED FROM MICRO-DATA FILE 1				
	SAMPLE COUNT	INCOME RECIPIENTS WEIGHTED NUMBER	AVERAGE Income \$	SAMPLE COUNT	TOTAL MEIGHTED Number
OCCUPATION CONTINUED					
CODE 26	2,377	529,464	13,259	2,522	561,032
CODE 27	2,345	299,384	19,869	2,377	303,839
CODE 28	1,807	296,892	10,919	1,969	324,177
CODE 29	948	55,426	22,253	954	55,749
CODE 30	666	83,009	19,045	674	83,764
CODE 31	520	70,170	30,692	522	70,464
CODE 32	1,487	196,208	17,150	1,561	206,711
CODE 33	1,000	249,735	24,403	1,014	253,770
CODE 34	640	170,251	24,443	643	171,222
CODE 35	386	120,223	26,449	386	120,223
CODE 36	425	158,995	25,066	435	161,118
CODE 37	640	194,233	25,400	658	202,879
CODE 38	554	198,202	13,540	588	212,060
CODE 39	911	269,687	18,098	933	276,246
CODE 40	1,846	388,760	26,996	1,856	391,885
CODE 41	788	139,695	24,588	790	139,823
CODE 42	636	134,020	30,623	637	134,059
CODE 43	3,074	616,038	21,161	3,121	622,336
CODE 44	2,144	484,819	22,375	2,175	490,566
CODE 45	502	85,288	35,368	504	85,433
CODE 46	1,530	392,081	16,655	1,591	408,486
CODE 47	655	165,707	25,364	668	169,847
CODE 48	2,902	567,402	7,871	6,266	1,158,853
CODE 49	11,554	2,476,952	11,350	14,351	3,075,654
CODE 99	80	21,200	20,622	86	22,016
1- See page 119 for revised weighted est	timates				

ESTIMATES OBTAINED FROM MICRO-DATA FILE

	ESTIMATES OBTAINED FROM MICRO-DATA FILE					
	SAMPLE COUNT	EARNERS Weighted Number	AVERAGE Earnings \$	NON-RECII Sample Count	PIENTS MEIGHTED NUMBER	
INDUSTRY						
CODE 01	3,654	503,073	13,251	191	31,156	
CODE 02	2,989	343,614	26,588	41	6,248	
CODE 03	4,889	1,232,816	21,794	187	43,933	
CODE 04	3,449	1,144,365	25,345	51	19,314	
CODE 05	3,770	830,242	20,568	62	9,689	
CODE 06	4,243	1,005,509	26,653	56	11,713	
CODE 07	2,347	636,923	23,161	57	14,994	
CODE 08	7,865	1,872,036	13,743	475	112,105	
CODE 09	2,496	787,484	23,211	72	18,234	
CODE 10	10,508	2,383,356	21,649	349	68,076	
CODE 11	5,662	1,314,852	9,063	590	115,817	
CODE 12	3,289	1,001,015	20,090	147	34,690	
CODE 13	4,648	967,623	25,704	110	23,773	
CODE 14	198	37,516	2,007	3,364	591,451	
CODE 15	477	86,573	5,440	2,797	598,702	
REASON WORKING < 30 HOURS						
CODE 01	589	106,817	17,037	15	1,631	
CODE 02	728	160,164	12,191	48	9,814	
CODE 03	2,524	714,033	5,330	171	40,910	
CODE 04	2,032	405,977	9,823	57	10,048	
CODE 05	2,190	566,643	11,548	83	16,639	
CODE 06	170	33,799	17,072	4	1,216	
CODE 07	52,251	12,159,564	21,766	8,171	1,619,637	

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

ESTIMATES OBTAINED FROM MICRO-DATA FILE

	COTTANTES OBTAINED FROM MICKO-DATA FILE			•		
	SAMPLE COUNT	INCOME RECIPIENTS MEIGHTED NUMBER	AVERAGE Income	SAMPLE Count	DTAL MEIGHTED Number	
INDUSTRY						
CODE 01	4,068	564,128	15,907	4,259	595,284	
CODE 02	3,184	372,943	28,670	3,225	379,191	
CODE 03	5,242	1,329,665	22,955	5,429	1,373,598	
CODE 04	3,672	1,221,342	26,399	3,723	1,240,656	
CODE 05	4,071	892,948	22,492	4,133	902,637	
CODE 06	4,577	1,078,796	27,851	4,633	1,090,509	
CODE 07	2,499	673,359	24,414	2,554	488,353	
CODE 08	8,469	1,991,239	15,030	8,944	2,103,344	
CODE 09	2,672	840,877	24,434	2,744	859,111	
CODE 10	11,411	2,571,828	22,660	11,760	2,639,904	
CODE 11	6,317	1,449,661	10,181	6,907	1,565,478	
CODE 12	3,581	1,080,733	22,057	3,728	1,115,423	
CODE 13	5,069	1,061,035	26,761	5,179	1,084,808	
CODE 14	2,902	567,402	7,871	6,266	1,158,853	
CODE 15	11,554	2,476,952	11,350	14,351	3,075,654	
REASON MORKING < 30 HOURS						
CODE 01	635	112,726	19,605	650	114,357	
CODE 02	778	168,678	13,524	826	178,492	
CODE 03	2,585	726,482	5,756	2,756	767,392	
CODE 04	2,111	423,276	11,562	2,168	433,324	
CODE 05	2,341	601,585	14,498	2,424	618,224	
CODE 06	215	40,195	19,624	219	41,411	
CODE 07	70,623	16,099,966	20,761	78,794	17,719,603	
7 70 0						

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

	ESTIMATES OBT	AINED FROM MICRO-DATA	FILE		
	SAMPLE COUNT	EARNERS HEIGHTED NUMBER	AVERAGE EARNINGS \$	NON-RECI Sample Count	PIENTS MEIGHTED NUMBER
JOB TENURE			Ť		
LESS THAN 7 MONTHS	7,175	1,719,743	12,210	504	140 740
7-12 MONTHS	5,158	1,334,812	12,971	22	119,340
1-5 YEARS	12,768	3,351,874	20,666	48	4,920
6-10 YEARS	8,307	1,999,487	26,739	32	9,747
11-20 YEARS	9,007	2,190,493	30,574	32	5,705
OVER 20 YEARS	4,863	1,098,921	32,906	31	6,524
NOT APPLICABLE	13,206	2,451,667	7,820	7,880	2,785
REASON LEFT LAST JOB			.,	.,000	1,550,874
CODE 1	550	120,549	8,891	146	31,057
CODE 2	639	151,934	7,459	395	98,027
CODE 3	2,344	557,656	3,813	201	42,841
CODE 4	6,539	1,013,249	8,413	527	91,082
CODE 5	603	136,005	16,010	63	17,243
CODE 6	1,512	310,489	7,465	387	80,471
CODE 7	198	37,516	2,007	3,364	591,451
CODE 8	477	86,573	5,440	2,797	598,702
CODE 9	47,622	11,733,026	22,624	669	149,021
ACTIVITY BEFORE STARTED LOOKING FOR WORK					,
CODE 1	3,537	652,637	10,166	84	18,218
CODE 2	246	47,279	6,200	156	24,387
CODE 3	822	193,679	3,506	237	47,872
CODE 4	263	42,271	10,433	37	9,031
CODE 5	55,616	13,211,131	20,839	8,035	1,600,387

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

•	ESTIMATES OBTAINED FROM MICRO-DATA FILE					
	SAMPLE COUNT	INCOME RECIPIENTS WEIGHTED NUMBER	AVERAGE Income \$	SAMPLE COUNT	TAL WEIGHTED Number	
JOB TENURE					4 0/9 059	
LESS THAN'7 MONTHS	7,660	1,829,718	13,913	8,164	1,949,058	
7-12 MONTHS	5,219	1,346,854	14,475	5,241	1,351,774	
1-5 YEARS	12,906	3,389,840	22,010	12,954	3,399,587	
6-10 YEARS	8,396	2,014,477	28,226	8,428	2,020,182	
11-20 YEARS	9,104	2,208,353	32,391	9,136	2,214,877	
OVER 20 YEARS	5,093	1,129,873	35,231	5,124	1,132,658	
NOT APPLICABLE	30,910	6,253,793	11,123	38,790	7,804,667	
REASON LEFT LAST JOB						
CODE 1	1,051	236,962	11,869	1,197	268,019	
CODE 2	936	220,276	9,110	1,331	318,303	
CODE 3	2,493	597,267	4,715	2,694	640,108	
CODE 4	7,434	1,185,275	11,320	7,961	1,276,357	
CODE 5	2,314	537,113	20,221	2,377	554,356	
CODE 6	1,882	394,850	9,521	2,269	475,321	
CODE 7	2,902	567,402	7,871	6,266	1,158,853	
CODE 8	11,554	2,476,952	11,350	14,351	3,075,654	
CODE 9	48,722	11,956,811	24,176	49,391	12,105,832	
ACTIVITY BEFORE STARTED LOOKING FOR HORK						
CODE 1	3,816	719,064	13,156	3,900	737,282	
CODE 2	379	72,400	8,195	535	96,787	
CODE 3	902	213,566	4,456	1,139	261,438	
CODE 4	337	58,505	11,695	374	67,536	
CODE 5	73,854	17,109,373	20,201	81,889	18,709,760	

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

ESTIMATES OBTAINED FROM MICRO-DATA FILE 1

	SAMPLE COUNT	EARNERS WEIGHTED Number	AVERAGE Earnings \$	NON-RECIF Sample Count	CIPIENTS Weighted Number	
WORK ACTIVITY IN REFERENCE YEAR						
FULL YEAR FULL TIME WORKER	33,029	8,318,074	27,872	89	16,396	
OTHER HORKER	26,487	5,643,096	9,010	250	52,316	
DID NOT MORK	968	185,827	3,602	8,210	1,631,183	
MEEKS UNEMPLOYED IN REFERENCE YEAR						
00	46,847	11,648,843	22,104	8,138	1,624,654	
> 00	13,637	2,498,154	10,352	411	75,241	
STRETCHES OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN REFERENCE YEAR						
1	9,613	1,910,252	10,667	391	71,295	
2	3,010	414,487	9,107	13	2,044	
3 OR MORE	1,014	173,415	9,855	7	1,902	
NA	46,847	11,648,843	22,104	8,138	1,624,654	
ACTIVITY WHEN NOT IN LF						
CODE 1	195	40,609	6,043	204	35,025	
CODE 2	2,832	626,641	5,269	4,431	939,608	
CODE 3	5,860	1,427,173	4,057	2,632	492,355	
CODE 4	1,348	306,759	11,289	357	77,583	
CODE 5	1,164	287,333	10,253	520	78,113	
CODE 6	49,085	11,458,482	23,354	405	77,211	

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

ESTIMATES OBTAINED FROM MICRO-DATA FILE

	SAMPLE COUNT	INCOME RECIPIENTS MEIGHTED NUMBER	AVERAGE INCOME	SAMPLE COUNT	OTAL Meighted Number
WORK ACTIVITY IN REFERENCE YEAR					
FULL YEAR FULL TIME WORKER	33,361	8,383,966	29,358	33,450	8,400,362
OTHER WORKER	27,071	5,761,694	11,589	27,321	5,814,010
DID NOT HORK	18,856	4,027,248	11,030	27,066	5,658,431
HEEKS UNEMPLOYED IN REFERENCE YEAR					
00	64,538	15,445,530	20,775	72,676	17,070,184
> 00	14,750	2,727,378	13,363	15,161	2,802,619
STRETCHES OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN REFERENCE YEAR					
1	10,642	2,123,604	13,395	11,033	2,194,899
2	3,067	425,653	13,221	3,080	427,697
3 OR MORE	1,041	178,121	13,326	1,048	180,023
NA	64,538	15,445,530	20,775	72,676	17,070,184
ACTIVITY HHEN NOT IN LF					
CODE 1	1,863	357,710	10,194	2,067	392,735
CODE 2	7,890	1,801,648	8,314	12,321	2,741,256
CODE 3	6,420	1,555,996	4,884	9,052	2,048,351
CODE 4	11,080	2,344,228	14,239	11,437	2,421,811
CODE 5	1,774	417,371	11,758	2,294	495,484
CODE 6	50,261	11,695,955	25,035	50,666	11,773,166

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

ESTIMATES OBTAINED FROM MICRO-DATA FILE

	23/1/12/23 05/2	THE TROIT HICKO-DATA	1 1 2 5 5		
		EARNERS		NON-RECI	
	SAMPLE COUNT	MEIGHTED NUMBER	AVERAGE EARNINGS \$	SAMPLE COUNT	WEIGHTED Number
TYPE OF WORK SOUGHT					
FT > 6 MONTHS	536	120,054	4,708	79	10,939
FT < 6 MONTHS	3,874	705,743	9,825	280	55,675
PT > 6 MONTHS	115	24,625	2,840	44	8,042
PT < 6 MONTHS	343	85,444	5,605	111	24,852
N/A	55,616	13,211,131	20,839	8,035	1,600,387
REASON FOR NOT LOOKING FOR WORK					
CODE 1	108	22,749	6,542	48	7,873
CODE 2	171	37,927	3,914	42	6,270
CODE 3	162	36,002	5,866	16	2,752
CODE 4	461	64,871	10,048	25	3,785
CODE 5	213	15,436	5,533	40	4,297
CODE 6	113	17,171	6,415	22	3,682
CODE 7	59,256	13,952,841	20,211	8,356	1,671,236
MEEKS MORKED IN REFERENCE YEAR					
00	968	185,827	3,602	8,210	1,631,183
01-48	21,240	4,367,211	8,117	154	36,063
49-52	38,276	9,593,959	25,770	185	32,649
HORKED FT/PT					
FULL-TIME	47,932	11,236,963	23,224	150	32,541
PART-TIME .	11,584	2,724,207	7,969	189	36,171
DID NOT HORK	968	185,827	3,602	8,210	1,631,183

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

	ESTIMATES OB	TAINED FROM MICRO-DATA	FILE]	•	
	SAMPLE COUNT	INCOME RECIPIENTS MEIGHTED NUMBER	AVERAGE Income \$	SAMPLE COUNT	TOTAL MEIGHTED NUMBER
TYPE OF WORK SOUGHT					
FT > 6 MONTHS	566	125,341	5,787	645	136,280
FT < 6 MONTHS	4,337	814,726	12,443	4,617	870,401
PT > 6 MONTHS	127	26,708	4,055	171	34,750
PT < 6 MONTHS	404	96,760	7,415	515	121,612
N/A	73,854	17,109,373	20,201	81,889	18,709,760
REASON FOR NOT LOOKING FOR WORK					
CODE 1	158	30,890	9,572	206	38,763
CODE 2	197	42,952	5,481	239	49,222
CODE 3	183	40,041	8,095	199	42,793
CODE 4	490	72,614	14,174	515	76,399
CODE 5	277	26,892	10,725	317	31,189
CODE 6	137	20,707	10,407	159	24,389
CODE 7	77,846	17,938,812	19,786	86,202	19,610,048
MEEKS MORKED IN REFERENCE YEAR					
00	18,856	4,027,248	11,030	27,066	5,658,431
01-48	21,661	4,457,588	10,962	21,815	4,493,651
49-52	38,771	9,688,072	27,254	38,956	9,720,721
HORKED FT/PT					
FULL-TIME	48,490	11,352,132	25,169	48,640	11,384,673
PART-TIME	11,942	2,793,528	9,732	12,131	2,829,699
DID NOT WORK	18,856	4,027,248	11,030	27,066	5,658,431

¹⁻ See page 119 for revised weighted estimates

Weighted and Sample Counts for Income Variables: Records with Zero and Non-zero Values

Les comptes de la pondération et de l'échantillon pour les variables de revenu: enregistrements avec valeurs nulles et non-nulles

Kevised Estim	ates (1991 Census Base)	- Estimation révisée (base du recenser	ment de 1991)	
	Records with zero valu	Jes	Recor	ds with non-zero v	alues
	Enregistrements avec	valeurs nulles	Enregistren	nents avec valeurs	non-nulles
Variable	Sample Count	Weighted Count	Sample Count	Weighted Count	Tota Weighted
	Taille de l'échantillon	Nombre pondéré	Taille de l'échantillon	Nombre pondéré	Agréga pondéré
Wages and salaries					
Salaires et traitements	33,266	7,004,554	54,571	13,677,580	273,172,018,443
Military pay and allowances Solde et indémnités militaires	87,295	20,594,385	542	87,749	2,004,212,546
Net income from non-farm self-employment		·			
Revenu net d'un emploi autonome non agricole	82,549	19,497,971	5,288	1,184,163	18,117,293,697
Net income from farm self-employment					
Revenu net d'un emploi autonome agricole	84,637	20,256,635	3,200	425,499	4,368,807,769
Net income from roomers and boarders Revenu net provenant de chambreurs et de pensionnaires	87,307	20 562 270	530	440.764	200 524 006
Total net income from self-employment	61,301	20,562,370	530	119,764	289,534,906
Revenu total d'un emploi autonome	79,226	19,012,419	8,611	1,669,715	22,775,636,372
Total earnings					
Gains totaux	27,353	5,853,046	60,484	14,829,088	297,951,867,361
Total investment income Revenu total de placements	60,233	. 13,830,019	27,604	6,852,115	19,243,386,605
Family and youth allowances		<u> </u>			
Allocations familiales et allocations aux jeunes	70,277	16,967,901	17,560	3,714,233	2,673,770,526
Child tax credit Crédit d'impôt pour enfants	77,007	18,729,580	10,830	1,952,554	1,401,097,976
Old age security/guaranteed income supplement/Spouse's allowance Sécurité de la vieillesse,					
supplément de revenu garanti et allocation au conjoint	74,741	17,973,129	13,096	2,709,005	12,798,195,868

Weighted and Sample Counts for Income Variables: Records with Zero and Non-zero Values

Les comptes de la pondération et de l'échantillon pour les variables de revenu: enregistrements avec valeurs nulles et non-nulles

	Records with zero valu	es	Recor	ds with non-zero v	alues
	Enregistrements avec	valeurs nulles	Enregistren	nents avec valeurs	non-nulles
4-4.44	Sample	Weighted	Sample	Weighted	Tota
/ariable	Count	Count	Count	Count	Weighted
	Taille de	Nombre	Taille de	Nombre	Agréga
	l'échantillon	pondéré	l'échantillon	pondéré	pondére
Canada/Québec					
pension plan benefits					
restations du régime de					
pensions du Canada/Régime des					
rentes du Québec	76,948	18 320 043	10.990	2 353 001	7 995 225 204
Torres du Machet	70,940	18,329,043	10,889	2,353,091	7,885,225,396
Inemployment insurance benefits		1			
Prestations d'assurance-chômage	74,751	18,295,186	13,086	2,386,948	8,178,672,522
ocial assistance and		l			
provincial income supplements		1			
Aide sociale et		1			
suppléments de revenu provinciaux	70 225	19 570 900	0.540	2 402 225	4 70E 040 840
supplements de revenu provinciaux	79,325	18,579,899	8,512	2,102,235	4,795,019,649
Other income from					
government sources					
lutres revenus provenant du					
gouvernement (incluant crédit					
d'impôt provincial)	58,981	13,768,811	28,856	6,913,323	3,402,012,183
otal government transfer payments					
otal des tranferts gouvernementaux	31,370	8,045,855	56,467	12,636,279	41,133,994,120
de damente genrementant	01,070	0,040,000	30,407	12,000,278	41,100,004,120
axable government transfer payments					
ransferts gouvernementaux imposables	46,012	11,959,497	41,825	8,722,637	28,809,357,381
Ion-taxable total government	•				
transfer payments					
ransferts gouvernementaux					
non imposables	48,764	11,728,568	39,073	8,953,566	12,324,636,739
Dalinamant manalana					
Retirement pensions,		1			
superannuation and annuities	-4	40.000	<u> </u>	4	
'ensions de retraite et rentes	81,730	19,206,795	6,107	1,475,339	12,085,273,244
Other money income		}			
lutres revenus en espèces	84,203	19,795,691	3,634	886,443	3,972,007,092
otal income		ĺ			
Revenu total	8,549	1,724,653	70 200	19 057 494	274 206 500 400
torona total	0,349	1,724,003	79,288	18,957,481	374,386,528,422
Total income tax		1			
mpôt total sur le revenu	34,280	7,233,997	53,557	13,448,137	68,882,246,727

Weighted and Sample Counts for Income Variables: Records with Zero and Non-zero Values

Les comptes de la pondération et de l'échantillon pour les variables de revenu: enregistrements avec valeurs nulles et non-nulles

Revised Estimates (1991 Census Base) - Estimation révisée (base du recensement de 1991)

	Records with zero valu Enregistrements avec		Records with non-zero values Enregistrements avec valeurs non-nulles							
Variable	Sample Count	Weighted Count	Sample Count	Weighted Count	Total Weighted					
	Taille de l'échantillon	Nombre pondéré	Taille de l'échantillon	Nombre pondéré	Agrégat pondéré					
Income after tax Revenu après impôt	8,547	1,724,134	79,290	18,958,000	305,504,281,695					
Spouse income subject to tax Revenu total imposable du conjoint	38,803	9,376,858	49,034	11,305,276	261,519,386,981					
CF Family and youth allowances FR Allocation familiale et allocation aux jeunes	58,357	14,481,316	29,480	6,200,818	4,616,297,950					
CF Child tax credit FR Credit d'impôt pour enfants	70,823	17,721,190	17,014	2,960,944	2,119,279,590					

Estimates Obtained from Microdata File - Income recipients and Total Individuals

Estimations provenant du fichier de microdonnées - Bénéficiaires d'un revenu et particuliers en total Revised Estimates (1991 Census Base) - Estimation révisée (base du recensement de 1991)

		Earners		Individuals without Income					
	Sample Count	Weighted Count	Average Earnings	Sample Count	Weighted Coun				
Variable	Personne	es gagnant un revo	Personnes sans	revenu					
	Taille de l'échantillon	Nombre pondéré	Gains moyen	Taille de l'échantillon	Nombre pondéré				
Province									
Special Family Unit									
Unité familiale spéciale	292	62,910	52,198	51	8,435				
Newfoundland			02,.00	•	0, 100				
Terre-Neuve	5,743	272,957	14,323	1,639	71,057				
Prince Edward Island	-,	,	,	1,000	7 1,001				
L'Île-du-Prince-Édouard	3,342	68,945	14,524	384	7,575				
Nova Scotia	-,-	35,5 .5	,02 .	331	7,010				
Nouvelle-Écosse	3,879	460,095	17,836	682	74,96				
New Brunswick	-,	100,000	,		7 1,00				
Nouveau-Brunswick	4,074	370,976	15,504	729	60,59				
Québec	8,009	3,600,081	19,429	1,342	541,522				
Ontario	11,775	5,736,969	21,516	1,162	532,015				
Manitoba	4,165	583,206	17,970	459	59,926				
Saskatchewan	5,345	538,395	17,223	599	57,041				
Alberta	8,306	1,418,560	19,825	848	133,090				
British Colombia	0,000	1,410,000	13,020	0-10	100,000				
Colombie-Britannique	5,554	1,715,994	20,130	654	178,428				
Canada	60,484	14,829,088	20,092	8,549	1,724,65				
Area Région de résidence									
Urban population of 500,000 or more Urbaine de 500,000 habitants									
ou plus	12,620	7,292,367	21,695	1,309	752,218				
Urban population of 100,000 to 499,999 Urbaine de 100,000 à 499,999									
habitants Urban population of 30,000 to 99,999	7,186	1,713,456	20,520	843	180,52				
Urbaine de 30,000 à 99,999 habitants Urban population under 30,000	7,337	1,444,838	19,795	952	179,73				
Urbaine de moins de 30,000 habitants Rural Areas	14,040	1,859,312	18,630	2,229	242,007				
Régions rurales	19,301	2,519,115	16,413	3,216	370,174				
Publication Indicator									
Indicateur de publication									
Not included - Non inclus	444	71,388	27,665	8,549	1,724,65				
Included - Inclus	60,040	14,757,700	20,056	0					

Estimates Obtained from Microdata File - Income recipients and Total Individuals

Estimations provenant du fichier de microdonnées - Bénéficiaires d'un revenu et particuliers en total Revised Estimates (1991 Census Base) - Estimation révisée (base du recensement de 1991)

	Inc	ome recipients		Total Individ	duals
	Sample Count	Weighted Count	Average Earnings	Sample Count	Weighted Coun
Variable	Bénéfic	ciaires d'un revent	.	Particulier en	Total
	Taille de l'échantillon	Nombre pondéré	Gains moyen	Taille de l'échantillon	Nombre pondén
Province					
Special Family Unit					
Unité familiale spéciale	324	71,232	53,774	375	79,667
Newfoundland		***,	55,774	5.0	. 0,00
Terre-Neuve	7,707	356,767	15,107	9,346	427,824
Prince Edward Island	.,	333,137	.0,.0.	0,0 .0	12.102
L'Île-du-Prince-Édouard	4,368	89,741	15,462	4,752	97,310
Nova Scotia	.,000	33,741	10,102	4,702	07,010
Nouvelle-Écosse	5,383	614,807	17,539	6,065	689,774
New Brunswick	0,000	01 1,007	11,555	0,000	000,77
Nouveau-Brunswick	5,519	497,822	15,750	6,248	558,413
Québec	11,116	4,805,603	18,586	12,458	5,347,12
Ontario	14,894	7,123,681	21,217	16,056	7,655,696
Manitoba	5,549	762,553	17,902	6,008	822,479
Saskatchewan	6,992	696,846	17,917	7,591	753,887
Alberta	10,161	1,700,192	20,146	11,009	1,833,28
British Colombia	10,101	1,700,192	20,140	11,009	1,000,200
Colombie-Britannique	7,275	2,238,237	19,797	7,929	2,416,66
Canada	79,288	18,957,481	19,749	87,837	20,682,134
Area Région de résidence					
Urban population of 500,000 or more Urbaine de 500,000 habitants					
ou plus	15,973	9,131,894	21,271	17,282	9,884,112
Urban population of 100,000 to 499,999					
Urbaine de 100,000 à 499,999					
habitants	9,303	2,168,248	20,059	10,146	2,348,770
Urban population of 30,000 to 99,999 Urbaine de 30,000 à 99,999					
habitants Urban population under 30,000	9,501	1,873,277	19,343	10,453	2,053,009
Urbaine de moins de 30,000 habitants Rural Areas	19,308	2,522,692	18,164	21,537	2,764,699
Régions rurales	25,203	3,261,370	16,739	28,419	3,631,54
Publication Indicator					
Indicateur de publication					
Not included - Non inclus	444	71,388	28,949	8,993	1,796,04
Included - Inclus	78,844	18,886,093	19,714	78,844	18,886,093

Name of respondent	Please complete by		FORM França	
Statistics Canada Statistique Canada Household Division des Surveys enquêtes- Division menages 1987 Income questionnaire	Authority - Statistics Act. Chapter 15 This act prohibits the disclosure by			
To be completed by persons 15 years of age and over	reveal the identity of an individual.	Statistics C	anada or any particulars	₩'n
1 2 1 3	Survey date Assignme	ent No.	HRD page line No	
DURING THE TWELVE MONTHS ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1987. DID YO THE FOLLOWING SOURCES? IF "YES", PLEASE MARK "X" IN THE "YE RECEIVED, IF "NO", PLEASE MARK "X" IN THE "NO" CIRCLE AND PROMOCATE A LOSS ENTER THE AMOUNT AND WRITE "LOSS" ABOVE.)	S" CIDCLE AND EXITED AMOUNT		2 0 1 I.C.	
PLEASE CONSULT THE ACCOMPANYING GUIDE WITH ITS DETAILED COMPLETION OF THIS FORM.	INSTRUCTIONS. TO SIMPLIFY		25	
		Yes 🗇	DOLLARS 01	
1. WAGES and SALARIES before deductions		No O	00	
2. MILITARY PAY and ALLOWANCES		Yes ○ ◆	02	
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Yes •	03	
3. Net income from NON-FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT		No ○ Yes ○ ◆	04	
4. Net income from FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT		No O		
E Noticeans from BOOMEDS		Yes ○ ◆	05	
5. Net income from ROOMERS and BOARDERS	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	No ○ Yes ○ ◆	06	_
 INTEREST on bonds, deposits and savings certificates. Canada Savin CSB's – see note in Guide, item 6 	gs Bonds, cash bonuses for	No 🔾		
7. DIVIDENDS, actual amount received (not taxable amount)		Yes ○ ◆	07	
8. OTHER INVESTMENT INCOME (interest received from loans or mortg		Yes ○ ◆	08	
cash dividends from life insurance policies)	ages,	No O	09	
9. FAMILY ALLOWANCES		Yes ○ ◆ No ○	09	
10. OLD AGE SECURITY PENSION, GUARANTEED INCOME SUPPLEMENT SPOUSE'S ALLOWANCE from federal government Report provincial supplied in question 13	plements	Yes ○ ♦ No ○	10	
11. CANADA or QUEBEC PENSION PLAN BENEFITS		Yes ○◆ No ○	11	
		Yes⊖◆	12	_
*2. UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFITS, total benefits before tax d	deductions	No O	13	
13. SOCIAL ASSISTANCE and PROVINCIAL INCOME SUPPLEMENTS		Yes ○ ◆	13	
14. OTHER INCOME from GOVERNMENT SOURCES;		Yes⊜♦	14	
PLEASE SPECIFY Report provincial tax credits and allowances in question 20		No (
15 RETIREMENT PENSIONS, SUPERANNUATION and ANNUITIES - se PLEASE SPECIFY	e note in Guide, item 15.	Yes ○ ◆ No ○	15	
16 OTHER MONEY INCOME. D. C. C.		Yes⊖◆	16	
16. OTHER MONEY INCOME; PLEASE SPECIFY		No ○ Yes ○ ◆	17	
17. TOTAL, sum of entries in questions 1 to 16		No O		
18. TAXABLE CAPITAL GAINS - Taxable portion of capital gains realized See Guide, item 18	in 1987.	Yes ○ ◆ No ○	18	
		Yes ○ ◆	19	
19. INCOME TAX (federal plus provincial) - total payable on 1987 income	e and capital gains	No ○ Yes ○ ◆	20	
20. PROVINCIAL TAX CREDITS and ALLOWANCES - see Guide, item 20	o	No O		
21. CHILD TAX CREDIT received from federal program only - see Guide.	item 21	Yes ○ ◆	21	
		Yes⊖♦	22	
22 FEDERAL SALES TAX CREDIT - see Guide, item 22	<u> </u>	No ○		
Remarks:				
		24		

9		red. hur.	Record to	me of ev	ery culi o	n this h	nusehok		_	10 12 <u>'</u>	NTERN SE	NEW!	d under	MACH MACH	at this last i	dwe	ding	o 10	20	20	A	Othi RE 1	rsoni rwisi	el int	ervie k: LL L	NIT II	1 ₁	THE	30 to 2		
- 1	5	English WHAT NO US	ARE THE	Frenc IE NAA ACE OI	nes of	ALL F	Either Neit PERSO ELSE	TED Ther 4 THIS NEWHER	OW L	14 (NTERV anguag nglish	AYN	Free Go NG I	nch to 1	2 15 E WI	0t	her HAV	E		2:	1 2	WEL whe	Go Go HE F OR 8	OLL STA	OWI Y A1	ING T TH	MON sting No ³ (PER: IS D in 40	SON:	esse requi 8 STI LING:	viso red	
	7	Yes (Enter	names i E ELSE S? names i	in 32. LIVE H	IERE S	No ² C) AS 01	THER				MEI	15 , i		RDE			40	5	Ye	s ¹ C	Five 3	S, F	nama rougi	MER s in :	S, B 32. and	OAR	No 2(, e t	
- 1	IRD			Names	of hous	ehold n	nember	rs			Age	S	M	F m id.	R to H	€d		Меп	bersi	A.						_			1)	Į	
	1	Given name Surname										-				1	3	36		1			,			-					
	2		-													-				2	!							\dagger	\dagger	-	
\vdash	3	Surname Given name										L	-					1	-								-	+	+	-	
-	+	Surname Given										-						<u>(, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,</u>	1	3	-							\downarrow	-	-	
	4	Surname																V		4											
	Ę	Given name Surname																		5	,										
	6	Given name Surname																		ϵ	;						Ì	1	1	Ī	-
		Given										+							+	7	,						+	+	+	L	_
_	ľ	Surname Given name										1							1		-	-				Ц	+	+	+-	-	_
L	8	Sumame	L											L						8	3										_
4	3 Tel	FOR AI	1 HOUS	COMPLEHOLD	DE LETE ATOS	T END	No ² C	Com	/IEW Permiss by phor Gr.	FORM ion to it se: anted	04	1) IO			61	0.	C	E M		GE					IL	SUF		A FA		
			ne and rec	cord the		HE NO CO	ali on	this ho	iusehoi		Forms (Contro	*	48	_	Iten)TES	dition						- 7

1988 SURVEY OF CONSUMER FINANCES

QUESTION CARD

ITEM 50 ON FO3 – SUPPLEMENTARY QUESTIONS AND CODES

Ask every applicable supplementary qestion for each person 15 years of age or over and enter a code in every column from 1 1 10 0

NOTE - BE SURE TO ASK EVERY QUESTION EXACTLY AS WORDED

IMMIGRATION STATUS Is . . . Canadian born? S If 'YES', code: A B Persons born in Canada (including 00 -Nfld.) or Canadian by birth. If 'NO' ask: Since when has . . . been residing in Canada? 45 - Persons who immigrated to Canada before 1946. 46 to 88 - Persons who immigrated to Canad between 1946 and 1988. (Enter the last two digits to the actual year of arrival.)

MOTHER TONGUE

What is the language . . . first learned in childhood and still understands?

1 - English
2 - French
0 - Other

WEEKS WORKED

During 1987, in how many weeks did . . . do any work at a job or business?

(Include vacation, maternity leave, illness, strikes and lock-outs.)

00 to 52 -e.g. 9 weeks = '09'

FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME WORK

Enter 'O' if 'WW' is '00'; Otherwise, ask:

During those weeks, was the work mostly full-time or part-time?

1 - Full-time

2 - Part-time

0 - Noot applicable

W W U U Enter 'O' if 'WW' is '00'; Otherwise, ask:

During 1987, in how many weeks was . . . without work and looking for work?

(Include temporary lay-offs)

00 to 52 - e.g. 7 weeks = '07'

STRETCHES OF UNEMPLOYMENT

Enter 'O' if 'WU' is '00'; Otherwise, ask:

Where those weeks all in one stretch?

1 - Yes - 1 stretch

2 - No - 2 stretchs

3 - No - 3 or more stretches

0 - Not applicable

OTHER ACTIVITY

Enter 'O' if 'WW' + 'WU' = '52'; Otherwise, ask:

What was ... 's main activity during the weeks

What was...'s main activity during the weeks when he/she was neither working nor looking for work?

- 1 Permanently unable to work
- 2 Kept house
- 3 Went to school
- 4 Retired or voluntarily idle
- 5 Other (Specify in 'Notes' of the F03)
- 0 Not applicable

INCOME CODE - ITEM 25 ON CF06

Determine the income code by:

- a) performing interviewer check procedure on completed CF06, or
- b) asking, "Did . . . receive any income during 1987?"

INCOME CODES

- 1 Definitely determined that no income was received
- 2 Income received and some or all details supplied
- 3 Definitely dtermined that income was received but no details were supplied
- 4 Impossible to determine whether or not income was received

CODE SHEET

Household Record Docket (Form 03)

Exemplaire fra-i disponible sur demande

	1 Single Detached
-	2 Double
	3 Row or Terrace
-	4 Duplex
0	5 Apartment, Flat
Ö	6 Institution
1	7 Hotel, Rooming or Lodging House
	8 Camp — Logging, Construction, etc.
1	9 Mobile Home
1	0 Other - Specify in NOTES

34	M F	Male Female	
		WHAT IS MARITAL STATUS? (Read categories to respondent)	
35	3	Now married or living common-law Single (never married) Widow or widower Separated or divorced	

A Assign one letter to all household members reto lated to the head of a family by one of the relationships listed in Item 37.

('A' for each member of the first family, 'B' for each member of the second family, etc.)

Each different letter used in Item 36 requires a different 'Head of Family' in Item 37.

1 Head of family
2 Spouse
3 Son or daughter (natural, adopted or step)
4 Grandchild
5 Son-in-law or daughter-in-law
6 Foster child (less than age 18)

7 Parent
8 Parent-in-law
9 Brother or sister
0 Other relative — Specify in NOTES
Unrelated roomers, boarders and friends require
a separate family identifier in Item 36.

(Read questions to respondent) Column 1: HOW MANY YEARS OF PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION HAS COMPLETED? O No schooling 1 1 to 8 years of primary and secondary education 2 9 or 10 years of primary and secondary education 3 11 years of primary and secondary education

5 13 years of primary and secondary education
Column 2: A. HAS TAKEN ANY POST-SECONDARY EDUCATION?

4 12 years of primary and secondary education

38 0 No (No post-secondary education)

Yes --- B. DID THIS EDUCATION NORMALLY REQUIRE HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION?

0 No (No post-secondary education)

Yes —►	C. DID RECEIVE A DEGREE, CERTIFICATE, OR DIPLOMA?
:	

No (Took some post-secondary education)
 Yes (Received a post-secondary certificate or diploma)

3 Yes (Received a university degree)

г	_		
 4(<u> </u>	1 2 3	Not a household member this month Civilian household member this month Full-time member of Canadian Armed Forces this month Household member 70 years of age and over (non-birth interview only)

_			
	FIR	ST CODE: Entered by interviewer	.
		NOTE: for any code other than X, explain situation on appropriate form(s) LFS questionnaire completed for all	FORMS 22
	E	eligible household members LFS questionnaire completed for some (not all) eligible household members	15/22
	N R K	No one at home (after several calls) Household refusal	15/22 15/22
	L	language problem or other unusual cir- cumstances related to the household	15/22
ĺ	L	tions	15/22
	Ţ		15/22
	۷	vacant seasonal dwelling)	22
5	C B	Dwelling under construction Dwelling occupied by persons not to be	22 15/22
Ĭ	_	interviewed	
		Dwelling demolished, converted to business premises, moved, abandoned (unfit for habitation), listed in error	12/22
	^	Interview cancelled for lack of an interviewer (Regional Office use only)	
S	EC	OND CODE: Regional Office use only	(†
	Bla 3	Do not interview unless there is a com-	
	4	plete change in household membership Attempt to interview again, a letter was sent	
	5	Attempt to interview again, personal contact made by Regional Office staff	

ACTION CODES FOR CLUSTER LIST (FORM 02)

1 ADDITION, i.e., new listing line

2 CORRECTION, i.e., to the original listing line 3 CHANGE IN STATUS, i.e., should be deleted from

USING TEMPORARY DOCKET NUMBERS

number

Always start Use the last 4 with 'T' for digits of your Temporary assignment

'A' for the first additional dwelling, 'B' for the second, 'C' for the third, etc.

SURVEY MONTH	ROTATION	SURVEY MONTH	ROTATION
01 (Jan.)	1	07 (July)	. 1
02 (Feb.)	2	08 (Aug.)	
03 (Mar.)	3	09 (Sept.) .	
04 (Apr.)	4	10 (Oct.)	
05 (May)	5	11 (Nov.)	
06 (June)	6	12 (Dec.)	6